

Statistical tables

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A1. Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2010-2017

(Annual percentage change)

| | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 (1) |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| World merchandise exports | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.5 |
| Agricultural products | 3.0 | 1.8 | -0.9 | 6.7 |
| Fuels and mining products | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Manufactures | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 4.9 |
| World GDP | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 |

(1) Preliminary data

Note : Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

A2. Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2010-2017

(Annual percentage change)

| Exports | | | | Imports | | |
|---------|------|------|--|---------|------|------|
| 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 | | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | World | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.8 |
| 3.3 | 0.6 | 4.2 | North America | 3.2 | 0.1 | 4.0 |
| 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | Canada | 2.4 | -0.4 | 4.5 |
| 5.4 | 3.1 | 7.4 | Mexico (1) | 3.4 | -2.1 | 3.1 |
| 2.8 | -0.2 | 4.1 | United States of America | 3.3 | 0.5 | 4.1 |
| 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | South and Central America and the Caribbean | 0.8 | -6.8 | 4.0 |
| 2.4 | 1.1 | 3.5 | Europe | 1.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 2.5 | 1.1 | 3.4 | European Union (28) | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| -0.1 | -0.4 | 1.1 | Norway | 2.1 | -2.2 | 8.0 |
| 1.2 | -1.1 | 1.9 | Switzerland | 0.7 | 2.0 | 3.4 |
| 0.2 | -0.4 | 4.0 | Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 0.1 | 6.1 | 11.6 |
| -1.3 | 1.7 | 4.4 | Africa | 3.5 | -1.3 | 1.7 |
| 4.4 | 4.5 | 0.5 | Middle East | 2.6 | -1.4 | -4.8 |
| 3.8 | 2.3 | 6.7 | Asia | 5.1 | 3.5 | 9.6 |
| 4.2 | 6.7 | 0.0 | Australia | 3.7 | -1.9 | 12.9 |
| 5.0 | 1.4 | 7.1 | China | 4.9 | 3.7 | 8.8 |
| 4.4 | 2.7 | 6.4 | India (1) | 5.7 | -1.8 | 11.2 |
| 0.4 | 2.3 | 5.9 | Japan | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| 3.2 | 1.9 | 6.6 | Six East Asian traders (2) | 5.7 | 5.3 | 13.0 |

(1) Secretariat estimates

(2) Hong Kong, China; Korea, Republic of; Malaysia; Singapore; Chinese Taipei; Thailand.

A3. World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2010-2017

(Annual percentage change)

| Exports | | | | Imports | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 | | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Merchandise | | | | | | |
| 2 | -3 | 11 | World | 2 | -3 | 11 |
| 3 | -3 | 7 | North America | 3 | -3 | 7 |
| 3 | -3 | 7 | United States of America | 3 | -3 | 7 |
| 1 | -5 | 8 | Canada | 1 | -4 | 7 |
| 0 | -5 | 13 | South and Central America and the Caribbean | 0 | -14 | 8 |
| 1 | -3 | 18 | Brazil | -3 | -20 | 10 |
| -1 | -3 | 13 | Chile | 1 | -6 | 11 |
| 2 | 0 | 9 | Europe | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| 2 | 0 | 10 | European Union (28) | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| ... | 5 | -1 | Switzerland | ... | 7 | 0 |
| -2 | -16 | 24 | Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 0 | -3 | 21 |
| -2 | -17 | 25 | Russian Federation | -1 | -1 | 24 |
| -3 | -20 | 32 | Kazakhstan | -1 | -17 | 15 |
| -3 | -10 | 18 | Africa | 2 | -11 | 8 |
| 0 | -8 | 18 | South Africa | 1 | -12 | 11 |
| -8 | -32 | 34 | Nigeria | 0 | -19 | 15 |
| 1 | -7 | 18 | Middle East | 3 | -5 | 1 |
| 8 | 0 | 20 | United Arab Emirates | 7 | 3 | -1 |
| -2 | -10 | 19 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 3 | -20 | -7 |
| 3 | -3 | 11 | Asia | 3 | -4 | 15 |
| 5 | -8 | 8 | China | 4 | -5 | 16 |
| -1 | 3 | 8 | Japan | 0 | -6 | 11 |
| Commercial services | | | | | | |
| 5 | 1 | 8 | World | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 5 | 1 | 4 | North America | 4 | 2 | 7 |
| 5 | 0 | 4 | United States of America | 5 | 3 | 7 |
| 2 | 1 | 6 | Canada | 1 | -1 | 6 |
| 4 | 0 | 5 | South and Central America and the Caribbean | 3 | -7 | 6 |
| 2 | -1 | 3 | Brazil | 2 | -11 | 8 |
| 1 | -3 | 11 | Argentina | 8 | 11 | 14 |
| 4 | 0 | 9 | Europe | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 4 | 1 | 10 | European Union (28) | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 4 | 5 | 2 | Switzerland | 6 | 5 | 2 |
| 3 | -2 | 14 | Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 3 | -12 | 15 |
| 2 | -2 | 15 | Russian Federation | 3 | -16 | 20 |
| -4 | -1 | 14 | Ukraine | 0 | 5 | 14 |
| 2 | -6 | 13 | Africa | 1 | -11 | 10 |
| -3 | -26 | 44 | Egypt | 3 | -3 | -3 |
| 0 | -5 | 10 | South Africa | -3 | -4 | 8 |
| ... | 5 | 8 | Middle East | ... | 0 | 5 |
| ... | 8 | 8 | United Arab Emirates | ... | 2 | 2 |
| 8 | 20 | 5 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 1 | -10 | 7 |
| ... | 1 | 7 | Asia | ... | 2 | 6 |
| ... | -4 | 9 | China | ... | 4 | 3 |
| 5 | 7 | 7 | Japan | 2 | 3 | 4 |

Note: Includes Secretariat estimates.

A4. World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | 1948 | 1953 | 1963 | 1973 | 1983 | 1993 | 2003 | 2017 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Value | | | | | | | |
| World | 59 | 84 | 157 | 579 | 1838 | 3688 | 7379 | 17198 |
| | Share | | | | | | | |
| World | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| North America | 28.1 | 24.8 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 15.8 | 13.8 |
| United States of America | 21.6 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| Canada | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| Mexico | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 11.3 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Brazil | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Chile | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Europe | 35.1 | 39.4 | 47.8 | 50.9 | 43.5 | 45.3 | 45.9 | 37.8 |
| Germany (1) | 1.4 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 8.4 |
| Netherlands | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| France | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| United Kingdom | 11.3 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States (2) | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Africa | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| South Africa (3) | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Middle East | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.6 |
| Asia | 14.0 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 19.1 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 34.0 |
| China | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 13.2 |
| Japan | 0.4 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 4.1 |
| India | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Six East Asian traders | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | |
| EU (4) | - | - | 24.5 | 37.0 | 31.3 | 37.3 | 42.8 | 34.3 |
| USSR, Former | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.0 | - | - | - |
| GATT/WTO Members (5) | 63.4 | 69.6 | 75.0 | 84.1 | 77.0 | 89.0 | 94.3 | 98.3 |

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

(1) Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

(2) Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

(3) Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

(4) Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003, and EU(28) in 2017.

(5) Membership as of the year stated.

A5. World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | 1948 | 1953 | 1963 | 1973 | 1983 | 1993 | 2003 | 2017 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Value | | | | | | | |
| World | 62 | 85 | 164 | 594 | 1883 | 3805 | 7694 | 17572 |
| | Share | | | | | | | |
| World | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| North America | 18.5 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 18.7 |
| United States of America | 13.0 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 13.7 |
| Canada | 4.4 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Mexico | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 10.4 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| Brazil | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Chile | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Europe | 45.3 | 43.7 | 52.0 | 53.3 | 44.1 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 37.1 |
| Germany (1) | 2.2 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.6 |
| United Kingdom | 13.4 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.7 |
| France | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 3.6 |
| Netherlands | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States (2) | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Africa | 8.1 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| South Africa (3) | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Middle East | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.1 |
| Asia | 13.9 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 18.5 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 31.5 |
| China | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 10.5 |
| Japan | 1.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| India | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Six East Asian traders | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 9.2 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | |
| EU (4) | - | - | 25.5 | 37.1 | 31.4 | 36.2 | 41.3 | 33.5 |
| USSR, Former | 1.9 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | - | - | - |
| GATT/WTO Members (5) | 58.6 | 66.9 | 75.3 | 85.5 | 79.7 | 89.3 | 96.0 | 98.2 |

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

(1) Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

(2) Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

(3) Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

(4) Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003, and EU(28) in 2017.

(5) Membership as of the year stated.

A6. Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | China | 2263 | 12.8 | 8 | 1 | United States of America | 2410 | 13.4 | 7 |
| 2 | United States of America | 1547 | 8.7 | 7 | 2 | China | 1842 | 10.2 | 16 |
| 3 | Germany | 1448 | 8.2 | 9 | 3 | Germany | 1167 | 6.5 | 11 |
| 4 | Japan | 698 | 3.9 | 8 | 4 | Japan | 672 | 3.7 | 11 |
| 5 | Netherlands | 652 | 3.7 | 14 | 5 | United Kingdom | 644 | 3.6 | 1 |
| 6 | Korea, Republic of | 574 | 3.2 | 16 | 6 | France | 625 | 3.5 | 9 |
| 7 | Hong Kong, China | 550 | 3.1 | 6 | 7 | Hong Kong, China | 590 | 3.3 | 8 |
| | Domestic exports | 18 | 0.1 | -28 | | Retained imports (1) | 138 | 0.8 | 6 |
| | Re-exports | 532 | 3.0 | 8 | | | | | |
| 8 | France | 535 | 3.0 | 7 | 8 | Netherlands | 574 | 3.2 | 14 |
| 9 | Italy | 506 | 2.9 | 10 | 9 | Korea, Republic of | 478 | 2.7 | 18 |
| 10 | United Kingdom | 445 | 2.5 | 9 | 10 | Italy | 453 | 2.5 | 11 |
| 11 | Belgium | 430 | 2.4 | 8 | 11 | India | 447 | 2.5 | 24 |
| 12 | Canada | 421 | 2.4 | 8 | 12 | Canada | 442 | 2.5 | 7 |
| 13 | Mexico | 409 | 2.3 | 10 | 13 | Mexico | 432 | 2.4 | 9 |
| 14 | Singapore | 373 | 2.1 | 10 | 14 | Belgium | 403 | 2.2 | 8 |
| | Domestic exports | 188 | 1.1 | 16 | | | | | |
| | Re-exports | 185 | 1.0 | 5 | | | | | |
| 15 | United Arab Emirates (1) | 360 | 2.0 | 20 | 15 | Spain | 351 | 1.9 | 13 |
| 16 | Russian Federation | 353 | 2.0 | 25 | 16 | Singapore | 328 | 1.8 | 12 |
| | | | | | | Retained imports | 142 | 0.8 | 23 |
| 17 | Spain | 321 | 1.8 | 11 | 17 | Switzerland | 269 | 1.5 | 0 |
| 18 | Chinese Taipei | 317 | 1.8 | 13 | 18 | United Arab Emirates (1) | 268 | 1.5 | -1 |
| 19 | Switzerland | 300 | 1.7 | -1 | 19 | Chinese Taipei | 259 | 1.4 | 13 |
| 20 | India | 298 | 1.7 | 13 | 20 | Russian Federation (2) | 238 | 1.3 | 24 |
| 21 | Thailand | 237 | 1.3 | 10 | 21 | Turkey | 234 | 1.3 | 18 |
| 22 | Poland | 231 | 1.3 | 14 | 22 | Poland | 230 | 1.3 | 17 |
| 23 | Australia | 231 | 1.3 | 20 | 23 | Australia (1) | 229 | 1.3 | 17 |
| 24 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (1) | 218 | 1.2 | 19 | 24 | Thailand | 223 | 1.2 | 15 |
| 25 | Malaysia | 218 | 1.2 | 15 | 25 | Viet Nam | 212 | 1.2 | 21 |
| 26 | Brazil | 218 | 1.2 | 18 | 26 | Malaysia | 195 | 1.1 | 16 |
| 27 | Viet Nam | 214 | 1.2 | 21 | 27 | Austria | 176 | 1.0 | 11 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 180 | 1.0 | 11 | 28 | Czech Republic | 162 | 0.9 | 13 |
| 29 | Indonesia | 169 | 1.0 | 16 | 29 | Brazil | 157 | 0.9 | 10 |
| 30 | Austria | 168 | 0.9 | 10 | 30 | Indonesia | 157 | 0.9 | 16 |
| 31 | Turkey | 157 | 0.9 | 10 | 31 | Sweden | 154 | 0.9 | 9 |
| 32 | Sweden | 153 | 0.9 | 10 | 32 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (1) | 131 | 0.7 | -7 |
| 33 | Ireland | 137 | 0.8 | 5 | 33 | Hungary | 107 | 0.6 | 14 |
| 34 | Hungary | 114 | 0.6 | 11 | 34 | South Africa (1) | 101 | 0.6 | 11 |
| 35 | Denmark | 103 | 0.6 | 8 | 35 | Philippines | 98 | 0.5 | 10 |
| 36 | Norway | 102 | 0.6 | 14 | 36 | Denmark | 93 | 0.5 | 9 |
| 37 | Iran (1) | 92 | 0.5 | 26 | 37 | Ireland | 87 | 0.5 | 7 |
| 38 | South Africa | 89 | 0.5 | 18 | 38 | Romania | 85 | 0.5 | 14 |
| 39 | Slovak Republic | 85 | 0.5 | 9 | 39 | Slovak Republic | 83 | 0.5 | 10 |
| 40 | Romania | 71 | 0.4 | 11 | 40 | Norway | 83 | 0.5 | 14 |
| 41 | Chile | 68 | 0.4 | 13 | 41 | Portugal | 78 | 0.4 | 15 |
| 42 | Finland | 68 | 0.4 | 18 | 42 | Israel (1) | 72 | 0.4 | 4 |
| 43 | Qatar (1) | 67 | 0.4 | 18 | 43 | Finland | 70 | 0.4 | 15 |
| 44 | Philippines | 63 | 0.4 | 10 | 44 | Argentina | 67 | 0.4 | 20 |
| 45 | Portugal | 62 | 0.4 | 12 | 45 | Chile | 65 | 0.4 | 11 |
| 46 | Israel | 61 | 0.3 | 1 | 46 | Egypt | 62 | 0.3 | 10 |
| 47 | Argentina | 58 | 0.3 | 1 | 47 | Pakistan | 58 | 0.3 | 23 |
| 48 | Kuwait, the State of (1) | 56 | 0.3 | 21 | 48 | Greece | 57 | 0.3 | 16 |
| 49 | Kazakhstan | 48 | 0.3 | 32 | 49 | Bangladesh | 53 | 0.3 | 18 |
| 50 | Nigeria (1) | 47 | 0.3 | 34 | 50 | Ukraine | 49 | 0.3 | 26 |
| | Total of above (3) | 16585 | 93.5 | - | | Total of above (3) | 16519 | 91.6 | - |
| | World (3) | 17730 | 100.0 | 11 | | World (3) | 18024 | 100.0 | 11 |

Note: For annual data 2007-2017, see Tables A58 and A59.

(1) Secretariat estimates

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(3) Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

A7. Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (28) trade), 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | China | 2263 | 16.2 | 8 | 1 | United States of America | 2410 | 16.9 | 7 |
| 2 | Extra-EU(28) exports | 2122 | 15.2 | 10 | 2 | Extra-EU(28) imports | 2097 | 14.7 | 11 |
| 3 | United States of America | 1547 | 11.1 | 7 | 3 | China | 1842 | 12.9 | 16 |
| 4 | Japan | 698 | 5.0 | 8 | 4 | Japan | 672 | 4.7 | 11 |
| 5 | Korea, Republic of | 574 | 4.1 | 16 | 5 | Hong Kong, China | 590 | 4.1 | 8 |
| | | | | | | Retained imports (1) | 138 | 1.0 | 6 |
| 6 | Hong Kong, China | 550 | 3.9 | 6 | 6 | Korea, Republic of | 478 | 3.4 | 18 |
| | Domestic exports | 18 | 0.1 | -28 | | | | | |
| | Re-exports | 532 | 3.8 | 8 | | | | | |
| 7 | Canada | 421 | 3.0 | 8 | 7 | India | 447 | 3.1 | 24 |
| 8 | Mexico | 409 | 2.9 | 10 | 8 | Canada | 442 | 3.1 | 7 |
| 9 | Singapore | 373 | 2.7 | 10 | 9 | Mexico | 432 | 3.0 | 9 |
| | Domestic exports | 188 | 1.3 | 16 | | | | | |
| | Re-exports | 185 | 1.3 | 5 | | | | | |
| 10 | United Arab Emirates (1) | 360 | 2.6 | 20 | 10 | Singapore | 328 | 2.3 | 12 |
| | | | | | | Retained imports | 142 | 1.0 | 23 |
| 11 | Russian Federation | 353 | 2.5 | 25 | 11 | Switzerland | 269 | 1.9 | 0 |
| 12 | Chinese Taipei | 317 | 2.3 | 13 | 12 | United Arab Emirates (1) | 268 | 1.9 | -1 |
| 13 | Switzerland | 300 | 2.1 | -1 | 13 | Chinese Taipei | 259 | 1.8 | 13 |
| 14 | India | 298 | 2.1 | 13 | 14 | Russian Federation (2) | 238 | 1.7 | 24 |
| 15 | Thailand | 237 | 1.7 | 10 | 15 | Turkey | 234 | 1.6 | 18 |
| 16 | Australia | 231 | 1.7 | 20 | 16 | Australia (1) | 229 | 1.6 | 17 |
| 17 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (1) | 218 | 1.6 | 19 | 17 | Thailand | 223 | 1.6 | 15 |
| 18 | Malaysia | 218 | 1.6 | 15 | 18 | Viet Nam | 212 | 1.5 | 21 |
| 19 | Brazil | 218 | 1.6 | 18 | 19 | Malaysia | 195 | 1.4 | 16 |
| 20 | Viet Nam | 214 | 1.5 | 21 | 20 | Brazil | 157 | 1.1 | 10 |
| 21 | Indonesia | 169 | 1.2 | 16 | 21 | Indonesia | 157 | 1.1 | 16 |
| 22 | Turkey | 157 | 1.1 | 10 | 22 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (1) | 131 | 0.9 | -7 |
| 23 | Norway | 102 | 0.7 | 14 | 23 | South Africa (1) | 101 | 0.7 | 11 |
| 24 | Iran (1) | 92 | 0.7 | 26 | 24 | Philippines | 98 | 0.7 | 10 |
| 25 | South Africa | 89 | 0.6 | 18 | 25 | Norway | 83 | 0.6 | 14 |
| 26 | Chile | 68 | 0.5 | 13 | 26 | Israel (1) | 72 | 0.5 | 4 |
| 27 | Qatar (1) | 67 | 0.5 | 18 | 27 | Argentina | 67 | 0.5 | 20 |
| 28 | Philippines | 63 | 0.5 | 10 | 28 | Chile | 65 | 0.5 | 11 |
| 29 | Israel | 61 | 0.4 | 1 | 29 | Egypt | 62 | 0.4 | 10 |
| 30 | Argentina | 58 | 0.4 | 1 | 30 | Pakistan | 58 | 0.4 | 23 |
| 31 | Kuwait, the State of (1) | 56 | 0.4 | 21 | 31 | Bangladesh | 53 | 0.4 | 18 |
| 32 | Kazakhstan | 48 | 0.3 | 32 | 32 | Ukraine | 49 | 0.3 | 26 |
| 33 | Nigeria (1) | 47 | 0.3 | 34 | 33 | Iran (1) | 47 | 0.3 | 18 |
| 34 | Iraq (1) | 46 | 0.3 | 4 | 34 | Algeria (1) | 46 | 0.3 | -2 |
| 35 | Peru | 45 | 0.3 | 21 | 35 | Colombia | 46 | 0.3 | 3 |
| 36 | Ukraine | 43 | 0.3 | 19 | 36 | Nigeria (1) | 45 | 0.3 | 15 |
| 37 | New Zealand | 38 | 0.3 | 13 | 37 | Morocco | 45 | 0.3 | 8 |
| 38 | Colombia | 38 | 0.3 | 19 | 38 | Iraq (1) | 41 | 0.3 | 6 |
| 39 | Bangladesh | 36 | 0.3 | 3 | 39 | New Zealand | 40 | 0.3 | 11 |
| 40 | Algeria (1) | 35 | 0.3 | 16 | 40 | Peru | 40 | 0.3 | 10 |
| 41 | Angola (1) | 33 | 0.2 | 21 | 41 | Belarus | 34 | 0.2 | 24 |
| 42 | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of (1) | 32 | 0.2 | 18 | 42 | Kuwait, the State of (1) | 33 | 0.2 | 9 |
| 43 | Oman (1) | 29 | 0.2 | 20 | 43 | Qatar (1) | 30 | 0.2 | -8 |
| 44 | Belarus | 29 | 0.2 | 24 | 44 | Kazakhstan | 29 | 0.2 | 15 |
| 45 | Egypt | 26 | 0.2 | 1 | 45 | Oman (1) | 27 | 0.2 | 17 |
| 46 | Morocco | 25 | 0.2 | 11 | 46 | Serbia | 22 | 0.2 | 16 |
| 47 | Pakistan | 22 | 0.2 | 6 | 47 | Sri Lanka (1) | 21 | 0.1 | 9 |
| 48 | Ecuador | 19 | 0.1 | 14 | 48 | Tunisia | 21 | 0.1 | 6 |
| 49 | Bahrain, Kingdom of (1) | 18 | 0.1 | 37 | 49 | Panama (1) | 20 | 0.1 | -1 |
| 50 | Serbia | 17 | 0.1 | 14 | 50 | Lebanese Republic | 20 | 0.1 | 3 |
| | Total of above (3) | 13530 | 97.0 | - | | Total of above (3) | 13625 | 95.7 | - |
| | World excluding EU intra-trade (3) | 13949 | 100.0 | 11 | | World excluding EU intra-trade (3) | 14243 | 100.0 | 11 |

Note: For annual data 2007-2017, see Tables A58 and A59.

(1) Secretariat estimates

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(3) Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

A8. Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | United States of America | 762 | 14.4 | 4 | 1 | United States of America | 516 | 10.2 | 7 |
| 2 | United Kingdom | 347 | 6.6 | 6 | 2 | China | 464 | 9.1 | 3 |
| 3 | Germany | 300 | 5.7 | 8 | 3 | Germany | 322 | 6.3 | 6 |
| 4 | France | 248 | 4.7 | 6 | 4 | France | 240 | 4.7 | 2 |
| 5 | China | 226 | 4.3 | 9 | 5 | Netherlands | 211 | 4.2 | 14 |
| 6 | Netherlands | 216 | 4.1 | 16 | 6 | United Kingdom | 210 | 4.1 | 4 |
| 7 | Ireland | 186 | 3.5 | 20 | 7 | Ireland | 199 | 3.9 | -3 |
| 8 | India | 183 | 3.5 | 14 | 8 | Japan | 189 | 3.7 | 4 |
| 9 | Japan | 180 | 3.4 | 7 | 9 | Singapore | 171 | 3.4 | 5 |
| 10 | Singapore | 164 | 3.1 | 4 | 10 | India | 153 | 3.0 | 15 |
| 11 | Spain | 139 | 2.6 | 10 | 11 | Korea, Republic of | 120 | 2.4 | 8 |
| 12 | Switzerland | 119 | 2.3 | 2 | 12 | Belgium | 117 | 2.3 | 8 |
| 13 | Belgium | 117 | 2.2 | 5 | 13 | Italy | 113 | 2.2 | 11 |
| 14 | Italy | 110 | 2.1 | 10 | 14 | Canada | 105 | 2.1 | 6 |
| 15 | Hong Kong, China | 104 | 2.0 | 5 | 15 | Switzerland | 101 | 2.0 | 2 |
| 16 | Luxembourg | 102 | 1.9 | 7 | 16 | Russian Federation | 87 | 1.7 | 20 |
| 17 | Korea, Republic of | 86 | 1.6 | -8 | 17 | United Arab Emirates | 84 | 1.7 | 2 |
| 18 | Canada | 86 | 1.6 | 6 | 18 | Hong Kong, China | 77 | 1.5 | 4 |
| 19 | Thailand | 75 | 1.4 | 12 | 19 | Luxembourg | 76 | 1.5 | 6 |
| 20 | Sweden | 73 | 1.4 | 2 | 20 | Spain | 76 | 1.5 | 9 |
| 21 | United Arab Emirates | 70 | 1.3 | 8 | 21 | Sweden | 68 | 1.3 | 11 |
| 22 | Austria | 66 | 1.2 | 9 | 22 | Australia | 67 | 1.3 | 9 |
| 23 | Denmark | 65 | 1.2 | 8 | 23 | Brazil | 66 | 1.3 | 8 |
| 24 | Australia | 64 | 1.2 | 12 | 24 | Denmark | 62 | 1.2 | 6 |
| 25 | Poland | 59 | 1.1 | 19 | 25 | Austria | 55 | 1.1 | 12 |
| 26 | Russian Federation | 57 | 1.1 | 15 | 26 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 54 | 1.1 | 7 |
| 27 | Chinese Taipei | 45 | 0.8 | 9 | 27 | Chinese Taipei | 53 | 1.0 | 3 |
| 28 | Israel | 44 | 0.8 | 11 | 28 | Norway | 49 | 1.0 | 2 |
| 29 | Turkey | 43 | 0.8 | 17 | 29 | Thailand | 46 | 0.9 | 6 |
| 30 | Macao, China | 38 | 0.7 | 16 | 30 | Malaysia | 42 | 0.8 | 5 |
| 31 | Norway | 37 | 0.7 | -1 | 31 | Poland | 38 | 0.7 | 12 |
| 32 | Malaysia | 37 | 0.7 | 4 | 32 | Mexico | 37 | 0.7 | 10 |
| 33 | Philippines | 36 | 0.7 | 14 | 33 | Indonesia | 32 | 0.6 | 7 |
| 34 | Portugal | 34 | 0.6 | 17 | 34 | Finland | 31 | 0.6 | 5 |
| 35 | Brazil | 34 | 0.6 | 3 | 35 | Qatar | 30 | 0.6 | 0 |
| 36 | Greece | 32 | 0.6 | 17 | 36 | Israel | 29 | 0.6 | 12 |
| 37 | Finland | 29 | 0.5 | 10 | 37 | Kuwait, the State of | 28 | 0.5 | 8 |
| 38 | Mexico | 27 | 0.5 | 10 | 38 | Philippines | 26 | 0.5 | 8 |
| 39 | Czech Republic | 27 | 0.5 | 12 | 39 | Argentina | 24 | 0.5 | 14 |
| 40 | Hungary | 26 | 0.5 | 9 | 40 | Turkey | 23 | 0.4 | 9 |
| | Total of above | 4692 | 88.9 | - | | Total of above | 4488 | 88.4 | - |
| | World | 5279 | 100.0 | 8 | | World | 5074 | 100.0 | 6 |

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For more annual data, see Tables A60 and A61.

A9. Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (28) trade), 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| Rank | Exporters | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | Rank | Importers | Value | Share | Annual percentage change |
|------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Extra-EU (28) exports | 1009 | 25.2 | 9 | 1 | Extra-EU (28) imports | 800 | 20.4 | 2 |
| 2 | United States of America | 762 | 19.0 | 4 | 2 | United States of America | 516 | 13.2 | 7 |
| 3 | China | 226 | 5.7 | 9 | 3 | China | 464 | 11.9 | 3 |
| 4 | India | 183 | 4.6 | 14 | 4 | Japan | 189 | 4.8 | 4 |
| 5 | Japan | 180 | 4.5 | 7 | 5 | Singapore | 171 | 4.4 | 5 |
| 6 | Singapore | 164 | 4.1 | 4 | 6 | India | 153 | 3.9 | 15 |
| 7 | Switzerland | 119 | 3.0 | 2 | 7 | Korea, Republic of | 120 | 3.1 | 8 |
| 8 | Hong Kong, China | 104 | 2.6 | 5 | 8 | Canada | 105 | 2.7 | 6 |
| 9 | Korea, Republic of | 86 | 2.2 | -8 | 9 | Switzerland | 101 | 2.6 | 2 |
| 10 | Canada | 86 | 2.1 | 6 | 10 | Russian Federation | 87 | 2.2 | 20 |
| 11 | Thailand | 75 | 1.9 | 12 | 11 | United Arab Emirates | 84 | 2.2 | 2 |
| 12 | United Arab Emirates | 70 | 1.7 | 8 | 12 | Hong Kong, China | 77 | 2.0 | 4 |
| 13 | Australia | 64 | 1.6 | 12 | 13 | Australia | 67 | 1.7 | 9 |
| 14 | Russian Federation | 57 | 1.4 | 15 | 14 | Brazil | 66 | 1.7 | 8 |
| 15 | Chinese Taipei | 45 | 1.1 | 9 | 15 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 54 | 1.4 | 7 |
| 16 | Israel | 44 | 1.1 | 11 | 16 | Chinese Taipei | 53 | 1.3 | 3 |
| 17 | Turkey | 43 | 1.1 | 17 | 17 | Norway | 49 | 1.3 | 2 |
| 18 | Macao, China | 38 | 1.0 | 16 | 18 | Thailand | 46 | 1.2 | 6 |
| 19 | Norway | 37 | 0.9 | -1 | 19 | Malaysia | 42 | 1.1 | 5 |
| 20 | Malaysia | 37 | 0.9 | 4 | 20 | Mexico | 37 | 0.9 | 10 |
| 21 | Philippines | 36 | 0.9 | 14 | 21 | Indonesia | 32 | 0.8 | 7 |
| 22 | Brazil | 34 | 0.8 | 3 | 22 | Qatar | 30 | 0.8 | 0 |
| 23 | Mexico | 27 | 0.7 | 10 | 23 | Israel | 29 | 0.7 | 12 |
| 24 | Indonesia | 24 | 0.6 | 6 | 24 | Kuwait, the State of | 28 | 0.7 | 8 |
| 25 | Egypt | 19 | 0.5 | 44 | 25 | Philippines | 26 | 0.7 | 8 |
| 26 | Qatar | 18 | 0.4 | 20 | 26 | Argentina | 24 | 0.6 | 14 |
| 27 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 17 | 0.4 | 5 | 27 | Turkey | 23 | 0.6 | 9 |
| 28 | Morocco | 17 | 0.4 | 13 | 28 | Nigeria | 18 | 0.5 | 59 |
| 29 | Lebanese Republic | 16 | 0.4 | 8 | 29 | Viet Nam | 17 | 0.4 | 3 |
| 30 | New Zealand | 16 | 0.4 | 8 | 30 | Iran | 16 | 0.4 | 5 |
| 31 | South Africa | 15 | 0.4 | 10 | 31 | South Africa | 16 | 0.4 | 8 |
| 32 | Argentina | 14 | 0.3 | 11 | 32 | Egypt | 16 | 0.4 | -3 |
| 33 | Ukraine | 14 | 0.3 | 14 | 33 | Lebanese Republic | 14 | 0.4 | 5 |
| 34 | Panama | 13 | 0.3 | 7 | 34 | Angola | 14 | 0.4 | 13 |
| 35 | Viet Nam | 13 | 0.3 | 7 | 35 | Chile | 13 | 0.3 | 3 |
| 36 | Bahrain, Kingdom of | 11 | 0.3 | 1 | 36 | New Zealand | 13 | 0.3 | 8 |
| 37 | Cuba | 11 | 0.3 | 0 | 37 | Ukraine | 12 | 0.3 | 14 |
| 38 | Chile | 10 | 0.3 | 7 | 38 | Colombia | 12 | 0.3 | 11 |
| 39 | Iran | 10 | 0.2 | 0 | 39 | Iraq (1) | 11 | 0.3 | ... |
| 40 | Costa Rica | 9 | 0.2 | 3 | 40 | Algeria | 11 | 0.3 | 7 |
| | Total of above | 3773 | 94.3 | - | | Total of above | 3653 | 93.3 | - |
| | World excluding EU intra-trade | 4001 | 100.0 | 7 | | World excluding EU intra-trade | 3914 | 100.0 | 6 |

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For more annual data, see Tables A60 and A61.

(1) Secretariat estimates

A10. Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2016

(Million dollars and percentage)

| Exports | | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | |
| | 2016 | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 | | 2016 | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| European Union (28) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 2087468 | 100.0 | 3 | -8 | 1 | World | 1844932 | 100.0 | 4 | -6 | 2 |
| European Union (28) | 1161193 | 55.6 | 3 | -9 | 2 | European Union (28) | 1064081 | 57.7 | 3 | -9 | 3 |
| United States of America | 239201 | 11.5 | 5 | -5 | -3 | United States of America | 240470 | 13.0 | 4 | -9 | 6 |
| Switzerland | 127005 | 6.1 | 4 | -11 | 0 | Switzerland | 103737 | 5.6 | 9 | -4 | 29 |
| China | 42141 | 2.0 | 9 | 6 | 0 | China | 32344 | 1.8 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Japan | 34220 | 1.6 | 5 | -8 | 12 | Singapore | 24301 | 1.3 | 11 | 11 | 2 |
| Above 5 | 1603761 | 76.8 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 1464934 | 79.4 | - | - | - |
| Norway | 30868 | 1.5 | 1 | -12 | -6 | Japan | 19905 | 1.1 | 1 | -11 | 12 |
| Russian Federation | 27048 | 1.3 | -1 | -31 | -1 | India | 16775 | 0.9 | 1 | -2 | 3 |
| Singapore | 24773 | 1.2 | 7 | -12 | -3 | Norway | 16714 | 0.9 | 2 | -20 | -4 |
| Australia | 20793 | 1.0 | 1 | -13 | -4 | Turkey | 15300 | 0.8 | -4 | -12 | -17 |
| Canada | 20330 | 1.0 | 1 | -9 | 2 | Canada | 12920 | 0.7 | 0 | -13 | 2 |
| India | 14829 | 0.7 | 1 | 0 | -8 | Hong Kong, China | 12554 | 0.7 | 1 | -10 | 0 |
| Brazil | 14759 | 0.7 | -4 | -16 | -12 | Russian Federation | 12301 | 0.7 | -4 | -17 | -7 |
| Korea, Republic of | 13873 | 0.7 | 6 | -8 | -4 | Australia | 9177 | 0.5 | -1 | 4 | -16 |
| Turkey | 12834 | 0.6 | 3 | -4 | -4 | Brazil | 8606 | 0.5 | 1 | 2 | -10 |
| Hong Kong, China | 12035 | 0.6 | 1 | -13 | -4 | Korea, Republic of | 7214 | 0.4 | 2 | -9 | -5 |
| Above 15 | 1795903 | 86.0 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 1596400 | 86.5 | - | - | - |
| United States of America (1) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 733554 | 100.0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | World | 483126 | 100.0 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| European Union (28) | 229992 | 31.4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | European Union (28) | 168308 | 34.8 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| China | 53656 | 7.3 | 16 | 9 | 12 | Canada | 29696 | 6.1 | 2 | -3 | 3 |
| Canada | 53545 | 7.3 | 0 | -11 | -1 | Japan | 27521 | 5.7 | 4 | -7 | 4 |
| Japan | 43551 | 5.9 | 0 | -4 | -2 | India | 25759 | 5.3 | 10 | 10 | 5 |
| Switzerland | 32527 | 4.4 | 7 | 7 | 4 | Bermuda | 24624 | 5.1 | -4 | -5 | -2 |
| Above 5 | 413271 | 56.3 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 275908 | 57.1 | - | - | - |
| Mexico | 31550 | 4.3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | Mexico | 24440 | 5.1 | 10 | 15 | 7 |
| Brazil | 24178 | 3.3 | 5 | -4 | -12 | Switzerland | 23564 | 4.9 | 3 | -2 | 11 |
| Australia | 21565 | 2.9 | 6 | 4 | -2 | China | 16036 | 3.3 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Korea, Republic of | 20760 | 2.8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | Korea, Republic of | 8790 | 1.8 | 5 | 6 | 0 |
| India | 20254 | 2.8 | 12 | 21 | 13 | Hong Kong, China | 8715 | 1.8 | 5 | 4 | -1 |
| Singapore | 16748 | 2.3 | 9 | 22 | 19 | Chinese Taipei | 7635 | 1.6 | 5 | 5 | 1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 11270 | 1.5 | 3 | -1 | -5 | Singapore | 7109 | 1.5 | 9 | 11 | 8 |
| Bermuda | 10565 | 1.4 | -1 | 2 | -7 | Australia | 7011 | 1.5 | 5 | 11 | 0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 10034 | 1.4 | 10 | 0 | 2 | Brazil | 6747 | 1.4 | 5 | -5 | -13 |
| Argentina | 8532 | 1.2 | 10 | 15 | 3 | Israel | 6540 | 1.4 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Above 15 | 588727 | 80.3 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 392495 | 81.2 | - | - | - |
| China | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 208320 | 100.0 | ... | 0 | -4 | World | 449223 | 100.0 | ... | 0 | 4 |
| Hong Kong, China | 60051 | 28.8 | ... | ... | -10 | Hong Kong, China | 87921 | 19.6 | ... | ... | 3 |
| European Union (28) | 35498 | 17.0 | ... | ... | ... | United States of America | 86911 | 19.3 | ... | ... | 9 |
| United States of America | 31220 | 15.0 | ... | ... | -6 | European Union (28) | 76005 | 16.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan | 11439 | 5.5 | ... | ... | -2 | Japan | 29678 | 6.6 | ... | ... | 3 |
| Singapore | 11400 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... | Canada | 25920 | 5.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Above 5 | 149608 | 71.8 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 306435 | 68.2 | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | 10606 | 5.1 | ... | ... | -2 | Australia | 24780 | 5.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Chinese Taipei | 6691 | 3.2 | ... | ... | 9 | Korea, Republic of | 19533 | 4.3 | ... | ... | 5 |
| Macao, China | 4075 | 2.0 | ... | ... | -20 | Chinese Taipei | 11098 | 2.5 | ... | ... | -14 |
| Australia | 1930 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | Singapore | 10710 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| Malaysia | 1910 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | Thailand | 8010 | 1.8 | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada | 1690 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | Russian Federation | 6678 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 20 |
| Russian Federation | 1442 | 0.7 | ... | ... | 22 | Macao, China | 5987 | 1.3 | ... | ... | 12 |
| Thailand | 1150 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | Malaysia | 4070 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Viet Nam | 1100 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | United Arab Emirates | 3890 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | 1080 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | Brazil | 3433 | 0.8 | ... | ... | -3 |
| Above 15 | 181282 | 87.0 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 404624 | 90.1 | - | - | - |

A10. Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2016 (continued)

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | | | 2016 | 2016 | 2010-16 | | | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 168819 | 100.0 | 4 | -1 | 7 | World | 182449 | 100.0 | 2 | -7 | 3 |
| United States of America | 40175 | 23.8 | ... | -4 | 7 | United States of America | 56119 | 30.8 | ... | -7 | 5 |
| European Union (28) | 29860 | 17.7 | ... | -1 | 13 | European Union (28) | 36173 | 19.8 | ... | -4 | 7 |
| China | 20748 | 12.3 | ... | 20 | 5 | Singapore | 14712 | 8.1 | ... | 6 | 8 |
| Singapore | 10444 | 6.2 | ... | -4 | 10 | China | 10351 | 5.7 | ... | -8 | -4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 8007 | 4.7 | ... | -7 | -1 | Korea, Republic of | 6639 | 3.6 | ... | -19 | -4 |
| Above 5 | 109234 | 64.7 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 123994 | 68.0 | - | - | - |
| Hong Kong, China | 7385 | 4.4 | ... | 16 | 5 | Hong Kong, China | 6200 | 3.4 | ... | 0 | -1 |
| Korea, Republic of | 7222 | 4.3 | ... | -9 | 10 | Chinese Taipei | 5833 | 3.2 | ... | -14 | 11 |
| Thailand | 6718 | 4.0 | ... | -13 | 0 | Switzerland | 3850 | 2.1 | ... | -21 | 39 |
| Switzerland | 3635 | 2.2 | ... | -1 | 23 | Thailand | 3055 | 1.7 | ... | -8 | -8 |
| Malaysia | 3319 | 2.0 | ... | -21 | 0 | United Arab Emirates | 2169 | 1.2 | ... | 1 | -2 |
| Indonesia | 3156 | 1.9 | ... | -7 | 4 | Philippines | 2026 | 1.1 | ... | 3 | 1 |
| Australia | 2643 | 1.6 | ... | -19 | 12 | Australia | 1990 | 1.1 | ... | -28 | -5 |
| Viet Nam | 2450 | 1.5 | ... | 8 | 23 | Indonesia | 1839 | 1.0 | ... | -35 | 11 |
| India | 2296 | 1.4 | ... | -1 | 11 | India | 1794 | 1.0 | ... | 21 | 10 |
| Canada | 1765 | 1.0 | ... | -7 | 8 | Canada | 1684 | 0.9 | ... | -22 | 2 |
| Above 15 | 149822 | 88.7 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 154433 | 84.6 | - | - | - |
| Singapore (2), (3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 157663 | 100.0 | 8 | 0 | 2 | World | 162258 | 100.0 | 8 | -1 | -3 |
| European Union (28) | 27523 | 17.5 | 10 | 8 | 7 | United States of America | 31636 | 19.5 | 10 | 16 | -4 |
| United States of America | 16909 | 10.7 | 6 | -4 | 1 | European Union (28) | 26728 | 16.5 | 8 | -5 | -13 |
| Australia | 11929 | 7.6 | 11 | -7 | 15 | China | 7301 | 4.5 | 11 | -4 | -10 |
| Japan | 11555 | 7.3 | 15 | 14 | 10 | Hong Kong, China | 6840 | 4.2 | 14 | 5 | 3 |
| China | 8092 | 5.1 | 6 | -4 | -7 | Japan | 5839 | 3.6 | 6 | -4 | 6 |
| Above 5 | 76008 | 48.2 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 78344 | 48.3 | - | - | - |
| Hong Kong, China | 5360 | 3.4 | 7 | 10 | 5 | Switzerland | 4485 | 2.8 | 16 | 5 | -9 |
| Switzerland | 4938 | 3.1 | 18 | 4 | -1 | Australia | 4088 | 2.5 | 10 | -12 | 5 |
| Malaysia | 4066 | 2.6 | 7 | 0 | -1 | India | 3818 | 2.4 | 10 | -6 | 31 |
| Indonesia | 3701 | 2.3 | 7 | -2 | -2 | Chinese Taipei | 3040 | 1.9 | 10 | -3 | 8 |
| India | 3511 | 2.2 | 2 | -4 | 2 | Korea, Republic of | 2824 | 1.7 | 13 | -6 | 9 |
| Thailand | 2851 | 1.8 | 7 | 0 | -6 | Malaysia | 2706 | 1.7 | 10 | 7 | 10 |
| Korea, Republic of | 2241 | 1.4 | 3 | -11 | -13 | Thailand | 1816 | 1.1 | 10 | 4 | 4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2009 | 1.3 | 1 | -11 | 6 | United Arab Emirates | 1749 | 1.1 | 14 | -1 | 20 |
| Viet Nam | 1735 | 1.1 | 16 | 8 | 2 | Indonesia | 1608 | 1.0 | 3 | 1 | -2 |
| New Zealand | 1632 | 1.0 | 17 | 13 | 8 | Philippines | 1064 | 0.7 | 12 | 10 | 20 |
| Above 15 | 108050 | 68.5 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 105541 | 65.0 | - | - | - |
| Hong Kong, China (4) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 98437 | 100.0 | 3 | -2 | -6 | World | 74317 | 100.0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| China | 38180 | 38.8 | 8 | -3 | -5 | China | 28470 | 38.3 | -2 | 2 | 0 |
| European Union (28) | 15895 | 16.1 | ... | 4 | -2 | European Union (28) | 9921 | 13.3 | ... | -4 | 0 |
| United States of America | 13508 | 13.7 | -1 | -3 | -10 | United States of America | 8448 | 11.4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Japan | 3991 | 4.1 | -3 | -9 | -6 | Japan | 5912 | 8.0 | 6 | 4 | 3 |
| Singapore | 3802 | 3.9 | 7 | 8 | 0 | Singapore | 3137 | 4.2 | 0 | -10 | -5 |
| Above 5 | 75377 | 76.6 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 55888 | 75.2 | - | - | - |
| Chinese Taipei | 3323 | 3.4 | -3 | -12 | -10 | Australia | 3091 | 4.2 | 3 | 3 | 7 |
| Australia | 2285 | 2.3 | -1 | -8 | -7 | Chinese Taipei | 3065 | 4.1 | 5 | -2 | -2 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1854 | 1.9 | -2 | -8 | -14 | Canada | 1453 | 2.0 | 1 | -2 | -6 |
| Switzerland | 1198 | 1.2 | 6 | 15 | -3 | Korea, Republic of | 1399 | 1.9 | 8 | -11 | -3 |
| Thailand | 1191 | 1.2 | 8 | 9 | -6 | Thailand | 1273 | 1.7 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Philippines | 1137 | 1.2 | 7 | 1 | 3 | Malaysia | 1018 | 1.4 | 5 | -12 | 0 |
| India | 1107 | 1.1 | 1 | -1 | -1 | Macao, China | 1014 | 1.4 | 4 | -11 | 1 |
| Malaysia | 1032 | 1.0 | -3 | -11 | -14 | India | 809 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | -3 |
| Canada | 1001 | 1.0 | -3 | -12 | -6 | Brazil | 529 | 0.7 | 23 | 75 | 92 |
| Indonesia | 860 | 0.9 | 0 | -13 | 5 | United Arab Emirates | 507 | 0.7 | 4 | -3 | 7 |
| Above 15 | 90366 | 91.8 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 70046 | 94.3 | - | - | - |

A10. Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2016 (continued)

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------|------------|------------|
| | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | | | 2016 | 2016 | 2010-16 | | | 2015 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Korea, Republic of | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 93988 | 100.0 | 2 | -13 | -3 | World | 111255 | 100.0 | 2 | -3 | 0 |
| China | 20517 | 21.8 | 8 | -6 | -1 | United States of America | 28194 | 25.3 | 1 | 0 | -1 |
| United States of America | 14025 | 14.9 | 1 | -17 | -1 | European Union (28) | 21005 | 18.9 | 2 | -5 | 4 |
| European Union (28) | 11291 | 12.0 | 4 | -4 | 3 | China | 15889 | 14.3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Japan | 7972 | 8.5 | -4 | -22 | 1 | Japan | 9132 | 8.2 | -1 | 1 | 3 |
| Above 4 | 53805 | 57.2 | - | - | - | Above 4 | 74220 | 66.7 | - | - | - |
| Australia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 57060 | 100.0 | 2 | -7 | 6 | World | 61114 | 100.0 | 1 | -10 | -2 |
| China | 9910 | 17.4 | 9 | 5 | 21 | European Union (28) | 14890 | 24.4 | 0 | -9 | -7 |
| European Union (28) | 8506 | 14.9 | 0 | -11 | -3 | United States of America | 11197 | 18.3 | 3 | -7 | -8 |
| United States of America | 5867 | 10.3 | 3 | -2 | 3 | Singapore | 3897 | 6.4 | 3 | -7 | -4 |
| Singapore | 3691 | 6.5 | 7 | -6 | 20 | New Zealand | 3549 | 5.8 | 4 | -8 | 10 |
| New Zealand | 3350 | 5.9 | 1 | -13 | -2 | Indonesia | 2675 | 4.4 | 5 | -16 | 15 |
| Above 5 | 31324 | 54.9 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 36208 | 59.2 | - | - | - |
| India | 2798 | 4.9 | -2 | 10 | 6 | Japan | 2322 | 3.8 | 1 | -5 | -4 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2097 | 3.7 | 5 | -4 | 10 | Hong Kong, China | 2206 | 3.6 | 3 | 0 | -6 |
| Malaysia | 1753 | 3.1 | 1 | -11 | -1 | China | 2037 | 3.3 | 5 | -9 | 8 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1620 | 2.8 | -3 | -8 | 11 | Thailand | 1702 | 2.8 | -3 | -20 | 2 |
| Japan | 1596 | 2.8 | -3 | -16 | 7 | India | 1387 | 2.3 | 10 | -7 | 5 |
| Indonesia | 1206 | 2.1 | 1 | -19 | 12 | Canada | 1358 | 2.2 | 3 | -9 | 15 |
| Viet Nam | 1030 | 1.8 | 2 | -9 | -5 | Fiji | 969 | 1.6 | 1 | -12 | -5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 929 | 1.6 | 10 | 0 | 7 | Viet Nam | 814 | 1.3 | 2 | -15 | 4 |
| Thailand | 826 | 1.4 | -2 | -8 | -6 | Korea, Republic of | 694 | 1.1 | 8 | 1 | -7 |
| Canada | 751 | 1.3 | -1 | -9 | -1 | Philippines | 683 | 1.1 | 8 | -5 | 9 |
| Above 15 | 45929 | 80.5 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 50379 | 82.4 | - | - | - |
| Russian Federation (5) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 49730 | 100.0 | 0 | -21 | -2 | World | 72874 | 100.0 | 0 | -27 | -16 |
| European Union (28) | 19766 | 39.7 | 2 | -28 | 0 | European Union (28) | 36399 | 49.9 | 2 | -27 | -11 |
| United States of America | 3385 | 6.8 | -2 | -25 | 22 | United States of America | 4013 | 5.5 | 0 | -26 | -18 |
| Switzerland | 3246 | 6.5 | -1 | -11 | 6 | Switzerland | 2564 | 3.5 | 3 | -17 | -4 |
| China | 1963 | 3.9 | 10 | 3 | 27 | Turkey | 2172 | 3.0 | -13 | -32 | -67 |
| Kazakhstan | 1832 | 3.7 | 1 | 21 | -27 | China | 2021 | 2.8 | 6 | -14 | 15 |
| Above 5 | 30191 | 60.7 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 47168 | 64.7 | - | - | - |
| Ukraine | 1272 | 2.6 | -8 | -28 | -30 | Belarus | 1662 | 2.3 | 6 | -23 | -2 |
| Belarus | 1236 | 2.5 | 11 | -16 | -1 | Thailand | 1265 | 1.7 | 4 | -50 | 1 |
| Turkey | 1132 | 2.3 | -7 | -21 | -52 | Panama | 1041 | 1.4 | -1 | -29 | -2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 730 | 1.5 | 16 | 5 | 12 | United Arab Emirates | 978 | 1.3 | 2 | -32 | -12 |
| India | 706 | 1.4 | -4 | 15 | -5 | Viet Nam | 883 | 1.2 | 39 | -10 | 21 |
| Hong Kong, China | 674 | 1.4 | 24 | 24 | 26 | Israel | 812 | 1.1 | 4 | -17 | -21 |
| British Virgin Islands | 502 | 1.0 | -14 | -43 | -25 | Ukraine | 797 | 1.1 | -22 | -50 | -18 |
| Korea, Republic of | 487 | 1.0 | -3 | -23 | 5 | Korea, Republic of | 789 | 1.1 | 2 | -11 | -3 |
| Uzbekistan | 438 | 0.9 | -12 | -41 | -30 | Kazakhstan | 727 | 1.0 | -1 | -11 | -10 |
| Panama | 432 | 0.9 | -2 | -22 | -9 | Tunisia | 710 | 1.0 | 15 | -83 | 765 |
| Above 15 | 37802 | 76.0 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 56831 | 78.0 | - | - | - |

A10. Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2016 (continued)

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | Value | Share | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | | | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 | | | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 | |
| Canada (6) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 82154 | 100.0 | 1 | -9 | 1 | World | 99742 | 100.0 | 0 | -9 | -2 |
| United States of America | 45143 | 54.9 | 1 | -8 | 0 | United States of America | 55357 | 55.5 | 0 | -10 | -1 |
| European Union (28) | 13658 | 16.6 | 0 | -13 | 3 | European Union (28) | 17839 | 17.9 | 1 | -7 | -1 |
| China | 2371 | 2.9 | 9 | -8 | 11 | Hong Kong, China | 3136 | 3.1 | 1 | -9 | -3 |
| Switzerland | 1674 | 2.0 | 4 | -7 | -3 | Mexico | 2370 | 2.4 | 3 | 0 | -1 |
| Bermuda | 1593 | 1.9 | -2 | 8 | -2 | China | 1851 | 1.9 | 1 | -8 | -4 |
| Above 5 | 64438 | 78.4 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 80553 | 80.8 | - | - | - |
| Hong Kong, China | 1456 | 1.8 | 3 | -8 | 0 | Japan | 1719 | 1.7 | 2 | -10 | 0 |
| Japan | 1437 | 1.7 | 4 | 2 | 4 | Singapore | 1410 | 1.4 | -1 | -5 | -4 |
| Australia | 1314 | 1.6 | 2 | -16 | -2 | Switzerland | 988 | 1.0 | -11 | -9 | -5 |
| Mexico | 875 | 1.1 | 3 | -4 | 4 | Barbados | 963 | 1.0 | -1 | -43 | -6 |
| Korea, Republic of | 678 | 0.8 | -2 | -18 | 17 | India | 943 | 0.9 | 9 | -2 | -5 |
| India | 659 | 0.8 | 7 | -7 | 3 | Bermuda | 856 | 0.9 | -5 | -6 | -5 |
| Singapore | 565 | 0.7 | -1 | -17 | -3 | Australia | 795 | 0.8 | 3 | -20 | 2 |
| Brazil | 501 | 0.6 | 3 | -11 | 1 | Chinese Taipei | 527 | 0.5 | 0 | -4 | -3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 497 | 0.6 | 7 | -12 | 3 | Russian Federation | 511 | 0.5 | 5 | -9 | -3 |
| Malaysia | 404 | 0.5 | 5 | -7 | 3 | Norway | 419 | 0.4 | 4 | -10 | -2 |
| Above 15 | 72824 | 88.6 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 89684 | 89.9 | - | - | - |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 14783 | 100.0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | World | 11813 | 100.0 | 3 | -11 | 2 |
| Australia | 3192 | 21.6 | 1 | -6 | 2 | Australia | 3536 | 29.9 | 1 | -14 | -4 |
| European Union (28) | 2492 | 16.9 | 6 | 1 | -1 | European Union (28) | 2254 | 19.1 | 8 | 1 | -3 |
| China | 1971 | 13.3 | 18 | 23 | 5 | United States of America | 1788 | 15.1 | 9 | -13 | 20 |
| United States of America | 1942 | 13.1 | 5 | -6 | 2 | Singapore | 821 | 6.9 | 6 | -10 | -7 |
| India | 723 | 4.9 | 20 | 43 | 29 | China | 425 | 3.6 | 11 | -7 | 14 |
| Above 5 | 10321 | 69.8 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 8824 | 74.7 | - | - | - |
| Japan | 598 | 4.0 | 1 | -11 | 8 | Switzerland | 270 | 2.3 | 10 | -19 | 86 |
| Korea, Republic of | 398 | 2.7 | -1 | -15 | 22 | Fiji | 236 | 2.0 | 8 | -8 | 8 |
| Singapore | 265 | 1.8 | 4 | 3 | -6 | India | 167 | 1.4 | 10 | 2 | 11 |
| Canada | 256 | 1.7 | 4 | -1 | 0 | Japan | 140 | 1.2 | -18 | -4 | 6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 242 | 1.6 | 4 | 0 | -10 | Thailand | 139 | 1.2 | 5 | -22 | 1 |
| Malaysia | 171 | 1.2 | 7 | 0 | 23 | United Arab Emirates | 132 | 1.1 | -2 | -16 | 14 |
| Thailand | 139 | 0.9 | 5 | 0 | -3 | Korea, Republic of | 118 | 1.0 | 1 | -17 | 8 |
| Philippines | 135 | 0.9 | 20 | 26 | 43 | Samoa | 102 | 0.9 | 2 | -9 | 3 |
| Switzerland | 130 | 0.9 | 0 | -23 | 11 | Malaysia | 97 | 0.8 | -3 | -12 | -16 |
| Chinese Taipei | 112 | 0.8 | 4 | 6 | 3 | Canada | 93 | 0.8 | 2 | -14 | 13 |
| Above 15 | 12766 | 86.4 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 10318 | 87.3 | - | - | - |

(1) In 2016, the United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean (which comprises the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Montserrat, and the Turks and Caicos Islands), accounted for 4 per cent of total commercial services exports and 1 per cent of imports.

(2) The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 16 per cent of commercial services exports, and 17 per cent of imports.

(3) In 2016, ASEAN countries accounted for 9 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

(4) Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are not allocated geographically. In 2016, they represented 3 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

(5) In 2016, trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 14 per cent of exports and 16 per cent of imports.

(6) Refers to total services. In 2016, government goods and services n.i.e. accounted for 1 per cent of exports and imports of total services.

A11. Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | | | Ratio to GDP | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|------------|
| | GDP | | Goods and commercial services | | Goods | | | Commercial services | | |
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Least developed countries | 1020602 | 26.1 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Afghanistan | 20889 | 15.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Angola | 124209 | 62.3 | 29.7 | 28.2 | 61.3 | 28.9 | 27.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Bangladesh | 261374 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Benin | 9238 | 23.3 | 24.4 | 27.4 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 23.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Bhutan | 2334 | 41.1 | 30.1 | 30.5 | 36.4 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Burkina Faso | 12569 | 20.7 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 17.8 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Burundi | 3396 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Cambodia | 22252 | 51.8 | 64.9 | 71.4 | 34.8 | 45.8 | 51.3 | 17.1 | 19.1 | 20.2 |
| Central African Republic | 1928 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Chad | 9872 | 37.6 | 23.6 | 31.4 | 35.0 | 22.0 | 29.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Comoros | 652 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 41441 | 42.5 | 25.6 | 29.5 | 41.1 | 25.4 | 29.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Djibouti | 2029 | 21.3 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 9.6 |
| Eritrea | 5813 | 4.8 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 1.9 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 8.4 |
| Ethiopia | 80874 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| The Gambia | 1009 | 28.4 | 24.6 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 10.7 |
| Guinea | 9721 | 22.3 | 29.1 | 15.8 | 21.4 | 28.5 | 15.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1350 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Haiti | 8608 | 14.6 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 8.5 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| Kiribati | 197 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 16984 | 29.8 | 26.3 | 28.5 | 23.3 | 21.1 | 23.5 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Lesotho | 2768 | 36.4 | 38.4 | 37.8 | 34.8 | 36.1 | 37.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| Liberia | 3285 | 14.1 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 12.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Madagascar | 11463 | 23.7 | 33.2 | 30.3 | 13.4 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 9.9 |
| Malawi | 6206 | 17.5 | 28.9 | 27.4 | 16.4 | 26.9 | 25.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Mali | 15318 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 19.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Mauritania | 5116 | 50.5 | 34.2 | 34.8 | 48.1 | 29.5 | 31.5 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 3.3 |
| Mozambique | 12681 | 24.7 | 33.4 | 42.3 | 22.3 | 29.5 | 37.2 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 |
| Myanmar | 66537 | 15.5 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 0.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| Nepal | 24472 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| Niger | 8253 | 22.2 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 20.1 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| Rwanda | 9137 | 9.4 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 8.0 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 379 | 12.2 | 27.3 | 23.0 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 23.4 | 18.9 |
| Senegal | 16463 | 23.9 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| Sierra Leone | 3641 | 16.2 | 24.4 | 31.4 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 23.3 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 8.1 |
| Solomon Islands | 1277 | 46.0 | 44.3 | 47.2 | 32.9 | 35.0 | 36.7 | 13.1 | 9.3 | 10.5 |
| Somalia | 7382 | ... | 14.8 | 13.4 | ... | 9.4 | 8.1 | ... | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| South Sudan | 2870 | ... | 42.8 | 103.2 | ... | 37.0 | 96.5 | ... | 5.8 | 6.8 |
| Sudan | 58239 | 15.6 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 15.3 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Tanzania | 51725 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| Timor-Leste | 2610 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| Togo | 4767 | 36.9 | 34.0 | 33.5 | 28.4 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| Tuvalu | 40 | 41.3 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 31.3 | 36.6 | 35.7 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| Uganda | 26349 | 15.8 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| Vanuatu | 870 | 45.6 | 45.5 | 43.4 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 38.7 | 40.9 | 39.6 |
| Yemen | 16511 | 29.5 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 24.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Zambia | 25504 | 39.7 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 36.9 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 79865481 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 21.8 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.6 |

Note: Most 2017 data are preliminary Secretariat estimates. Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. See the Metadata.

A12. Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Value | Annual percentage change | | | | Value | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Least-developed countries | 164232 | 1 | -22 | -1 | 13 | 246779 | 6 | -8 | -6 | 12 |
| Oil Exporters (1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angola | 33129 | -6 | -44 | -18 | 21 | 19495 | 2 | -28 | -39 | 55 |
| Myanmar | 13300 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 16500 | 19 | 4 | -7 | 5 |
| Sudan | 3024 | -17 | -29 | -2 | -2 | 6117 | -7 | 3 | -12 | -27 |
| Chad | 1300 | -14 | -37 | -18 | -28 | 2800 | 2 | -16 | -32 | 12 |
| Yemen | 800 | -28 | -87 | -50 | 60 | 7100 | -4 | -45 | 3 | 4 |
| Bhutan | 590 | -1 | -6 | -4 | 12 | 1000 | 2 | 14 | -5 | 0 |
| South Sudan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Exporters of manufactures (2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 35965 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 52836 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 18 |
| Cambodia | 11950 | 13 | 25 | 18 | 19 | 13980 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 11 |
| Madagascar | 2346 | 11 | -7 | 14 | 1 | 3960 | 6 | -13 | 2 | 39 |
| Lesotho | 1033 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 2115 | -1 | -6 | -8 | 14 |
| Haiti | 980 | 8 | -7 | 18 | -5 | 3552 | 2 | -2 | -7 | 4 |
| Nepal | 750 | -2 | -19 | -3 | 8 | 10500 | 11 | -12 | 34 | 18 |
| Exporters of agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ethiopia | 3170 | 4 | -11 | -4 | 9 | 16289 | 10 | 9 | 0 | -4 |
| Uganda | 2790 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 12 | 5439 | 2 | -9 | -13 | 13 |
| Burkina Faso | 2408 | 6 | -11 | 6 | 4 | 3418 | 8 | -14 | 3 | 8 |
| Benin | 2107 | 7 | -34 | 5 | 19 | 2943 | 5 | -33 | 11 | 4 |
| Rwanda | 1189 | 22 | -5 | 9 | 60 | 1963 | 5 | -4 | 5 | -21 |
| Togo | 1138 | 2 | -24 | 2 | 10 | 2527 | 6 | -8 | -3 | 12 |
| Malawi | 1026 | -1 | -20 | -6 | 1 | 2434 | 2 | -17 | 5 | 0 |
| Afghanistan | 780 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 31 | 7700 | 6 | 0 | -15 | 18 |
| Solomon Islands | 460 | 11 | -13 | 9 | 5 | 530 | 4 | -7 | -3 | 17 |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Liberia | 389 | 8 | -36 | -1 | 39 | 1111 | 7 | -15 | -23 | -15 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 342 | 15 | 52 | 9 | 25 | 251 | 4 | -3 | 7 | 14 |
| Burundi | 161 | 7 | -9 | -9 | 48 | 805 | 7 | -6 | -15 | 31 |
| Central African Republic | 124 | -2 | -13 | 21 | 20 | 351 | 2 | -15 | -10 | 13 |
| The Gambia | 85 | 3 | 5 | -14 | -10 | 402 | 5 | 8 | -8 | 5 |
| Vanuatu | 48 | 0 | -38 | 29 | -4 | 390 | 5 | 18 | 16 | -8 |
| Timor-Leste | 35 | 11 | 16 | 11 | 75 | 780 | 18 | 6 | -15 | 1 |
| Comoros | 31 | 6 | -28 | 81 | 2 | 238 | 0 | -23 | 3 | 9 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 14 | 4 | -34 | 21 | 4 | 149 | 4 | -16 | -2 | 7 |
| Kiribati | 14 | 19 | 5 | -2 | 28 | 110 | 6 | 18 | -8 | -6 |
| Exporters of non-fuel minerals | | | | | | | | | | |
| Zambia | 8139 | 2 | -27 | -8 | 25 | 8724 | 7 | -13 | -11 | 16 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 7900 | 6 | -16 | -7 | 46 | 4900 | 1 | -5 | -24 | 2 |
| Mozambique | 4719 | 7 | -23 | -2 | 42 | 5702 | 3 | -10 | -38 | 10 |
| Tanzania | 4526 | 2 | 7 | 4 | -12 | 9932 | 3 | -10 | -14 | 7 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 3950 | 12 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 5100 | 14 | 23 | -9 | 8 |
| Guinea | 3258 | 12 | -13 | 36 | 35 | 4980 | 20 | -8 | 102 | 12 |
| Mali | 2822 | 5 | -2 | 3 | 1 | 4732 | 5 | -3 | 8 | 15 |
| Mauritania | 1609 | -4 | -28 | 1 | 15 | 2256 | 2 | -26 | -2 | 19 |
| Niger | 1193 | 1 | -25 | -5 | 16 | 1701 | -5 | -10 | -13 | -1 |
| Sierra Leone | 779 | 13 | -67 | 10 | 39 | 1090 | 5 | -2 | -36 | 11 |
| Eritrea | 351 | 60 | -22 | -31 | 3 | 1140 | 8 | -10 | 3 | 9 |
| Others | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senegal | 2920 | 4 | -5 | 1 | 11 | 6701 | 5 | -14 | -2 | 22 |
| Djibouti | 156 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 936 | 14 | 35 | -19 | 7 |
| Tuvalu | 0 | -20 | -12 | 13 | -58 | 40 | 9 | 66 | -24 | 43 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | | | |
| World (3) | 17729953 | 2 | -13 | -3 | 11 | 18024027 | 2 | -12 | -3 | 11 |

Note: Data for 2017 are largely estimated.

(1) Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

(2) Includes exporters of gold (normally classified in n.e.s.)

(3) Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

A13. Exports and imports of commercial services of least-developed countries, 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Exports | | | | | Imports | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | Value | Annual percentage change | | | | Value | Annual percentage change | | | |
| | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Least developed countries | 34248 | 7 | -4 | -3 | 7 | 67657 | 4 | -15 | -9 | 8 |
| Afghanistan | 324 | -23 | -46 | -42 | -10 | 1516 | 2 | -16 | -17 | 22 |
| Angola | 675 | -3 | -25 | -43 | -5 | 13731 | -2 | -32 | -27 | 13 |
| Bangladesh | 2262 | 9 | 2 | 19 | 13 | 9011 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 19 |
| Benin | ... | ... | -25 | -7 | ... | ... | ... | -25 | -1 | ... |
| Bhutan | 158 | 13 | 1 | 17 | 10 | 203 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 7 |
| Burkina Faso | ... | ... | -14 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | -11 | 6 | ... |
| Burundi | ... | ... | -37 | -9 | ... | ... | ... | -18 | -12 | ... |
| Cambodia | 4487 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 2246 | 15 | 2 | 7 | 11 |
| Central African Republic | ... | ... | -9 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | -14 | -9 | ... |
| Chad | ... | ... | -8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -13 | ... | ... |
| Comoros | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -17 | ... | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | ... | ... | -51 | -25 | ... | ... | ... | -30 | -19 | ... |
| Djibouti | ... | ... | 21 | -21 | ... | ... | ... | 22 | -15 | ... |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ethiopia | ... | ... | 8 | -6 | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 7 | ... |
| The Gambia | 108 | -3 | 7 | -12 | -21 | 111 | 5 | -1 | 13 | -16 |
| Guinea | ... | ... | 23 | -32 | ... | ... | ... | -8 | 41 | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | ... | ... | -24 | -41 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | -38 | ... |
| Haiti | 582 | 5 | 5 | -15 | 1 | 1061 | 5 | -5 | -3 | 9 |
| Kiribati | ... | ... | -34 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | -1 | -8 | ... |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | ... | ... | 12 | -2 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | -3 | ... |
| Lesotho | 23 | -8 | 61 | 32 | -59 | 331 | -3 | -4 | -4 | 17 |
| Liberia | ... | ... | -14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -27 | ... | ... |
| Madagascar | ... | ... | -18 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | -10 | -4 | ... |
| Malawi | ... | ... | 6 | -1 | ... | ... | ... | 23 | -13 | ... |
| Mali | ... | ... | 0 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | -2 | 10 | ... |
| Mauritania | ... | ... | -21 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | -29 | -6 | ... |
| Mozambique | 650 | 15 | 0 | -39 | 48 | 3046 | 15 | -18 | 9 | -6 |
| Myanmar | ... | ... | 23 | -3 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 21 | ... |
| Nepal | 1383 | 13 | -4 | 0 | 30 | 1591 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 28 |
| Niger | ... | ... | -19 | -16 | ... | ... | ... | -7 | -17 | ... |
| Rwanda | 729 | 17 | 42 | 1 | 27 | 904 | 11 | 83 | 3 | -7 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 72 | 28 | 11 | 6 | -13 | 59 | 16 | -20 | -3 | -2 |
| Senegal | ... | ... | -11 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | -10 | 1 | ... |
| Sierra Leone | ... | ... | -2 | 36 | ... | ... | ... | -29 | -49 | ... |
| Solomon Islands | 134 | 6 | -9 | 16 | 17 | 202 | 2 | -19 | 12 | 3 |
| Somalia | 393 | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1452 | ... | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| South Sudan | 194 | ... | 229 | 85 | 9 | 390 | ... | 62 | -56 | 15 |
| Sudan | 1491 | 32 | 5 | -7 | 0 | 1429 | -7 | -13 | -16 | 1 |
| Tanzania | 3838 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 1757 | -1 | 0 | -20 | -16 |
| Timor-Leste | 77 | 14 | -7 | 8 | 25 | 316 | -5 | 5 | 18 | -29 |
| Togo | ... | ... | 1 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | -13 | 7 | ... |
| Tuvalu | 3 | 0 | -13 | 5 | 7 | 19 | -5 | 7 | 20 | 1 |
| Uganda | 1349 | 4 | -10 | -9 | -17 | 2025 | 2 | -11 | -17 | 4 |
| Vanuatu | 344 | 3 | -13 | 18 | 5 | 128 | 0 | 24 | -15 | -16 |
| Yemen | ... | ... | -63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -54 | ... | ... |
| Zambia | 865 | 6 | 1 | 3 | -2 | 1464 | 8 | -13 | -3 | 9 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 5279400 | 5 | -5 | 1 | 8 | 5074487 | 5 | -5 | 1 | 6 |

A14. Top 10 exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 647 | 42.0 | 44.4 | 39.4 | 37.4 | 3 | -13 | 2 | 8 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 173 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 4 | -12 | 2 | 9 |
| United States of America | 170 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 3 | -10 | -1 | 5 |
| Brazil | 88 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4 | -9 | -4 | 14 |
| China | 79 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 6 | -2 | 4 | 5 |
| Canada | 67 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4 | -7 | -1 | 6 |
| Indonesia | 49 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4 | -10 | -2 | 24 |
| Thailand | 43 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3 | -8 | 1 | 18 |
| Australia | 40 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 6 | -7 | -6 | 17 |
| India | 39 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 8 | -19 | -4 | 16 |
| Argentina | 36 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0 | -9 | 7 | -4 |
| Above 10 | 1258 | 77.0 | 76.3 | 74.1 | 72.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 649 | 42.7 | 45.3 | 40.3 | 36.6 | 2 | -12 | 2 | 7 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 177 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 2 | -9 | 0 | 7 |
| China | 183 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 8 | -6 | -3 | 18 |
| United States of America | 161 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Japan | 79 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 0 | -10 | 1 | 7 |
| Canada (1) | 39 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3 | -5 | -1 | 3 |
| Korea, Republic of | 35 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4 | -6 | -2 | 8 |
| India | 33 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 13 |
| Russian Federation (1) | 30 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | -3 | -33 | -6 | 16 |
| Mexico (1) | 29 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3 | -8 | 0 | 6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | -6 | 3 | 2 |
| Retained imports (2) | 18 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 4 | -9 | 2 | -1 |
| Above 10 | 1257 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 72.8 | 70.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(2) Secretariat estimates.

A15. Top 10 exporters and importers of food, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 560 | 44.1 | 46.2 | 40.5 | 38.3 | 3 | -13 | 3 | 8 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 145 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 5 | -12 | 3 | 8 |
| United States of America | 138 | 12.6 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 3 | -11 | 0 | 4 |
| Brazil | 78 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4 | -10 | -4 | 14 |
| China | 69 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 7 | -1 | 5 | 4 |
| Canada | 49 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4 | -6 | -1 | 6 |
| Indonesia | 38 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 6 | -9 | 0 | 19 |
| Argentina | 35 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0 | -8 | 7 | -4 |
| India | 35 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 10 | -16 | -3 | 16 |
| Australia | 32 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 6 | -5 | -8 | 16 |
| Mexico | 32 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 12 |
| Above 10 | 1065 | 77.1 | 76.7 | 73.8 | 72.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 559 | 43.5 | 46.8 | 41.4 | 37.4 | 2 | -12 | 2 | 7 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 149 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 3 | -9 | 0 | 6 |
| United States of America | 139 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| China | 113 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 10 | -3 | -3 | 14 |
| Japan | 67 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 1 | -9 | 1 | 7 |
| Canada (1) | 35 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3 | -4 | -1 | 4 |
| Korea, Republic of | 28 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 6 | -4 | 1 | 8 |
| Hong Kong, China | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | -6 | 8 | 3 |
| Retained imports (2) | 18 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 5 | -11 | 3 | -1 |
| Russian Federation (1) | 28 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | -3 | -34 | -6 | 16 |
| Mexico (1) | 25 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 4 | -9 | 0 | 6 |
| India | 25 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 15 |
| Above 10 | 1037 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 71.7 | 69.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(2) Secretariat estimates

A16. Top 10 exporters and importers of fuels and mining products, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 480 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 18.3 | -1 | -29 | -14 | 27 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 160 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 1 | -30 | -12 | 32 |
| Russian Federation | 196 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 7.5 | -5 | -36 | -22 | 11 |
| United States of America | 177 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 5 | -29 | -11 | 39 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of (1) | 170 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 6.5 | -3 | -46 | -12 | 24 |
| Australia | 145 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 2 | -29 | 0 | 34 |
| Canada | 113 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | -1 | -35 | -17 | 30 |
| United Arab Emirates (1) | 67 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | -2 | -46 | -15 | 25 |
| Norway | 65 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | -5 | -34 | -21 | 22 |
| China | 63 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 4 | -14 | -7 | 24 |
| Iraq (1) | 62 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3 | -42 | -11 | 43 |
| Above 10 | 1538 | 58.9 | 57.4 | 54.1 | 58.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 789 | 33.4 | 34.5 | 31.0 | 28.3 | -3 | -33 | -16 | 27 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 466 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 16.7 | -4 | -36 | -18 | 29 |
| China | 440 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 12.1 | 15.8 | 2 | -32 | -8 | 35 |
| United States of America | 248 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 8.9 | -7 | -40 | -16 | 20 |
| Japan | 184 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 6.6 | -5 | -40 | -23 | 26 |
| India | 146 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 2 | -36 | -17 | 35 |
| Korea, Republic of | 142 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | -1 | -38 | -18 | 31 |
| Singapore | 77 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | -2 | -42 | -20 | 38 |
| Chinese Taipei | 56 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | -3 | -38 | -12 | 25 |
| Mexico (2) | 46 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 5 | -17 | -5 | 35 |
| Canada (2) | 42 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -3 | -31 | -12 | 16 |
| Above 10 | 2169 | 81.1 | 82.3 | 81.4 | 77.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Secretariat estimates

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A17. Top 10 exporters and importers of manufactures, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 4668 | 43.0 | 45.2 | 40.3 | 38.9 | 2 | -10 | 1 | 9 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 1720 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 3 | -11 | -1 | 9 |
| China (1) | 2132 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 14.8 | 17.8 | 5 | -3 | -8 | 8 |
| United States of America | 1126 | 13.8 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 3 | -3 | -3 | 4 |
| Japan | 604 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 5.0 | -2 | -10 | 3 | 7 |
| Korea, Republic of | 511 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3 | -5 | -6 | 15 |
| Hong Kong, China | 477 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | -1 | -1 | 7 |
| Domestic exports | 3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -10 | -16 | -12 | -8 |
| Re-exports | 474 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | -1 | -1 | 7 |
| Mexico | 333 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 6 | 1 | -2 | 9 |
| Singapore | 277 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1 | -9 | -3 | 7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 269 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1 | -9 | 1 | 5 |
| Canada | 206 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1 | -2 | -2 | 1 |
| Above 10 | 10129 | 87.1 | 86.0 | 84.7 | 84.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 4256 | 40.0 | 40.9 | 36.4 | 32.8 | 2 | -8 | 2 | 7 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 1379 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 2 | -5 | 1 | 8 |
| United States of America | 1828 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 4 | 3 | -2 | 3 |
| China (1) | 1153 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 4 | -9 | -4 | 12 |
| Hong Kong, China | 511 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | -3 | -1 | 8 |
| Retained imports (2) | 37 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 7 | -24 | -2 | 15 |
| Japan | 397 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2 | -8 | 1 | 6 |
| Canada (3) | 335 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2 | -6 | -3 | 7 |
| Mexico (3) | 330 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 5 | 1 | -2 | 6 |
| Korea, Republic of | 298 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3 | -2 | -2 | 13 |
| India | 226 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 5 | 1 | -1 | 21 |
| Singapore | 219 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1 | -8 | -1 | 7 |
| Above 10 | 9078 | 80.0 | 78.0 | 72.7 | 70.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Secretariat estimates.

(3) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A18. Top 10 exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 156 | 47.6 | 44.5 | 38.7 | 37.9 | -1 | -18 | -8 | 21 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 37 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 8.9 | -3 | -22 | -16 | 16 |
| China (1) | 56 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 5 | -12 | -13 | 1 |
| Japan | 29 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 7.1 | -5 | -19 | -14 | 12 |
| Korea, Republic of | 26 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 1 | -20 | -9 | 22 |
| Russian Federation | 20 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.8 | -2 | -26 | -16 | 39 |
| United States of America | 16 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | -1 | -20 | -17 | 18 |
| India | 14 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4 | -28 | -1 | 69 |
| Brazil | 11 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3 | -9 | -15 | 37 |
| Chinese Taipei | 11 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | -1 | -24 | -4 | 24 |
| Turkey | 10 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | -1 | -27 | -8 | 32 |
| Above 10 | 348 | 83.5 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 84.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 156 | 41.4 | 39.4 | 35.5 | 36.4 | 0 | -16 | -5 | 24 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 39 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 2 | -13 | -8 | 32 |
| United States of America | 37 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 3 | -21 | -26 | 27 |
| China (1) | 23 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | -1 | -13 | -6 | 24 |
| Korea, Republic of | 16 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 3.7 | -5 | -27 | -9 | 12 |
| Mexico (2) | 12 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 5 | -3 | -11 | 18 |
| Turkey | 11 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2 | -8 | -14 | 28 |
| Thailand | 11 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -1 | -19 | -2 | 7 |
| Viet Nam (3) | 10 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 16 |
| Canada (2) | 10 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | -1 | -27 | -14 | 27 |
| India | 9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | -2 | 3 | -23 | 11 |
| Above 10 | 295 | 74.5 | 72.5 | 67.0 | 68.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

(3) Secretariat estimates.

A19. Top 10 exporters and importers of chemicals, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 972 | 54.2 | 55.5 | 50.6 | 49.0 | 2 | -10 | 0 | 9 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 376 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 3 | -6 | -1 | 9 |
| United States of America | 206 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 1 | -3 | -5 | 5 |
| China (1) | 142 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 7 | -4 | -6 | 16 |
| Switzerland | 100 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5 | -5 | 9 | 4 |
| Japan | 71 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.6 | -1 | -13 | 2 | 11 |
| Korea, Republic of | 70 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 5 | -13 | 1 | 17 |
| Singapore | 50 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3 | -11 | -2 | 9 |
| India | 41 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 8 | -3 | 2 | 11 |
| Chinese Taipei | 34 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0 | -17 | -5 | 11 |
| Canada | 33 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0 | -3 | -7 | -4 |
| Above 10 | 1720 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 86.5 | 86.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 826 | 44.0 | 45.6 | 41.7 | 39.7 | 2 | -11 | 0 | 10 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 219 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 3 | -6 | 0 | 7 |
| United States of America | 220 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 3 | 4 | 0 | -1 |
| China (1) | 193 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 4 | -11 | -4 | 18 |
| Japan | 67 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 1 | -2 | 4 | 3 |
| Switzerland | 49 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4 | -13 | 10 | 7 |
| India | 49 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 5 | -3 | -8 | 15 |
| Korea, Republic of | 48 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2 | -8 | -1 | 13 |
| Canada (2) | 46 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1 | -7 | -4 | 5 |
| Mexico (2) | 44 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4 | -6 | -4 | 8 |
| Brazil (2) | 37 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2 | -16 | -10 | 10 |
| Above 10 | 1580 | 77.6 | 78.7 | 76.4 | 76.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A20. Top 10 exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| China (1) | 592 | 4.5 | 17.7 | 27.8 | 32.2 | 4 | -1 | -8 | 9 |
| European Union (28) | 359 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 22.9 | 19.5 | 0 | -10 | -1 | 12 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 93 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 5.0 | -1 | -12 | 2 | 8 |
| Hong Kong, China | 281 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| Domestic exports | 0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -26 | -12 | -7 | -4 |
| Re-exports | 280 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 4 | 4 | 10 |
| United States of America | 145 | 15.9 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 1 | -2 | -3 | 5 |
| Korea, Republic of | 136 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 5 | 1 | -4 | 29 |
| Singapore | 121 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.5 | -1 | -6 | -5 | 7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 119 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 5 | -5 | 11 | 7 |
| Mexico | 67 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 1 | -3 | -3 | 8 |
| Malaysia | 66 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 0 | -10 | -3 | 15 |
| Viet Nam (2) | 66 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 42 | 32 | 12 | 26 |
| Above 10 | 1672 | 78.9 | 83.7 | 86.7 | 90.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 488 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 29.7 | 23.3 | -1 | -5 | -3 | 9 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 240 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 11.5 | -1 | -1 | -4 | 12 |
| China (1) | 408 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 15.7 | 19.5 | 6 | 1 | -4 | 10 |
| United States of America | 336 | 21.2 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 2 | 2 | -1 | 6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 300 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| Retained imports (2) | 20 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 9 | -23 | 3 | 49 |
| Singapore | 92 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 1 | -7 | -1 | 11 |
| Japan | 88 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 1 | -12 | -1 | 11 |
| Korea, Republic of | 69 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 12 |
| Chinese Taipei | 61 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4 | -7 | 11 | 17 |
| Mexico (3) | 61 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1 | 0 | -2 | -2 |
| Malaysia | 47 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 0 | -12 | -2 | 18 |
| Above 10 | 1669 | 85.2 | 84.6 | 83.0 | 79.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Secretariat estimates.

(3) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A21. Top 10 exporters and importers of automotive products, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 738 | 49.8 | 53.7 | 50.1 | 50.6 | 4 | -6 | 4 | 8 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 245 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 5 | -10 | -2 | 9 |
| Japan | 150 | 15.3 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 0 | -6 | 6 | 3 |
| United States of America | 135 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 4 | -6 | -2 | 7 |
| Mexico | 109 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 10 | 5 | -1 | 14 |
| Korea, Republic of | 64 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 2 | -6 | -8 | -2 |
| Canada | 63 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | -4 |
| China (1) | 54 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 10 | -3 | -3 | 13 |
| Thailand | 29 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Turkey | 24 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 8 | -3 | 15 | 22 |
| Brazil | 15 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2 | -1 | 13 | 32 |
| Above 10 | 1381 | 97.0 | 95.9 | 94.4 | 94.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 592 | 42.4 | 45.0 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 5 | -3 | 9 | 10 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 94 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 15 |
| United States of America | 299 | 29.3 | 21.9 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| China (1) | 83 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7 | -22 | 3 | 11 |
| Canada (2) | 76 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4 | -4 | 3 | 8 |
| Mexico (2) | 50 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 8 | 4 | -1 | 12 |
| Australia (2) | 28 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3 | -4 | 5 | 11 |
| Japan | 23 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 7 | -9 | 11 | 5 |
| Russian Federation (2) | 22 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | -1 | -51 | 1 | 36 |
| Turkey | 20 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| Korea, Republic of | 16 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 10 | 14 | 2 | 4 |
| Above 10 | 1209 | 88.5 | 83.1 | 76.1 | 78.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) includes significant shipments through processing zones

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A22. Top 10 exporters and importers of textiles, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| China (1) | 110 | 10.4 | 20.3 | 30.5 | 37.1 | 5 | -2 | -4 | 5 |
| European Union (28) | 69 | 36.7 | 34.9 | 27.0 | 23.4 | 0 | -14 | 1 | 6 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 21 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 0 | -14 | 0 | 5 |
| India | 17 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4 | -6 | -6 | 6 |
| United States of America | 14 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 2 | -3 | -7 | 5 |
| Turkey | 11 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4 | -12 | 0 | 5 |
| Korea, Republic of | 10 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.3 | -2 | -11 | -6 | -2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 9 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.1 | -1 | -6 | -7 | 3 |
| Pakistan (2) | 8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0 | -9 | -7 | 4 |
| Hong Kong, China | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -6 | -7 | -13 | -4 |
| Domestic exports | 0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -15 | -30 | -6 | 7 |
| Re-exports | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -5 | -7 | -13 | -4 |
| Viet Nam (2) | 7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 18 |
| Above 10 | 256 | 80.0 | 83.0 | 83.7 | 86.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 74 | 35.2 | 33.6 | 27.9 | 23.3 | 0 | -12 | 1 | -1 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 31 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 2 | -9 | 1 | 5 |
| United States of America | 28 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 3 | 5 | -3 | -2 |
| China (1) | 17 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 0 | -6 | -12 | 4 |
| Viet Nam (2) | 14 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Bangladesh (2) | 9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 11 | 21 | 7 | 7 |
| Japan | 8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2 | -8 | 0 | 3 |
| Hong Kong, China | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -6 | -9 | -13 | -4 |
| Retained imports (2) | ... | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turkey | 7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1 | -12 | -2 | 12 |
| Mexico (3) | 6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3 | 2 | -4 | 1 |
| Indonesia | 6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 5 | -2 | 3 | 4 |
| Above 10 | 170 | 63.1 | 62.0 | 56.3 | 53.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Secretariat estimates

(3) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A23. Top 10 exporters and importers of clothing, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2017 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | |
| China (1) | 158 | 18.2 | 26.6 | 36.7 | 34.9 | 3 | -6 | -9 | 0 |
| European Union (28) | 130 | 28.7 | 31.0 | 28.4 | 28.6 | 4 | -12 | 4 | 11 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 31 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 5 | -14 | 0 | 12 |
| Bangladesh (2) | 29 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 2 |
| Viet Nam (2) | 27 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 14 | 9 | 12 | 9 |
| India | 18 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 7 | 3 | -2 | 2 |
| Turkey | 15 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2 | -9 | 0 | 0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -7 | -10 | -15 | -8 |
| Domestic exports | 0 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -28 | -37 | -40 | -40 |
| Re-exports | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -7 | -10 | -15 | -7 |
| Indonesia | 8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3 | -1 | -2 | 10 |
| Cambodia (2) | 7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 8 |
| United States of America | 6 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3 | 0 | -8 | 1 |
| Above 10 | 399 | 69.0 | 76.2 | 83.2 | 87.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 187 | 41.1 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 38.5 | 2 | -9 | 2 | 1 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 99 | 19.6 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 20.3 | 2 | -8 | 0 | 3 |
| United States of America | 88 | 33.0 | 28.7 | 22.1 | 18.2 | 1 | 4 | -6 | -3 |
| Japan | 28 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 1 | -8 | -2 | 1 |
| Hong Kong, China | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | -4 | -8 | -11 | -6 |
| Retained imports (2) | ... | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada (3) | 10 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3 | -2 | -3 | 6 |
| Korea, Republic of | 9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Russian Federation (3) | 7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | -1 | -34 | 3 | 26 |
| China (1) | 7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 16 | 7 | -2 | 11 |
| Switzerland | 7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3 | -8 | 6 | 13 |
| Australia (3) | 7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 5 | 1 | -3 | 4 |
| Above 10 | 351 | 89.5 | 90.8 | 83.5 | 72.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones.

(2) Secretariat estimates

(3) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A24. World trade in commercial services by category, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 2017 | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | |
| Commercial services | 5279 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Goods-related services | 184 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Transport | 931 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 17.6 |
| Travel | 1310 | 26.6 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.8 |
| Other commercial services | 2855 | 47.5 | 50.0 | 53.5 | 54.1 | 54.1 |
| Imports | | | | | | |
| Commercial services | 5074 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Goods-related services | 122 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Transport | 1103 | 27.5 | 26.4 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 21.7 |
| Travel | 1288 | 26.0 | 23.4 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 25.4 |
| Other commercial services | 2561 | 43.9 | 48.1 | 50.1 | 50.9 | 50.5 |

Note : For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

A25. Growth of commercial services exports by category and by region, 2005-2017

(Annual percentage change)

| | World | North America | South and Central America | Europe | CIS | Africa | Middle East | Asia |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------------|--------|-----|--------|-------------|------|
| Commercial services | | | | | | | | |
| 2005-2010 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 9 | ... | 13 |
| 2016 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | -2 | -6 | 5 | 1 |
| 2017 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 7 |
| Goods-related services | | | | | | | | |
| 2005-2010 | 8 | 12 | -10 | 5 | 11 | 16 | 19 | 14 |
| 2016 | 4 | 9 | -3 | 0 | 14 | 6 | 1 | 9 |
| 2017 | 7 | 1 | -3 | 10 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 5 |
| Transport | | | | | | | | |
| 2005-2010 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| 2016 | -5 | -3 | -4 | -4 | -2 | -9 | 3 | -9 |
| 2017 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 6 |
| Travel | | | | | | | | |
| 2005-2010 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 12 |
| 2016 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | -1 | -7 | 6 | 5 |
| 2017 | 8 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 16 | 25 | 8 | 7 |
| Other commercial services | | | | | | | | |
| 2005-2010 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 7 | 15 | 11 | ... | 15 |
| 2016 | 2 | 0 | -2 | 2 | -5 | -1 | 5 | 3 |
| 2017 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 4 | 5 | ... |

A26. World trade in goods-related services by region, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 184 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4 | -4 | 4 | 7 |
| North America | 27 | 11.6 | 14.9 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 1 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5 | 7 | -3 | -3 |
| Europe | 96 | 51.3 | 52.3 | 5 | -8 | 0 | 10 |
| European Union (28) | 88 | 46.8 | 47.9 | 5 | -9 | 0 | 11 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 6 | 5.1 | 3.2 | -2 | -17 | 14 | 13 |
| Africa | 2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -4 | -12 | 6 | 4 |
| Middle East | 1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 21 | 28 | 1 | 10 |
| Asia | 47 | 27.8 | 25.6 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 5 |
| Imports | | | | | | | |
| World | 122 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7 | -5 | 1 | 9 |
| North America | 10 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 4 | 19 | -3 | -3 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 1 | ... | 1.1 | ... | 2 | -1 | 17 |
| Europe | 65 | 39.7 | 53.3 | 11 | -5 | 1 | 13 |
| European Union (28) | 61 | 35.6 | 49.9 | 12 | -5 | 1 | 14 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 13 | -13 | 9 | 15 |
| Africa | 1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 12 | 16 | 10 | 7 |
| Middle East | 1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 23 | -44 | 19 | 5 |
| Asia | 42 | ... | 34.2 | ... | -8 | 3 | 5 |

Note : For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

A27. Major exporters and importers of goods-related services, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 88.0 | 46.8 | 47.9 | 5 | -9 | 0 | 11 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 37.4 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 3 | -11 | -1 | 8 |
| United States of America | 25.9 | 10.6 | 14.1 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 1 |
| China | 24.0 | 18.3 | 13.0 | -1 | 12 | -2 | 1 |
| Singapore | 7.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2 | -13 | -1 | 10 |
| Switzerland | 5.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5 | 0 | -1 | 4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 3.9 | ... | 2.1 | ... | 13 | 42 | 36 |
| Russian Federation | 3.3 | 3.0 | 1.8 | -3 | -18 | 20 | 6 |
| Malaysia | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1 | -9 | 4 | 10 |
| Philippines | 2.8 | ... | 1.5 | ... | -17 | ... | 1 |
| Korea, Republic of | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2 | -8 | -5 | -7 |
| Morocco | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -4 | -9 | 10 | 1 |
| Ukraine | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -1 | -19 | 7 | 20 |
| Honduras | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5 | 18 | -5 | -5 |
| Canada | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1 | 9 | -4 | -3 |
| Japan | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 13 | -60 | 45 | 6 |
| Above 15 | 173.9 | ... | 94.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 61.1 | 35.6 | 49.9 | 12 | -5 | 1 | 14 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 24.4 | 12.0 | 19.9 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 19 |
| Hong Kong, China | 11.7 | 24.9 | 9.5 | -7 | -3 | -2 | 1 |
| Japan | 10.2 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 3 | -34 | 17 | 9 |
| Korea, Republic of | 9.4 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 4 | 2 | -6 | 10 |
| United States of America | 8.6 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 3 | 20 | -2 | -3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 4.4 | ... | 3.6 | ... | -14 | -16 | 1 |
| China | 2.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 63 | ... | 47 | 12 |
| Switzerland | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3 | 16 | -9 | 10 |
| Russian Federation | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 11 | -19 | 14 | 14 |
| Norway | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -4 | -30 | 0 | -16 |
| Singapore | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| Canada | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 19 | 14 | -6 | -14 |
| Israel | 0.7 | ... | 0.6 | ... | -4 | 2 | 12 |
| Turkey | 0.6 | ... | 0.5 | ... | 14 | 32 | 19 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 0.6 | ... | 0.5 | ... | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Above 15 | 116.2 | ... | 94.9 | - | - | - | - |

A28. Major exporters and importers of manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 51068 | 55629 | 60.1 | 1 | -12 | 0 | 9 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 21517 | 21396 | 25.3 | -2 | -18 | -2 | -1 |
| China | 18627 | 18068 | 21.9 | -5 | -5 | -9 | -3 |
| Philippines | 2725 | 2767 | 3.2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| Korea, Republic of | 2427 | 2193 | 2.9 | 1 | -15 | -6 | -10 |
| Malaysia | 2277 | 2473 | 2.7 | -2 | -11 | 5 | 9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2035 | 2586 | 2.4 | ... | -1 | 26 | 27 |
| Honduras | 1635 | 1550 | 1.9 | 6 | 18 | -5 | -5 |
| Russian Federation | 1610 | 1529 | 1.9 | -6 | -33 | 57 | -5 |
| Morocco | 1367 | 1434 | 1.6 | -8 | -13 | 9 | 5 |
| Switzerland | 1269 | 1170 | 1.5 | 8 | 4 | -4 | -8 |
| Above 10 | 85040 | 89399 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 29410 | 34265 | 50.0 | 8 | -8 | -2 | 17 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 9882 | 11205 | 16.8 | 9 | -4 | 4 | 13 |
| Hong Kong, China | 11362 | 11524 | 19.3 | -8 | -3 | -2 | 1 |
| Korea, Republic of | 8189 | 8951 | 13.9 | 3 | 0 | -6 | 9 |
| Japan | 5162 | 5409 | 8.8 | -7 | -9 | 15 | 5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 3497 | 3411 | 6.0 | ... | -16 | -20 | -2 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 512 | 551 | 0.9 | ... | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Myanmar | 199 | ... | 0.3 | ... | 28 | 107 | ... |
| China | 158 | 178 | 0.3 | 12 | 39 | -2 | 12 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 144 | ... | 0.2 | -3 | -2 | 0 | ... |
| Russian Federation | 137 | 157 | 0.2 | -6 | -37 | -1 | 15 |
| Above 10 | 58769 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note : Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

A29. Major exporters and importers of maintenance and repair services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 28401 | 32416 | 37.7 | 11 | -2 | 0 | 14 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 13209 | 15998 | 17.5 | 14 | 3 | 0 | 21 |
| United States of America | 25628 | 25915 | 34.0 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 1 |
| Singapore | 6714 | 7363 | 8.9 | 1 | -13 | -1 | 10 |
| China | 5046 | 5925 | 6.7 | ... | ... | 40 | 17 |
| Switzerland | 3860 | 4153 | 5.1 | 4 | -1 | 1 | 8 |
| Canada | 1583 | 1529 | 2.1 | 2 | 9 | -4 | -3 |
| Russian Federation | 1543 | 1800 | 2.0 | -3 | -5 | -3 | 17 |
| Japan | 959 | 901 | 1.3 | 28 | -66 | 42 | -6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 832 | 1318 | 1.1 | 74 | 158 | 111 | 58 |
| Norway | 774 | 787 | 1.0 | 1 | -2 | -10 | 2 |
| Above 10 | 75338 | 82106 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 24117 | 26804 | 52.2 | 18 | 0 | 4 | 11 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 10578 | 13176 | 22.9 | 22 | 6 | 0 | 25 |
| United States of America | 8810 | 8560 | 19.1 | 4 | 20 | -2 | -3 |
| Japan | 4159 | 4774 | 9.0 | 44 | -52 | 20 | 15 |
| Switzerland | 2111 | 2313 | 4.6 | 2 | 19 | -10 | 10 |
| China | 2019 | 2270 | 4.4 | ... | ... | 53 | 12 |
| Russian Federation | 1559 | 1780 | 3.4 | 13 | -17 | 15 | 14 |
| Norway | 968 | 809 | 2.1 | -1 | -30 | 0 | -16 |
| Chinese Taipei | 860 | 974 | 1.9 | 8 | -5 | 9 | 13 |
| Canada | 847 | 725 | 1.8 | 26 | 14 | -6 | -14 |
| Indonesia | 764 | 348 | 1.7 | 23 | 31 | 23 | -54 |
| Above 10 | 46214 | 49358 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note : Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

A30. World trade in transport by region, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 931 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2 | -9 | -5 | 9 |
| North America | 102 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 3 | -4 | -3 | 4 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 27 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 1 | -11 | -4 | 5 |
| Europe | 445 | 48.4 | 47.8 | 2 | -12 | -4 | 11 |
| European Union (28) | 398 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 1 | -11 | -3 | 12 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 39 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3 | -13 | -2 | 12 |
| Africa | 28 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2 | -3 | -9 | 8 |
| Middle East | 56 | ... | 6.1 | ... | -1 | 3 | 12 |
| Asia | 234 | 28.7 | 25.1 | 0 | -8 | -9 | 6 |
| Imports | | | | | | | |
| World | 1103 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2 | -10 | -4 | 9 |
| North America | 138 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 4 | -1 | 0 | 6 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 45 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 0 | -14 | -10 | 10 |
| Europe | 381 | 36.3 | 34.6 | 1 | -13 | -1 | 9 |
| European Union (28) | 348 | 33.1 | 31.5 | 1 | -11 | -2 | 9 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 24 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1 | -23 | -4 | 18 |
| Africa | 59 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 1 | -13 | -12 | 7 |
| Middle East | 71 | ... | 6.4 | ... | -7 | -10 | 0 |
| Asia | 385 | 32.7 | 34.9 | 3 | -9 | -5 | 11 |

Note : For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

A31. Leading exporters and importers of transport, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 397.6 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 1 | -11 | -3 | 12 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 179.1 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 1 | -12 | -2 | 11 |
| United States of America | 86.5 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 3 | -3 | -4 | 3 |
| Singapore | 45.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 2 | -9 | -8 | 6 |
| China | 37.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 1 | 1 | -12 | 10 |
| Japan | 34.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | -3 | -11 | -11 | 8 |
| Hong Kong, China | 30.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 0 | -7 | -5 | 7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 27.9 | ... | 3.0 | ... | -1 | 9 | 10 |
| Korea, Republic of | 24.6 | 4.7 | 2.6 | -6 | -10 | -20 | -10 |
| Russian Federation | 19.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4 | -19 | 2 | 16 |
| India | 17.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4 | -23 | 6 | 12 |
| Norway | 15.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | -3 | -20 | -17 | 1 |
| Turkey | 15.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 7 | -7 | -10 | 15 |
| Canada | 13.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1 | -11 | 0 | 8 |
| Switzerland | 12.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2 | -21 | 4 | 7 |
| Qatar | 10.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 29 | 15 | 3 | 35 |
| Above 15 | 786.4 | ... | 84.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 347.6 | 33.1 | 31.5 | 1 | -11 | -2 | 9 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 139.0 | 14.7 | 12.6 | -1 | -12 | -3 | 6 |
| United States of America | 101.2 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| China | 92.9 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 6 | -11 | -6 | 15 |
| India | 57.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3 | -11 | -8 | 19 |
| Singapore | 47.3 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 7 | 3 | -8 | 7 |
| Japan | 40.0 | 4.7 | 3.6 | -2 | -11 | -8 | 5 |
| Korea, Republic of | 29.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0 | -8 | -2 | 3 |
| Canada | 21.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0 | -9 | -3 | 9 |
| Hong Kong, China | 17.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1 | -6 | -2 | 3 |
| Thailand | 16.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | -2 | -18 | -4 | 11 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 15.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3 | 1 | -19 | -6 |
| Mexico | 14.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 5 | -13 | 3 | 13 |
| United Arab Emirates | 14.4 | ... | 1.3 | ... | -16 | 3 | 2 |
| Russian Federation | 14.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3 | -24 | -1 | 22 |
| Australia | 12.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | -1 | -10 | -9 | 3 |
| Above 15 | 843.3 | ... | 76.5 | - | - | - | - |

A32. World trade in travel by region, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 1310 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5 | -5 | 2 | 8 |
| North America | 246 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 66 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 6 |
| Europe | 472 | 41.1 | 36.0 | 3 | -13 | 0 | 11 |
| European Union (28) | 417 | 36.2 | 31.9 | 3 | -13 | 1 | 10 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 22 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 4 | -17 | -1 | 16 |
| Africa | 44 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 1 | -12 | -7 | 25 |
| Middle East | 71 | ... | 5.4 | ... | 12 | 6 | 8 |
| Asia | 388 | ... | 29.6 | ... | -2 | 5 | 7 |
| Imports | | | | | | | |
| World | 1288 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | -4 | 2 | 6 |
| North America | 178 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 9 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 49 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 5 | -14 | -2 | 15 |
| Europe | 414 | 42.1 | 32.1 | 2 | -12 | 2 | 6 |
| European Union (28) | 370 | 38.2 | 28.8 | 2 | -13 | 2 | 6 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 47 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4 | -25 | -22 | 24 |
| Africa | 24 | 2.9 | 1.9 | -1 | 0 | -18 | 18 |
| Middle East | 91 | ... | 7.1 | ... | -3 | 2 | 4 |
| Asia | 484 | ... | 37.6 | ... | 4 | 5 | 2 |

Note : For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

A33. Leading exporters and importers of travel, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 417.1 | 36.2 | 31.9 | 3 | -13 | 1 | 10 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 146.0 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 4 | -13 | -2 | 18 |
| United States of America | 203.7 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 6 | 7 | 0 | -1 |
| Thailand | 57.5 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 18 |
| Australia | 41.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4 | -5 | 8 | 13 |
| China | 38.8 | ... | 3.0 | ... | 2 | -1 | -13 |
| Macao, China | 35.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 7 | -28 | -2 | 17 |
| Japan | 33.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 14 | 33 | 23 | 11 |
| Hong Kong, China | 33.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 6 | -6 | -9 | 1 |
| India | 27.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 22 |
| Turkey | 22.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0 | -10 | -30 | 20 |
| Mexico | 21.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 21.0 | ... | 1.6 | ... | 15 | 12 | 8 |
| Canada | 20.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 4 | -7 | 9 | 13 |
| Singapore | 19.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5 | -13 | 14 | 4 |
| Malaysia | 18.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0 | -22 | 2 | 1 |
| Above 15 | 1012.3 | ... | 77.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 370.3 | 38.2 | 28.8 | 2 | -13 | 2 | 6 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 113.7 | 13.0 | 8.8 | 0 | -13 | -5 | 4 |
| China | 254.8 | ... | 19.8 | ... | 10 | 5 | -2 |
| United States of America | 135.2 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Australia | 34.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 4 | -12 | 5 | 11 |
| Canada | 31.9 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1 | -12 | -5 | 11 |
| Russian Federation | 31.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2 | -31 | -31 | 30 |
| Korea, Republic of | 30.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 12 |
| Hong Kong, China | 25.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Singapore | 24.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4 | -7 | 1 | 3 |
| Brazil | 19.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3 | -32 | -16 | 31 |
| India | 18.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 13 |
| Japan | 18.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | -6 | -17 | 16 | -2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 17.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 8 |
| United Arab Emirates | 17.6 | ... | 1.4 | ... | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 17.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | -3 | -20 | -14 | 4 |
| Above 15 | 1046.6 | ... | 81.3 | - | - | - | - |

A34. World trade in other commercial services by region, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 2855 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6 | -4 | 2 | 8 |
| North America | 501 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 4 | -2 | 0 | 6 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 58 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3 | -8 | -2 | 5 |
| Europe | 1497 | 53.1 | 52.4 | 6 | -6 | 2 | 8 |
| European Union (28) | 1385 | 48.4 | 48.5 | 6 | -6 | 2 | 9 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 38 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4 | -17 | -5 | 14 |
| Africa | 28 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4 | 10 | -1 | 4 |
| Middle East | 78 | ... | 2.7 | ... | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Asia | 656 | ... | 23.0 | ... | -1 | 3 | ... |
| Imports | | | | | | | |
| World | 2561 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5 | -4 | 2 | 6 |
| North America | 333 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 3 | -1 | 2 | 6 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 81 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4 | -9 | -7 | 0 |
| Europe | 1287 | 49.3 | 50.2 | 6 | -2 | 3 | 5 |
| European Union (28) | 1181 | 45.1 | 46.1 | 6 | -2 | 3 | 5 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 59 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2 | -22 | -8 | 8 |
| Africa | 66 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2 | -16 | -9 | 11 |
| Middle East | 128 | ... | 5.0 | ... | -6 | 5 | 8 |
| Asia | 606 | ... | 23.7 | ... | -3 | 4 | ... |

Note: For information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

A35. Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 1385.3 | 48.4 | 48.5 | 6 | -6 | 2 | 9 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 646.8 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 6 | -5 | 0 | 7 |
| United States of America | 445.6 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 7 |
| India | 138.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 12 |
| China | 126.5 | ... | 4.4 | ... | -4 | -3 | ... |
| Japan | 110.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 6 | -2 | 8 | 5 |
| Singapore | 91.5 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 3 |
| Switzerland | 84.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4 | -5 | 7 | 0 |
| Canada | 50.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2 | -9 | -1 | 3 |
| Korea, Republic of | 45.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 6 | -14 | 5 | -1 |
| Hong Kong, China | 39.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 5 | 5 | -2 | 7 |
| Israel | 32.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 11 | 5 | 14 | 10 |
| Russian Federation | 24.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 3 | -21 | -6 | 15 |
| Philippines | 23.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 8 | 18 | -2 | 10 |
| Brazil | 21.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2 | -16 | -3 | 2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 20.6 | ... | 0.7 | ... | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Above 15 | 2642.5 | ... | 92.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 1181.1 | 45.1 | 46.1 | 6 | -2 | 3 | 5 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 522.5 | 18.8 | 20.4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| United States of America | 271.0 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 7 |
| Japan | 120.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6 | -1 | 5 | 3 |
| China | 114.0 | ... | 4.4 | ... | -10 | 9 | ... |
| Singapore | 98.0 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 10 | -1 | -1 | 5 |
| India | 77.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4 | 3 | 23 | 13 |
| Switzerland | 71.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 6 | -1 | 5 | 2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 52.2 | ... | 2.0 | ... | -2 | 2 | 2 |
| Canada | 50.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2 | -6 | 1 | 3 |
| Korea, Republic of | 50.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3 | -6 | -2 | 8 |
| Russian Federation | 40.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2 | -24 | -8 | 12 |
| Brazil | 36.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2 | -11 | -7 | -4 |
| Hong Kong, China | 22.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Norway | 21.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1 | -11 | 3 | -1 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 20.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3 | -13 | 5 | 22 |
| Above 15 | 2228.1 | ... | 87.0 | - | - | - | - |

A36. World exports of construction by region, 2016 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | |
|---|-----------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 89 | 101 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ... | -8 | ... |
| North America | 2 | 2 | 3.8 | 2.0 | -6 | -37 | 7 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1 | -27 | 1 |
| Europe | 34 | 34 | 35.3 | 33.2 | 2 | -1 | 0 |
| European Union (28) | 31 | 31 | 31.7 | 30.3 | 2 | -1 | -1 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 5 | 6 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 6 | -5 | 18 |
| Africa | 2 | 2 | ... | 2.2 | ... | -8 | 13 |
| Middle East | 5 | 5 | ... | 5.3 | ... | -7 | 5 |
| Asia | 41 | 51 | ... | 50.8 | ... | -11 | ... |

A37. Major exporters and importers of construction, 2016 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 30965 | 30686 | 40.2 | 2 | -13 | -1 | -1 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 12773 | 13818 | 16.6 | 0 | -23 | -10 | 8 |
| China | 12690 | 23926 | 16.5 | -2 | 8 | -24 | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | 11780 | 9399 | 15.3 | 0 | -37 | -4 | -20 |
| Japan | 9406 | 10446 | 12.2 | -2 | -5 | -12 | 11 |
| Russian Federation | 3557 | 4769 | 4.6 | 0 | -23 | -3 | 34 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2505 | 2614 | 3.3 | ... | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| India | 2079 | 2285 | 2.7 | 26 | -8 | 40 | 10 |
| United States of America | 1404 | ... | 1.8 | -11 | 34 | -44 | ... |
| Iran | 1398 | ... | 1.8 | -2 | 74 | 9 | ... |
| Chinese Taipei | 1204 | 1341 | 1.6 | 23 | -19 | 51 | 11 |
| Above 10 | 76989 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 19885 | 22403 | 33.4 | 0 | -13 | -9 | 13 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 5490 | 5787 | 9.2 | -3 | -12 | -4 | 5 |
| China | 8267 | 8567 | 13.9 | 8 | 109 | -19 | ... |
| Japan | 7440 | 8305 | 12.5 | -1 | -22 | -9 | 12 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 5546 | 5513 | 9.3 | 7 | 16 | 12 | -1 |
| Russian Federation | 3775 | 4457 | 6.3 | -3 | -36 | -22 | 18 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 3412 | 4931 | 5.7 | 6 | -47 | 141 | 45 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3104 | 2451 | 5.2 | ... | 8 | 3 | -21 |
| Azerbaijan | 2976 | 2482 | 5.0 | 45 | -10 | -15 | -17 |
| Malaysia | 2941 | 3939 | 4.9 | 16 | 3 | 9 | 34 |
| Algeria | 2277 | ... | 3.8 | -2 | 2 | 2 | ... |
| Above 10 | 59622 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

A38. World exports of insurance and pension services by region, 2016 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 125 | 126 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| North America | 21 | 23 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 3 | -1 | 10 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 2 | 3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 9 | -10 | 23 |
| Europe | 74 | 71 | 63.6 | 56.2 | 2 | 7 | -4 |
| European Union (28) | 65 | 61 | 56.8 | 48.4 | 2 | 7 | -6 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 1 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -1 | -30 | 4 |
| Africa | 1 | 1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1 | -24 | -8 |
| Middle East | 8 | 8 | ... | 6.6 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Asia | 18 | 20 | 11.6 | 15.5 | 8 | -3 | 8 |

A39. Major exporters and importers of insurance and pension services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 64812 | 61051 | 57.9 | 3 | -20 | 7 | -6 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 35000 | 31290 | 31.3 | 3 | -12 | 24 | -11 |
| United States of America | 16348 | 17815 | 14.6 | 2 | -6 | 1 | 9 |
| Switzerland | 7723 | 8177 | 6.9 | 6 | -6 | 15 | 6 |
| Singapore | 5880 | 6354 | 5.3 | 9 | 27 | -7 | 8 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 4896 | ... | 4.4 | ... | 7 | 3 | ... |
| China | 4154 | 4046 | 3.7 | 16 | 9 | -17 | -3 |
| Mexico | 2880 | 3300 | 2.6 | 8 | -11 | -9 | 15 |
| India | 2135 | 2460 | 1.9 | 3 | -13 | 8 | 15 |
| Japan | 1700 | 1943 | 1.5 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 14 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1445 | 1485 | 1.3 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 3 |
| Above 10 | 111972 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| United States of America | 48077 | 49699 | 28.6 | -4 | -6 | 1 | 3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 39973 | 41062 | 23.8 | ... | -5 | 1 | 3 |
| European Union (28) | 38335 | 41332 | 22.8 | 0 | -20 | 11 | 8 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 12807 | 14030 | 7.6 | -3 | -22 | 3 | 10 |
| China | 12913 | 10409 | 7.7 | -3 | -61 | 47 | -19 |
| Singapore | 6392 | 7079 | 3.8 | 8 | 36 | 15 | 11 |
| Japan | 5623 | 6109 | 3.3 | -3 | -7 | 17 | 9 |
| India | 5067 | 6295 | 3.0 | 0 | -11 | -3 | 24 |
| Mexico | 4256 | 4479 | 2.5 | 8 | 3 | -2 | 5 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 3769 | ... | 2.2 | ... | -1 | 2 | ... |
| Canada | 3499 | 3580 | 2.1 | -5 | -12 | -6 | 2 |
| Above 10 | 167902 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note : Based on information available to the Secretariat.

A40. World exports of financial services by region, 2016 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 439 | 464 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5 | 0 | 6 |
| North America | 107 | 115 | 23.0 | 24.7 | 6 | -4 | 7 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 4 | 4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1 | -2 | 1 |
| Europe | 248 | 261 | 61.3 | 56.2 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| European Union (28) | 225 | 237 | 53.9 | 51.1 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 2 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -2 | -12 | -1 |
| Africa | 3 | 3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| Middle East | 6 | 7 | ... | 1.4 | ... | 7 | 9 |
| Asia | 71 | 74 | 12.4 | 16.0 | 8 | 2 | 5 |

A41. Major exporters and importers of financial services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 225127 | 236760 | 54.4 | 4 | -3 | 1 | 5 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 99206 | 101161 | 24.0 | 4 | -5 | 2 | 2 |
| United States of America | 98180 | 106423 | 23.7 | 5 | -4 | -4 | 8 |
| Singapore | 21828 | 22783 | 5.3 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Switzerland | 19850 | 20294 | 4.8 | -2 | -6 | -4 | 2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 17846 | 19846 | 4.3 | 5 | 9 | -7 | 11 |
| Japan | 11636 | 10356 | 2.8 | 22 | 41 | 13 | -11 |
| Canada | 8158 | 7682 | 2.0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | -6 |
| India | 5074 | 4485 | 1.2 | -2 | -5 | -5 | -12 |
| China | 3212 | 3694 | 0.8 | 16 | -48 | 38 | 15 |
| Australia | 2704 | 3268 | 0.7 | 11 | -5 | -12 | 21 |
| Above 10 | 413616 | 435591 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 119856 | 128665 | 65.9 | 4 | -10 | -1 | 7 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 48789 | 51220 | 26.8 | 6 | -9 | 2 | 5 |
| United States of America | 25629 | 27986 | 14.1 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 9 |
| Canada | 8258 | 8854 | 4.5 | 7 | 10 | 21 | 7 |
| Japan | 6192 | 6660 | 3.4 | 12 | 14 | 3 | 8 |
| India | 5017 | 5797 | 2.8 | -5 | -24 | 61 | 16 |
| Hong Kong, China | 4714 | 5091 | 2.6 | 5 | 8 | -2 | 8 |
| Singapore | 4446 | 4473 | 2.4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 3819 | 3925 | 2.1 | -4 | -3 | 3 | 3 |
| Russian Federation | 2037 | 2244 | 1.1 | -4 | -17 | 2 | 10 |
| China | 2033 | 1617 | 1.1 | 7 | -46 | -23 | -20 |
| Above 10 | 182001 | 195312 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.

A42. World receipts of charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. by region, 2016 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 346 | 381 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7 | 2 | 10 |
| North America | 129 | 132 | 47.1 | 34.8 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 13 | 7 | 10 |
| Europe | 152 | 174 | 37.7 | 45.6 | 10 | 3 | 14 |
| European Union (28) | 130 | 151 | 31.8 | 39.8 | 11 | 0 | 16 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 8 | -21 | 30 |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5 | -13 | 17 |
| Middle East | 5 | 5 | ... | 1.4 | ... | 7 | 3 |
| Asia | 58 | 67 | 14.6 | 17.5 | 10 | 3 | 15 |

A43. Major exporters and importers of charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e., 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 130431 | 151298 | 38.4 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 16 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 71577 | 80126 | 21.1 | 11 | 4 | 0 | 12 |
| United States of America (1) | 124453 | 127934 | 36.7 | 2 | -4 | 0 | 3 |
| Japan | 39151 | 41722 | 11.5 | 7 | -2 | 7 | 7 |
| Switzerland | 21040 | 21639 | 6.2 | 8 | -11 | 30 | 3 |
| Singapore | 7393 | 8276 | 2.2 | 40 | 133 | -16 | 12 |
| Korea, Republic of | 6615 | 7138 | 1.9 | 13 | 20 | 7 | 8 |
| Canada | 4206 | 4496 | 1.2 | 7 | -14 | 3 | 7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3485 | 3622 | 1.0 | ... | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Israel | 1521 | 1528 | 0.4 | 26 | 3 | 16 | 0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 1235 | 1698 | 0.4 | 18 | 37 | 4 | 37 |
| Above 10 | 339529 | 369352 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 198598 | 211752 | 57.1 | 11 | 8 | -1 | 7 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 126181 | 129640 | 36.3 | 16 | 13 | -1 | 3 |
| United States of America (1) | 44392 | 48353 | 12.8 | 5 | -5 | 11 | 9 |
| China | 23980 | 28575 | 6.9 | 11 | -3 | 9 | 19 |
| Japan | 19674 | 20615 | 5.7 | 1 | -18 | 16 | 5 |
| Singapore | 18502 | 19828 | 5.3 | 2 | 5 | -15 | 7 |
| Switzerland | 12096 | 11425 | 3.5 | 7 | -9 | -6 | -6 |
| Canada | 10606 | 10785 | 3.0 | 1 | -8 | -1 | 2 |
| Korea, Republic of | 9429 | 9254 | 2.7 | 0 | -5 | -6 | -2 |
| India | 5466 | 6515 | 1.6 | 14 | 3 | 9 | 19 |
| Chinese Taipei | 5290 | 3761 | 1.5 | 1 | 5 | -5 | -29 |
| Above 10 | 348033 | 370863 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.

(1) The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis records film and television tape distribution services under charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. (rather than under audiovisual and related services).

A44. World exports of telecommunications, computer and information services by region, 2016 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | |
|---|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 491 | 527 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7 | 3 | 7 |
| North America | 44 | 47 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 8 | 9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 6 | 4 | 12 |
| Europe | 282 | 307 | 61.0 | 58.2 | 6 | 2 | 9 |
| European Union (28) | 264 | 289 | 57.3 | 54.8 | 6 | 2 | 9 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 9 | 10 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 12 | 4 | 20 |
| Africa | 6 | 6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Middle East | 22 | 23 | ... | 4.4 | ... | 5 | 6 |
| Asia | 121 | 125 | 21.2 | 23.8 | 9 | 5 | 4 |

A45. Major exporters and importers of telecommunications, computer and information services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 264188 | 289185 | 60.6 | 6 | -5 | 2 | 9 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 126029 | 138948 | 28.9 | 7 | 1 | -1 | 10 |
| India | 54161 | 54863 | 12.4 | 5 | 1 | -2 | 1 |
| United States of America | 36455 | 38936 | 8.4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 7 |
| China | 26531 | 27767 | 6.1 | 17 | 28 | 3 | 5 |
| Switzerland | 13866 | 13193 | 3.2 | 9 | -2 | 0 | -5 |
| Singapore | 11635 | 11309 | 2.7 | 22 | 15 | 26 | -3 |
| Israel | 10342 | 11655 | 2.4 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 13 |
| Canada | 7385 | 7805 | 1.7 | -2 | -12 | 1 | 6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 6099 | 6453 | 1.4 | ... | 2 | 7 | 6 |
| Philippines | 5493 | 5762 | 1.3 | 16 | 0 | 59 | 5 |
| Above 10 | 436157 | 466929 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 140932 | 152559 | 56.0 | 1 | 2 | -10 | 8 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 49763 | 52850 | 19.8 | -1 | 21 | -29 | 6 |
| United States of America | 36851 | 40221 | 14.7 | 4 | -1 | 2 | 9 |
| Switzerland | 15820 | 16745 | 6.3 | 8 | 0 | 11 | 6 |
| Japan | 14027 | 13676 | 5.6 | 20 | 16 | 5 | -2 |
| Singapore | 12586 | 12643 | 5.0 | 25 | -31 | 16 | 0 |
| China | 12579 | 19176 | 5.0 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 52 |
| Russian Federation | 5395 | 5315 | 2.1 | 5 | -19 | -2 | -1 |
| Canada | 4894 | 5006 | 1.9 | 1 | -11 | -6 | 2 |
| India | 4752 | 6068 | 1.9 | 5 | -12 | 25 | 28 |
| Norway | 3620 | 3847 | 1.4 | 7 | -8 | 14 | 6 |
| Above 10 | 251456 | 275256 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.

A46. Major exporters and importers of telecommunications services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 44546 | ... | 63.0 | -1 | -12 | 1 | ... |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 18845 | ... | 26.7 | -2 | -11 | -4 | ... |
| United States of America | 12225 | 12061 | 17.3 | 2 | -7 | -3 | -1 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 2554 | 2210 | 3.6 | -5 | -12 | -6 | -13 |
| India | 2310 | 2164 | 3.3 | 7 | -3 | 11 | -6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1840 | ... | 2.6 | 12 | 3 | 1 | ... |
| Canada | 1803 | ... | 2.6 | 1 | -3 | -2 | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 1498 | 1688 | 2.1 | ... | 2 | 15 | 13 |
| Singapore | 1435 | 1300 | 2.0 | ... | -9 | 6 | -9 |
| Japan | 1275 | 1952 | 1.8 | 10 | -28 | 27 | 53 |
| Russian Federation | 1179 | 1247 | 1.7 | -1 | -18 | -17 | 6 |
| Above 10 | 70665 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 38462 | ... | 69.3 | 0 | -10 | -4 | ... |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 14766 | ... | 26.6 | -1 | -12 | -7 | ... |
| United States of America | 5476 | 5936 | 9.9 | -6 | -7 | -13 | 8 |
| Japan | 1944 | 1859 | 3.5 | 11 | -18 | 14 | -4 |
| Russian Federation | 1873 | 1470 | 3.4 | -2 | -16 | -22 | -22 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1770 | 1852 | 3.2 | ... | 8 | 18 | 5 |
| Canada | 1516 | ... | 2.7 | -1 | 8 | -6 | ... |
| Singapore | 1388 | 1397 | 2.5 | ... | -12 | 7 | 1 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1146 | ... | 2.1 | 13 | 0 | 3 | ... |
| India | 1051 | 895 | 1.9 | -1 | -20 | 25 | -15 |
| Australia | 847 | 1124 | 1.5 | 3 | 16 | 8 | 33 |
| Above 10 | 55473 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note : Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in telecommunications services do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. Transactions on telecommunications services are often reported on a net rather than a gross basis.

A47. Major exporters and importers of computer services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 204253 | ... | 65.4 | 7 | -3 | 1 | ... |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 99083 | ... | 31.7 | 9 | 4 | -1 | ... |
| India (1) | 51520 | 52278 | 16.5 | 5 | 1 | -2 | 1 |
| United States of America | 17283 | 18797 | 5.5 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 9 |
| Singapore | 9825 | 9631 | 3.1 | ... | 22 | 29 | -2 |
| Israel | 9766 | 11023 | 3.1 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 13 |
| Philippines | 5179 | 5333 | 1.7 | 18 | 1 | 64 | 3 |
| Canada | 4962 | ... | 1.6 | -3 | -16 | 2 | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 4547 | 4711 | 1.5 | ... | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Russian Federation | 2664 | 3417 | 0.9 | 13 | -7 | 9 | 28 |
| Korea, Republic of | 2358 | 2678 | 0.8 | 38 | 25 | 1 | 14 |
| Above 10 | 312357 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 93326 | ... | 58.1 | 2 | 8 | -13 | ... |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 31442 | ... | 19.6 | -2 | 42 | -37 | ... |
| United States of America | 28989 | 31643 | 18.1 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 9 |
| Japan | 11324 | 11082 | 7.1 | ... | 25 | 3 | -2 |
| Singapore | 10691 | 10721 | 6.7 | ... | -34 | 18 | 0 |
| India | 3349 | 4768 | 2.1 | 7 | -11 | 30 | 42 |
| Russian Federation | 3063 | 3398 | 1.9 | 11 | -23 | 11 | 11 |
| Norway | 2835 | 3061 | 1.8 | 15 | -5 | 14 | 8 |
| Brazil | 2721 | 3317 | 1.7 | -3 | -7 | -3 | 22 |
| Canada | 2634 | ... | 1.6 | 4 | -13 | -5 | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | 1620 | 2081 | 1.0 | 39 | 91 | -3 | 28 |
| Above 10 | 160552 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in computer services do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

(1) Secretariat estimate based on data reported on computer services by the Reserve Bank of India. It excludes estimates for Information Technology Enabled Services (ITES) and Business Process Outsourcing services (BPO), (source: RBI, Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports, various issues), which have been included under other business services.

A48. World exports of other business services by region, 2016 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2016 | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 1100 | 1187 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6 | 3 | 8 |
| North America | 164 | 177 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 35 | 37 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4 | -3 | 4 |
| Europe | 564 | 618 | 51.5 | 52.1 | 6 | 2 | 10 |
| European Union (28) | 530 | 586 | 48.2 | 49.4 | 6 | 2 | 10 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 16 | 17 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0 | -8 | 10 |
| Africa | 14 | 14 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 5 | 0 | 3 |
| Middle East | 25 | 26 | ... | 2.2 | ... | 10 | 5 |
| Asia | 283 | 297 | 24.6 | 25.1 | 6 | 5 | 5 |

A49. Major exporters and importers of other business services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 530186 | 585803 | 56.3 | 6 | -7 | 2 | 10 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 250107 | 270904 | 26.6 | 5 | -9 | -2 | 8 |
| United States of America | 137552 | 149377 | 14.6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 9 |
| China | 57895 | 61538 | 6.1 | ... | -15 | -1 | 6 |
| India (1) | 54298 | 58968 | 5.8 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 9 |
| Singapore | 40093 | 41012 | 4.3 | 13 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Japan | 38686 | 40455 | 4.1 | 3 | -9 | 14 | 5 |
| Canada | 25622 | 26686 | 2.7 | 1 | -9 | -3 | 4 |
| Korea, Republic of | 20810 | 20952 | 2.2 | 10 | -9 | 9 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 20342 | 19468 | 2.2 | 9 | 4 | 4 | -4 |
| Brazil | 16530 | 17084 | 1.8 | 3 | -18 | -5 | 3 |
| Above 10 | 942013 | 1021343 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 577450 | 595562 | 59.5 | 7 | -2 | 9 | 3 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 264980 | 256553 | 27.3 | 9 | 1 | 15 | -3 |
| United States of America | 94768 | 100374 | 9.8 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 6 |
| Japan | 62367 | 63913 | 6.4 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Singapore | 50521 | 52890 | 5.2 | 13 | 3 | 0 | 5 |
| China | 43425 | 42854 | 4.5 | ... | -3 | 10 | -1 |
| Switzerland | 35043 | 36995 | 3.6 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| India | 32741 | 35399 | 3.4 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 8 |
| Korea, Republic of | 28838 | 33020 | 3.0 | 3 | -6 | 1 | 15 |
| Brazil | 26507 | 24319 | 2.7 | 4 | -8 | -8 | -8 |
| Canada | 19484 | 19927 | 2.0 | 1 | -8 | -1 | 2 |
| Above 10 | 971144 | 1005255 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.

(1) Secretariat estimate. It includes an estimate for Information Technology Enabled Services (ITES) and Business Process Outsourcing Services (BPO) which are classified under "software" by the Reserve Bank of India (source: RBI, Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports, various issues).

A50. Trade in other business services by category in selected economies, 2016

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Total other business services | Research and development services | Professional and management consulting services | | | Technical, trade-related, and other business services | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Legal, accounting, management consulting, and public relations services | Advertising, market research, and public opinion polling services | Total | Architectural, engineering, scientific, and other technical services | Waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural and mining services | Operating leasing services | Trade-related services | Other business services n.i.e. |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 530186 | 14.3 | 32.6 | 23.7 | 8.9 | 53.1 | 14.4 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 22.1 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 250107 | 17.4 | 28.4 | 21.0 | 7.4 | 54.2 | 18.5 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 20.4 |
| United States of America | 137552 | 27.0 | 53.8 | 43.7 | 10.1 | 19.2 | 6.9 | ... | 4.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| India (1) | 54298 | 3.8 | 71.0 | ... | ... | 25.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 40093 | 1.7 | 67.5 | ... | ... | 30.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japan | 38686 | 19.1 | 13.3 | ... | ... | 67.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada | 25622 | 16.3 | 42.9 | 38.5 | 4.4 | 40.8 | 20.5 | ... | 2.0 | 6.4 | 11.8 |
| Korea, Republic of | 20810 | 3.9 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 85.3 | 7.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 18.6 | 56.0 |
| Switzerland | 20342 | 18.6 | 30.6 | ... | ... | 50.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brazil | 16530 | 2.9 | 23.4 | ... | ... | 73.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Israel | 15297 | 45.5 | 17.5 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 37.0 | 4.8 | ... | 0.2 | 5.7 | 26.3 |
| Philippines | 15125 | 0.3 | 0.5 | ... | ... | 99.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong, China | 13842 | 0.7 | 45.7 | ... | 4.8 | 53.5 | 3.7 | ... | 0.3 | 37.2 | 12.4 |
| Russian Federation | 11651 | 3.4 | 45.3 | ... | 24.7 | 51.4 | 25.3 | 5.7 | 7.3 | ... | 13.1 |
| Thailand | 10971 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Norway | 10235 | 4.4 | 20.1 | ... | ... | 75.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia | 7395 | 9.2 | 49.4 | 43.2 | 6.2 | 41.4 | 15.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 16.3 |
| Argentina | 3634 | 8.8 | 52.7 | ... | ... | 38.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 2993 | 4.2 | 88.5 | ... | ... | 7.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Lebanese Republic | 2636 | 0.8 | 40.2 | ... | ... | 59.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 1940 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 577450 | 22.2 | 31.6 | 20.4 | 11.2 | 46.2 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 11.5 | 19.6 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 264980 | 32.1 | 24.5 | 16.1 | 8.4 | 43.4 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 19.4 |
| United States of America | 94768 | 36.1 | 42.4 | 38.0 | 4.4 | 21.5 | 4.7 | ... | 3.8 | 1.7 | 7.3 |
| Japan | 62367 | 29.8 | 18.0 | ... | ... | 52.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Singapore | 50521 | 21.8 | 32.8 | ... | ... | 45.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Switzerland | 35043 | 31.9 | 43.2 | ... | ... | 24.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| India | 32741 | 1.1 | 26.3 | ... | ... | 72.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | 28838 | 10.6 | 18.9 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 70.5 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 53.7 |
| Brazil | 26507 | 0.3 | 5.7 | ... | ... | 94.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada | 19484 | 6.1 | 51.8 | 48.5 | 3.3 | 42.2 | 23.3 | ... | 3.3 | 4.0 | 11.6 |
| Russian Federation | 17452 | 0.9 | 27.0 | ... | 10.2 | 72.1 | 27.0 | 14.0 | 22.0 | ... | 9.1 |
| Norway | 13774 | 3.0 | 15.7 | ... | ... | 81.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Thailand | 11836 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong, China | 11551 | 1.3 | 35.6 | ... | 4.6 | 63.1 | 3.0 | ... | 13.3 | 37.3 | 9.5 |
| Australia | 7831 | 1.8 | 51.8 | 47.7 | 4.1 | 46.5 | 23.2 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 15.3 |
| Israel | 6614 | 9.6 | 19.1 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 71.3 | 21.0 | ... | 2.1 | 8.9 | 39.3 |
| Angola | 5061 | 0.0 | 2.8 | ... | ... | 97.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Philippines | 4911 | 0.5 | 2.9 | ... | ... | 96.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kazakhstan | 4296 | 0.3 | 32.9 | ... | ... | 66.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Algeria | 3233 | 0.0 | 0.1 | ... | ... | 99.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oman | 3171 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report the breakdown of business services separately, they may not appear in the list.

(1) Secretariat estimate. It includes an estimate for Information Technology Enabled Services (ITES) and Business Process Outsourcing Services (BPO) which are classified under "software" by the Reserve Bank of India (source: RBI, Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports, various issues).

A51. World exports of personal, cultural and recreational services by region, 2016 and 2017

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share | | Annual percentage change | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2010 | 2017 | 2010-17 | 2016 | 2017 |
| Exports | | | | | | | |
| World | 49 | 51 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| North America | 5 | 6 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 5 | 4 | 15.4 | 8.3 | -5 | 2 | -6 |
| Europe | 29 | 30 | 56.6 | 59.3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| European Union (28) | 26 | 28 | 52.3 | 54.5 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 1 | 1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | -1 | 15 | 15 |
| Africa | 1 | 1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 8 | 23 | 5 |
| Middle East | 1 | 2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 17 | -7 | 7 |
| Asia | 7 | 8 | 10.4 | 15.3 | 9 | 7 | 5 |

A52. Major exporters and importers of personal, cultural and recreational services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 26215 | 27706 | 67.7 | 4 | -4 | 4 | 6 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 10379 | 10557 | 26.8 | 4 | -10 | 6 | 2 |
| United States of America (1) | 3275 | ... | 8.5 | 2 | -2 | 1 | ... |
| Canada | 2036 | 2089 | 5.3 | -2 | -11 | 5 | 3 |
| Turkey | 1588 | 1499 | 4.1 | 10 | 4 | -15 | -6 |
| India | 1403 | 1466 | 3.6 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 4 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1132 | 916 | 2.9 | 19 | -4 | 27 | -19 |
| Singapore | 831 | 857 | 2.1 | 9 | -4 | -2 | 3 |
| Japan | 810 | 1035 | 2.1 | 33 | 38 | 25 | 28 |
| China | 742 | 759 | 1.9 | 35 | 318 | 1 | 2 |
| Australia | 674 | 780 | 1.7 | -1 | -18 | -6 | 16 |
| Above 10 | 38707 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 27152 | 27785 | 60.7 | 2 | -5 | -1 | 2 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 11970 | 12345 | 26.8 | 2 | -5 | -5 | 3 |
| United States of America (1) | 2602 | ... | 5.8 | 3 | 7 | 11 | ... |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2158 | ... | 4.8 | -7 | -19 | -31 | ... |
| China | 2141 | 2753 | 4.8 | 34 | 117 | 13 | 29 |
| Canada | 2119 | 2347 | 4.7 | 0 | -1 | 2 | 11 |
| Switzerland | 2002 | 672 | 4.5 | 15 | -22 | 209 | -66 |
| India | 1894 | 2145 | 4.2 | -12 | -2 | 38 | 13 |
| Qatar | 1697 | 1743 | 3.8 | ... | -9 | 26 | 3 |
| Norway | 1545 | 1623 | 3.5 | 19 | -15 | 7 | 5 |
| Australia | 1403 | 1557 | 3.1 | 1 | -5 | -7 | 11 |
| Above 10 | 44714 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat.

(1) The U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis records film and television tape distribution services under charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e..

A53. Major exporters and importers of audio-visual and related services, 2016 and 2017

(Million dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | Share in 10 economies | Annual percentage change | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 2016 | 2017 | | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 13589 | ... | 73.8 | -1 | -18 | -1 | ... |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | 5143 | ... | 27.9 | -1 | -31 | -4 | ... |
| Canada | 1761 | ... | 9.6 | -2 | -12 | 6 | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | 825 | 618 | 4.5 | 24 | 5 | 42 | -25 |
| Japan | 650 | 887 | 3.5 | 39 | 38 | 21 | 36 |
| India | 414 | 441 | 2.2 | 10 | -15 | 20 | 6 |
| Brazil | 375 | 147 | 2.0 | 283 | -49 | 177 | -61 |
| Israel | 260 | ... | 1.4 | 32 | -8 | 12 | ... |
| Argentina | 195 | 225 | 1.1 | -5 | 15 | -9 | 16 |
| South Africa | 182 | 219 | 1.0 | 9 | 20 | 18 | 20 |
| Australia | 173 | 198 | 0.9 | 5 | -27 | 10 | 15 |
| Above 10 | 18423 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Importers | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 15819 | ... | 71.0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | ... |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | 5656 | ... | 25.4 | 0 | -2 | 11 | ... |
| Canada | 1956 | ... | 8.8 | 0 | 1 | 3 | ... |
| Australia | 1227 | 1295 | 5.5 | 2 | -4 | -1 | 6 |
| Japan | 1122 | 923 | 5.0 | 7 | 45 | 11 | -18 |
| Russian Federation | 492 | 709 | 2.2 | -9 | -42 | 0 | 44 |
| Norway | 449 | 559 | 2.0 | 1 | -22 | -8 | 24 |
| Argentina | 359 | 376 | 1.6 | 7 | -8 | 5 | 5 |
| Ecuador | 333 | 324 | 1.5 | 12 | 15 | 7 | -3 |
| Korea, Republic of | 305 | 344 | 1.4 | 1 | -29 | -9 | 13 |
| India | 205 | 230 | 0.9 | 5 | -20 | 16 | 12 |
| Above 10 | 22267 | ... | 100.0 | - | - | - | - |

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in personal, cultural and recreational services do not report the item audiovisual and related services separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

A54. Leading exporters and importers of intermediate goods, 2016

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | Share in world exports/imports | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2016 | 2005 | 2010 | 2016 | 2010-16 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
| Exporters | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 2395 | 41.9 | 35.9 | 34.1 | 0 | 0 | -13 | -1 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 859 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 1 | -4 | -13 | -4 |
| China (1) | 882 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 6 | 6 | -1 | -8 |
| United States of America | 698 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 1 | 1 | -6 | -3 |
| Japan | 337 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 4.8 | -4 | -5 | -12 | 2 |
| Korea, Republic of | 293 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3 | 4 | -6 | -3 |
| Chinese Taipei | 207 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2 | 8 | -9 | 2 |
| Singapore | 194 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | -1 | 1 | -11 | -3 |
| Switzerland | 177 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 12 | -24 | -6 | 7 |
| Canada | 174 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0 | 1 | -10 | -5 |
| Mexico | 149 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 6 | 6 | -1 | 0 |
| India | 124 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2 | -10 | -11 | -1 |
| Brazil | 121 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | -1 | -6 | -14 | -5 |
| Malaysia | 113 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0 | 3 | -8 | -4 |
| Thailand | 106 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1 | -1 | -9 | 4 |
| Australia | 103 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -2 | -8 | -25 | 1 |
| Above 15 | 6074 | 88.2 | 86.3 | 86.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Importers | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (28) | 2330 | 38.5 | 33.7 | 31.7 | 0 | 3 | -12 | 2 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 855 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 1 | 3 | -8 | 4 |
| China (1) | 1035 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 3 | 0 | -4 | -6 |
| United States of America | 824 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 4 | 7 | -2 | -2 |
| Japan | 242 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | -2 | 1 | -12 | -2 |
| Mexico (2) | 226 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4 | 5 | -2 | -2 |
| Korea, Republic of | 206 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 0 | 1 | -9 | -5 |
| India | 196 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1 | 0 | -1 | -7 |
| Canada (2) | 175 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 0 | 1 | -8 | -4 |
| Switzerland | 161 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 14 | -23 | -8 | 10 |
| Singapore | 155 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | -11 | 0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 130 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | -1 | 5 | -13 | 4 |
| Viet Nam | 124 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 8 |
| Thailand | 113 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0 | -11 | -5 | -2 |
| Turkey | 107 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2 | -5 | -14 | 2 |
| Malaysia | 105 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | -1 | 2 | -12 | -4 |
| Above 15 | 6131 | 85.5 | 82.4 | 83.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(1) Includes significant shipments through processing zones

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A55 .World merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 1950-2017

(Index, 2005=100)

| | Value | | | | Volume | | | | GDP |
|----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----|
| | Exports | | | | Exports | | | | |
| | Total (1) | Agricultural products | Fuels and mining products | Manufactures | Total (1) | Agricultural products | Fuels and mining products | Manufactures | |
| 1950 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| 1951 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 11 | 2 | 13 |
| 1952 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 12 | 2 | 14 |
| 1953 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 13 | 2 | 15 |
| 1954 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 14 | 3 | 15 |
| 1955 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 15 | 3 | 16 |
| 1956 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 18 | 16 | 3 | 16 |
| 1957 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 19 | 18 | 3 | 17 |
| 1958 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 20 | 17 | 3 | 17 |
| 1959 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 22 | 18 | 4 | 18 |
| 1960 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 24 | 22 | 4 | 19 |
| 1961 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 25 | 23 | 4 | 20 |
| 1962 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 25 | 24 | 5 | 21 |
| 1963 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 26 | 25 | 5 | 22 |
| 1964 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 27 | 27 | 6 | 24 |
| 1965 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 28 | 28 | 6 | 25 |
| 1966 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 29 | 30 | 7 | 26 |
| 1967 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 30 | 33 | 8 | 27 |
| 1968 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 32 | 37 | 9 | 29 |
| 1969 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 34 | 39 | 10 | 31 |
| 1970 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 35 | 44 | 11 | 33 |
| 1971 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 18 | 35 | 45 | 12 | 34 |
| 1972 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 20 | 38 | 48 | 13 | 36 |
| 1973 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 22 | 38 | 53 | 15 | 38 |
| 1974 | 8 | 17 | 12 | 6 | 24 | 36 | 52 | 17 | 39 |
| 1975 | 8 | 17 | 11 | 7 | 22 | 37 | 46 | 16 | 40 |
| 1976 | 10 | 19 | 13 | 8 | 24 | 40 | 49 | 18 | 42 |
| 1977 | 11 | 22 | 15 | 9 | 26 | 41 | 50 | 19 | 44 |
| 1978 | 13 | 25 | 15 | 11 | 27 | 44 | 53 | 20 | 46 |
| 1979 | 16 | 31 | 22 | 13 | 28 | 46 | 56 | 21 | 47 |
| 1980 | 20 | 35 | 32 | 15 | 29 | 49 | 52 | 22 | 48 |
| 1981 | 20 | 34 | 31 | 15 | 29 | 51 | 47 | 23 | 49 |
| 1982 | 18 | 32 | 27 | 14 | 28 | 50 | 44 | 23 | 49 |
| 1983 | 18 | 31 | 25 | 14 | 29 | 50 | 44 | 24 | 51 |
| 1984 | 19 | 33 | 25 | 16 | 31 | 52 | 46 | 26 | 53 |
| 1985 | 19 | 31 | 24 | 16 | 32 | 51 | 46 | 28 | 55 |
| 1986 | 21 | 35 | 18 | 19 | 33 | 50 | 50 | 29 | 57 |
| 1987 | 24 | 40 | 20 | 23 | 35 | 53 | 51 | 31 | 59 |
| 1988 | 28 | 45 | 21 | 27 | 38 | 55 | 53 | 34 | 62 |
| 1989 | 30 | 47 | 24 | 29 | 41 | 56 | 56 | 36 | 64 |
| 1990 | 34 | 49 | 27 | 33 | 42 | 56 | 58 | 38 | 66 |
| 1991 | 34 | 49 | 26 | 34 | 44 | 58 | 60 | 39 | 67 |
| 1992 | 36 | 53 | 26 | 37 | 46 | 62 | 62 | 41 | 68 |
| 1993 | 36 | 51 | 25 | 37 | 48 | 62 | 64 | 43 | 69 |
| 1994 | 41 | 58 | 26 | 42 | 53 | 68 | 69 | 48 | 71 |
| 1995 | 49 | 69 | 30 | 51 | 56 | 71 | 71 | 52 | 73 |
| 1996 | 51 | 71 | 34 | 53 | 59 | 74 | 74 | 55 | 76 |
| 1997 | 53 | 70 | 35 | 55 | 65 | 78 | 79 | 61 | 78 |
| 1998 | 52 | 66 | 28 | 56 | 68 | 79 | 81 | 64 | 80 |
| 1999 | 55 | 64 | 32 | 58 | 71 | 80 | 81 | 67 | 83 |
| 2000 | 62 | 65 | 47 | 64 | 79 | 83 | 83 | 76 | 87 |
| 2001 | 59 | 65 | 43 | 62 | 79 | 85 | 83 | 76 | 88 |
| 2002 | 62 | 69 | 44 | 65 | 81 | 87 | 86 | 79 | 90 |
| 2003 | 72 | 80 | 54 | 75 | 86 | 91 | 90 | 83 | 93 |
| 2004 | 88 | 92 | 72 | 91 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 93 | 96 |
| 2005 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 2006 | 116 | 111 | 128 | 113 | 109 | 106 | 104 | 111 | 104 |
| 2007 | 134 | 133 | 147 | 130 | 115 | 111 | 108 | 119 | 108 |
| 2008 | 154 | 158 | 195 | 143 | 117 | 113 | 109 | 122 | 110 |
| 2009 | 120 | 139 | 125 | 115 | 103 | 111 | 103 | 103 | 107 |
| 2010 | 146 | 160 | 167 | 137 | 117 | 119 | 109 | 122 | 112 |
| 2011 | 175 | 194 | 225 | 157 | 124 | 126 | 111 | 130 | 115 |
| 2012 | 175 | 195 | 227 | 158 | 126 | 129 | 113 | 133 | 117 |
| 2013 | 179 | 204 | 221 | 163 | 129 | 132 | 114 | 137 | 120 |
| 2014 | 179 | 207 | 206 | 168 | 133 | 135 | 115 | 143 | 124 |
| 2015 | 156 | 185 | 132 | 156 | 136 | 138 | 117 | 146 | 127 |
| 2016 | 151 | 187 | 113 | 153 | 138 | 141 | 119 | 146 | 130 |
| 2017 (2) | 167 | 203 | 144 | 165 | 144 | 150 | 122 | 154 | 134 |

(1) Includes unspecified products.

(2) Preliminary data.

Note: Secretariat estimates. See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports and GDP.

A55. World merchandise exports and gross domestic product, 1950-2017

(Annual percentage change)

| | Value | | | | Volume | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------|
| | Exports | | | | Exports | | | | GDP |
| | Total (1) | Agricultural products | Fuels and mining products | Manufactures | Total (1) | Agricultural products | Fuels and mining products | Manufactures | |
| 1950-63 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 4.7 |
| 1964 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 14.9 | 7.2 |
| 1965 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 7.4 | 4.1 |
| 1966 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 6.5 |
| 1967 | 5.2 | -0.2 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 10.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| 1968 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 5.7 | 12.0 | 17.9 | 5.9 |
| 1969 | 14.2 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 16.5 | 12.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 16.5 | 6.7 |
| 1970 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 5.1 |
| 1971 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 11.3 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 4.4 |
| 1972 | 18.3 | 20.3 | 14.1 | 19.4 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 5.6 |
| 1973 | 38.4 | 45.5 | 47.4 | 34.1 | 12.1 | 0.9 | 10.2 | 14.2 | 6.9 |
| 1974 | 44.9 | 21.7 | 122.9 | 31.3 | 5.4 | -4.5 | -1.7 | 8.8 | 2.1 |
| 1975 | 4.3 | 1.0 | -4.0 | 8.8 | -7.3 | 1.0 | -12.0 | -4.0 | 1.4 |
| 1976 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 5.1 |
| 1977 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 14.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| 1978 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 3.7 | 21.6 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| 1979 | 27.0 | 24.4 | 47.0 | 21.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| 1980 | 23.0 | 13.8 | 41.8 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 6.8 | -6.3 | 5.9 | 1.7 |
| 1981 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -3.2 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 5.0 | -9.9 | 4.0 | 1.9 |
| 1982 | -6.4 | -7.5 | -10.6 | -3.6 | -2.3 | -2.0 | -5.8 | -2.1 | 0.4 |
| 1983 | -2.1 | -1.4 | -8.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 5.1 | 2.8 |
| 1984 | 5.8 | 5.3 | -0.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 4.6 |
| 1985 | -0.3 | -5.7 | -3.2 | 3.8 | 2.6 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 |
| 1986 | 9.4 | 11.1 | -23.8 | 20.3 | 4.0 | -1.7 | 9.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| 1987 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 11.0 | 19.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 3.7 |
| 1988 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 0.9 | 16.1 | 8.5 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 4.6 |
| 1989 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 15.5 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 3.7 |
| 1990 | 12.9 | 3.9 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 |
| 1991 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -6.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | 7.2 | 7.1 | -0.9 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 2.0 |
| 1993 | -0.2 | -4.1 | -3.5 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| 1994 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 5.1 | 15.6 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 11.1 | 3.1 |
| 1995 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 20.0 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 2.9 |
| 1996 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 14.2 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 3.3 |
| 1997 | 3.3 | -1.3 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 11.0 | 3.6 |
| 1998 | -1.4 | -4.6 | -20.6 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 2.6 |
| 1999 | 4.0 | -3.7 | 15.6 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 |
| 2000 | 12.8 | 1.0 | 46.4 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 13.6 | 4.4 |
| 2001 | -4.1 | 0.3 | -8.8 | -3.8 | -0.3 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.6 | 1.8 |
| 2002 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.1 |
| 2003 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 23.2 | 15.7 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 2.9 |
| 2004 | 21.7 | 14.6 | 34.7 | 20.3 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 11.3 | 4.1 |
| 2005 | 14.0 | 8.8 | 38.3 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 7.9 | 3.6 |
| 2006 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 27.6 | 13.1 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 10.5 | 4.0 |
| 2007 | 15.7 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 3.9 |
| 2008 | 15.4 | 18.5 | 32.6 | 9.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| 2009 | -22.6 | -12.1 | -35.8 | -19.9 | -12.4 | -1.8 | -5.4 | -15.3 | -2.1 |
| 2010 | 21.7 | 15.1 | 33.2 | 19.3 | 14.0 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 18.1 | 4.1 |
| 2011 | 20.0 | 21.9 | 34.5 | 15.2 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 2.8 |
| 2012 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 2013 | 2.1 | 4.6 | -2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 2014 | 0.4 | 1.5 | -6.6 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| 2015 | -13.2 | -10.6 | -36.0 | -7.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| 2016 | -3.1 | 0.9 | -14.6 | -1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| 2017 (2) | 10.8 | 8.9 | 27.7 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 3.0 |

(1) Includes unspecified products.

(2) Preliminary data.

Note: Secretariat estimates. See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports and GDP.

A56. Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 2007-2017

(Billion dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World (1) | 14026.3 | 16165.3 | 12560.6 | 15301.1 | 18338.0 | 18496.0 | 18952.8 | 18967.7 | 16518.9 | 16028.7 | 17730.0 |
| North America and Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EFTA | 313.2 | 377.9 | 293.3 | 330.9 | 400.6 | 478.5 | 518.9 | 460.9 | 398.4 | 396.8 | 406.4 |
| European Union (28) | 5366.0 | 5954.9 | 4613.5 | 5183.9 | 6092.2 | 5808.6 | 6077.0 | 6159.4 | 5391.5 | 5379.9 | 5903.9 |
| NAFTA | 1840.7 | 2035.2 | 1601.8 | 1964.3 | 2283.4 | 2372.1 | 2417.9 | 2493.7 | 2293.1 | 2215.3 | 2377.1 |
| South and Central America | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andean Community | 76.9 | 94.0 | 78.6 | 99.4 | 134.0 | 142.6 | 138.2 | 132.4 | 97.1 | 92.6 | 109.6 |
| CACM | 28.2 | 30.6 | 27.1 | 31.9 | 38.2 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 38.7 | 38.2 | 40.8 |
| CARICOM | 20.3 | 26.4 | 15.0 | 17.8 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 27.4 | 22.6 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 14.6 |
| MERCOSUR | 295.6 | 375.3 | 276.8 | 349.1 | 448.6 | 435.9 | 425.3 | 387.0 | 301.3 | 285.4 | 324.4 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CEMAC | 30.2 | 42.7 | 27.0 | 35.7 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 42.2 | 39.7 | 23.3 | 18.4 | 20.9 |
| COMESA | 98.7 | 127.0 | 92.6 | 118.5 | 98.7 | 134.9 | 118.7 | 95.4 | 71.5 | 70.1 | 86.2 |
| ECOWAS | 87.5 | 111.9 | 83.4 | 114.8 | 155.1 | 155.7 | 145.3 | 138.1 | 87.7 | 72.3 | 90.5 |
| SADC | 144.2 | 177.7 | 131.3 | 181.0 | 223.0 | 218.3 | 215.2 | 204.0 | 158.3 | 146.4 | 170.9 |
| WAEMU | 15.0 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 20.7 | 24.0 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 26.5 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 25.6 |
| Middle East and Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ASEAN | 865.1 | 989.7 | 813.8 | 1049.8 | 1239.5 | 1253.7 | 1270.0 | 1290.8 | 1160.5 | 1152.3 | 1308.8 |
| GCC | 555.0 | 762.5 | 525.9 | 661.7 | 950.0 | 1061.2 | 1084.3 | 990.0 | 684.6 | 623.3 | 748.3 |
| SAFTA | 190.4 | 241.3 | 206.8 | 277.6 | 365.3 | 358.1 | 381.6 | 391.4 | 334.5 | 331.8 | 369.7 |
| Memorandum: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACP | 316.9 | 399.2 | 288.8 | 391.6 | 495.0 | 484.6 | 473.5 | 450.4 | 327.5 | 291.1 | 340.4 |
| LDCs | 117.8 | 152.6 | 118.5 | 152.4 | 189.2 | 189.7 | 194.3 | 187.4 | 145.9 | 144.7 | 164.2 |
| WTO Members (164) | 13660.9 | 15679.6 | 12237.8 | 14906.1 | 17850.4 | 17996.3 | 18511.7 | 18557.0 | 16249.0 | 15776.3 | 17429.6 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World (1) | 14330.5 | 16572.3 | 12781.6 | 15510.7 | 18503.1 | 18708.0 | 19014.9 | 19119.7 | 16768.6 | 16287.3 | 18024.0 |
| North America and Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EFTA | 248.2 | 280.1 | 228.0 | 257.5 | 303.8 | 388.0 | 416.3 | 370.6 | 334.8 | 348.5 | 358.6 |
| European Union (28) | 5655.2 | 6358.4 | 4809.2 | 5421.1 | 6330.1 | 5950.9 | 6012.0 | 6145.7 | 5325.5 | 5344.4 | 5878.0 |
| NAFTA | 2700.8 | 2906.8 | 2176.7 | 2682.1 | 3090.7 | 3193.3 | 3195.8 | 3298.5 | 3149.6 | 3060.6 | 3283.4 |
| South and Central America | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andean Community | 70.7 | 93.6 | 74.3 | 96.7 | 124.3 | 135.6 | 139.6 | 144.6 | 123.1 | 106.0 | 115.2 |
| CACM | 48.2 | 54.9 | 41.6 | 49.5 | 60.3 | 63.0 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 62.4 | 59.6 | 62.8 |
| CARICOM | 26.3 | 31.7 | 23.6 | 24.9 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 34.7 | 33.1 | 29.5 | 26.6 | 26.0 |
| MERCOSUR | 228.9 | 308.4 | 227.8 | 306.0 | 382.4 | 375.9 | 397.6 | 371.7 | 292.1 | 232.8 | 255.2 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CEMAC | 14.2 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 20.0 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 28.6 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 15.5 |
| COMESA | 93.7 | 119.4 | 114.7 | 134.9 | 140.5 | 172.6 | 178.1 | 175.5 | 161.1 | 144.4 | 154.8 |
| ECOWAS | 66.1 | 89.5 | 67.1 | 83.6 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 114.7 | 115.6 | 97.0 | 88.2 | 98.0 |
| SADC | 140.4 | 171.3 | 140.6 | 165.2 | 208.7 | 221.8 | 228.5 | 225.5 | 192.5 | 161.9 | 182.0 |
| WAEMU | 20.0 | 25.5 | 22.0 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 29.7 | 35.2 | 33.9 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 32.1 |
| Middle East and Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ASEAN | 774.9 | 938.8 | 727.0 | 953.5 | 1154.3 | 1223.2 | 1242.0 | 1232.4 | 1095.7 | 1090.2 | 1250.8 |
| GCC | 295.0 | 383.0 | 318.4 | 350.0 | 426.3 | 484.5 | 512.2 | 554.0 | 540.9 | 506.4 | 499.5 |
| SAFTA | 299.6 | 409.7 | 330.0 | 441.6 | 579.8 | 604.8 | 582.9 | 589.1 | 515.0 | 490.7 | 600.3 |
| Memorandum: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACP | 309.5 | 388.2 | 314.0 | 369.9 | 455.5 | 477.5 | 500.8 | 502.8 | 434.2 | 382.3 | 412.0 |
| LDCs | 121.8 | 157.8 | 148.3 | 164.0 | 202.9 | 223.4 | 238.8 | 254.7 | 235.3 | 221.1 | 246.8 |
| WTO Members (164) | 14081.5 | 16246.9 | 12480.3 | 15176.4 | 18138.7 | 18328.0 | 18632.4 | 18744.4 | 16456.0 | 15991.8 | 17709.2 |

(1) Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

A57. Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 2007-2017

(Billion dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 3515.8 | 3951.8 | 3525.5 | 3850.5 | 4334.7 | 4466.2 | 4760.8 | 5121.9 | 4863.5 | 4893.3 | 5279.4 |
| North America and Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EFTA | 124.6 | 140.0 | 127.8 | 137.0 | 150.1 | 157.3 | 165.0 | 172.9 | 157.1 | 159.9 | 162.3 |
| European Union (28) | ... | 1878.6 | 1637.7 | 1703.7 | 1926.6 | 1923.8 | 2083.4 | 2264.1 | 2075.1 | 2087.5 | 2288.0 |
| NAFTA | 554.2 | 605.0 | 574.3 | 634.2 | 705.0 | 737.6 | 785.6 | 829.9 | 834.8 | 839.0 | 874.3 |
| South and Central America | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andean Community | 8.7 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 19.1 |
| CACM | 9.5 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 18.5 |
| CARICOM | 10.3 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.5 |
| MERCOSUR | 36.5 | 44.8 | 41.3 | 46.7 | 55.5 | 58.9 | 57.2 | 59.4 | 52.7 | 51.3 | 54.0 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CEMAC | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| COMESA | 30.2 | 36.4 | 32.0 | 36.2 | 34.1 | 39.1 | 35.5 | 38.7 | 36.3 | 30.9 | 37.5 |
| ECOWAS | 6.6 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 16.2 |
| SADC | 24.0 | 23.3 | 22.2 | 25.9 | 28.6 | 30.7 | 29.5 | 31.2 | 28.4 | 27.1 | 29.0 |
| WAEMU | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| Middle East and Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ASEAN | 167.7 | 190.9 | 175.6 | 213.9 | 252.9 | 277.8 | 306.9 | 320.2 | 322.0 | 335.1 | 358.8 |
| GCC | 41.2 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 38.7 | 43.9 | 54.0 | 59.1 | 99.6 | 105.8 | 115.4 | 124.1 |
| SAFTA | 93.3 | 114.7 | 101.8 | 127.7 | 151.5 | 157.8 | 162.8 | 172.8 | 171.9 | 178.5 | 201.9 |
| Memorandum: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACP | 64.6 | 67.6 | 62.7 | 70.8 | 78.3 | 85.4 | 86.1 | 89.7 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 96.0 |
| LDCs | 14.5 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 25.8 | 28.0 | 32.0 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 32.0 | 34.2 |
| WTO Members (164) | 3463.0 | 3888.5 | 3464.0 | 3794.5 | 4270.8 | 4395.6 | 4684.0 | 5040.4 | 4779.1 | 4814.1 | 5194.3 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 3358.8 | 3813.2 | 3383.7 | 3714.2 | 4167.6 | 4344.1 | 4610.7 | 5005.1 | 4734.5 | 4771.0 | 5074.5 |
| North America and Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EFTA | 100.4 | 113.7 | 104.0 | 116.3 | 133.0 | 141.0 | 151.3 | 160.1 | 144.6 | 150.6 | 153.9 |
| European Union (28) | ... | 1686.3 | 1471.1 | 1489.8 | 1638.7 | 1627.4 | 1761.6 | 1926.8 | 1812.4 | 1844.9 | 1960.1 |
| NAFTA | 451.2 | 494.9 | 462.3 | 501.3 | 541.7 | 565.9 | 579.5 | 600.6 | 602.9 | 615.3 | 657.9 |
| South and Central America | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andean Community | 14.3 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 21.8 | 24.3 | 26.2 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 26.6 |
| CACM | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 11.6 |
| CARICOM | 6.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.1 |
| MERCOSUR | 57.7 | 72.5 | 70.9 | 88.1 | 107.4 | 116.8 | 124.3 | 126.0 | 106.0 | 95.6 | 101.1 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CEMAC | 8.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 10.8 |
| COMESA | 29.1 | 36.0 | 32.1 | 36.5 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 44.6 | 48.1 | 44.4 | 39.7 | 40.5 |
| ECOWAS | 24.4 | 33.1 | 26.6 | 31.0 | 35.3 | 36.6 | 36.1 | 38.7 | 35.6 | 28.6 | 38.5 |
| SADC | 37.7 | 48.4 | 44.2 | 48.8 | 59.0 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 60.0 | 48.1 | 41.7 | 44.6 |
| WAEMU | 6.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.2 |
| Middle East and Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ASEAN | 184.0 | 216.5 | 188.1 | 224.9 | 262.4 | 286.8 | 313.8 | 332.9 | 325.2 | 322.6 | 340.4 |
| GCC | 104.3 | 122.1 | 109.6 | 122.6 | 153.3 | 169.2 | 174.5 | 215.4 | 203.6 | 205.5 | 213.2 |
| SAFTA | 106.9 | 106.8 | 94.6 | 132.0 | 146.1 | 150.4 | 148.3 | 152.3 | 147.9 | 158.7 | 182.7 |
| Memorandum: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACP | 91.3 | 115.4 | 102.8 | 116.6 | 138.1 | 140.1 | 141.8 | 149.4 | 130.9 | 115.5 | 128.9 |
| LDCs | 38.3 | 52.8 | 48.5 | 52.5 | 66.3 | 69.1 | 74.4 | 80.8 | 68.9 | 62.6 | 67.7 |
| WTO Members (164) | 3292.0 | 3728.8 | 3298.2 | 3629.2 | 4077.4 | 4235.2 | 4490.3 | 4882.7 | 4625.2 | 4668.7 | 4966.5 |

A58. World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2007-2017

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| World (1) | 14026273 | 16165311 | 12560635 | 15301078 | 18337982 | 18495980 | 18952750 | 18967697 | 16518941 | 16028701 | 17729953 |
| North America | 1840749 | 2035212 | 1601883 | 1964302 | 2283428 | 2372077 | 2417940 | 2493768 | 2293110 | 2215279 | 2377103 |
| Bermuda | 27 | 24 | 29 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 20 |
| Canada | 420693 | 456471 | 316094 | 387481 | 451335 | 455592 | 458318 | 476300 | 409965 | 390307 | 420861 |
| Mexico | 271821 | 291265 | 229712 | 298305 | 349569 | 370770 | 380015 | 396912 | 380550 | 373939 | 409494 |
| United States of America | 1148199 | 1287442 | 1056043 | 1278495 | 1482508 | 1545703 | 1579593 | 1620532 | 1502572 | 1451011 | 1546725 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 515065 | 618142 | 475191 | 593247 | 761366 | 751863 | 738333 | 686750 | 542263 | 515960 | 583061 |
| Anguilla | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 59 | 65 | 51 | 46 | 56 | 63 | 69 | 99 | 66 | 78 | 35 |
| Argentina | 55779 | 70018 | 55672 | 68187 | 84051 | 79982 | 75963 | 68405 | 56784 | 57879 | 58427 |
| Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to | 5206 | 5456 | 1952 | 265 | 5180 | 1389 | 279 | 259 | 334 | 286 | 120 |
| Bahamas | 802 | 956 | 711 | 702 | 834 | 984 | 955 | 834 | 521 | 481 | 605 |
| Barbados | 524 | 488 | 379 | 429 | 475 | 565 | 457 | 435 | 483 | 517 | 440 |
| Belize | 416 | 469 | 381 | 478 | 604 | 627 | 609 | 589 | 538 | 443 | 404 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 4504 | 6525 | 4960 | 6402 | 8358 | 11254 | 11657 | 12300 | 8299 | 7000 | 7714 |
| Brazil | 160649 | 197942 | 152995 | 201915 | 256040 | 242578 | 242034 | 225101 | 191134 | 185286 | 217769 |
| Cayman Islands | 22 | 15 | 19 | 13 | 22 | 20 | ... | 26 | 99 | 88 | 100 |
| Chile | 67972 | 64510 | 55463 | 71109 | 81438 | 77791 | 76770 | 75122 | 62183 | 60597 | 68306 |
| Colombia | 29991 | 37626 | 32853 | 39713 | 56915 | 60125 | 58824 | 54857 | 36009 | 31757 | 37800 |
| Costa Rica | 9337 | 9504 | 8784 | 9448 | 10408 | 11433 | 11480 | 11250 | 9422 | 9634 | 10251 |
| Cuba | 3981 | 3957 | 3092 | 4914 | 6440 | 5900 | 5283 | 4857 | 3350 | 2400 | 2600 |
| Curaçao | ... | ... | ... | ... | 928 | 948 | 705 | 702 | 466 | 416 | 520 |
| Dominica | 37 | 40 | 33 | 37 | 29 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 30 | 23 | 21 |
| Dominican Republic | 7160 | 6748 | 5483 | 6754 | 8492 | 9069 | 9651 | 9899 | 9442 | 9860 | 10300 |
| Ecuador | 14321 | 18818 | 13863 | 17490 | 22322 | 23765 | 24848 | 25724 | 18331 | 16798 | 19122 |
| El Salvador | 4015 | 4641 | 3866 | 4499 | 5308 | 5339 | 5491 | 5302 | 5509 | 5420 | 5760 |
| Grenada | 33 | 31 | 29 | 25 | 31 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 33 | 30 | 25 |
| Guatemala | 6898 | 7737 | 7214 | 8463 | 10401 | 9979 | 10025 | 10804 | 10677 | 10465 | 11002 |
| Guyana | 679 | 795 | 763 | 880 | 1129 | 1416 | 1375 | 1167 | 1151 | 1441 | 1490 |
| Haiti | 522 | 480 | 576 | 579 | 767 | 815 | 885 | 950 | 882 | 1036 | 980 |
| Honduras | 5784 | 6199 | 4827 | 6264 | 7977 | 8359 | 7833 | 8117 | 8226 | 7940 | 8600 |
| Jamaica | 2254 | 2439 | 1316 | 1328 | 1623 | 1712 | 1569 | 1452 | 1263 | 1202 | 1295 |
| Montserrat | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 676 | 1088 | 810 | 807 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua | 2186 | 2531 | 2391 | 3251 | 4133 | 4686 | 4794 | 5126 | 4839 | 4782 | 5170 |
| Panama | 8821 | 9817 | 10717 | 10987 | 14555 | 15945 | 14732 | 12960 | 11348 | 11195 | 11450 |
| Paraguay | 4724 | 6407 | 5080 | 6505 | 7763 | 7283 | 9456 | 9636 | 8361 | 8494 | 8680 |
| Peru | 28094 | 31019 | 26962 | 35803 | 46376 | 47411 | 42861 | 39533 | 34414 | 37020 | 44918 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 34 | 51 | 38 | 32 | 45 | 46 | 56 | 57 | 55 | 51 | 50 |
| Saint Lucia | 98 | 164 | 166 | 215 | 160 | 182 | 174 | 161 | 180 | 120 | 115 |
| Saint Martin | ... | ... | ... | ... | 127 | 131 | 164 | 132 | 129 | 132 | 125 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 48 | 52 | 49 | 42 | 38 | 43 | 49 | 48 | 46 | 47 | 40 |
| Suriname | 1359 | 1743 | 1402 | 2026 | 2467 | 2695 | 2416 | 2145 | 1652 | 1439 | 2100 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 13396 | 18650 | 9126 | 10982 | 14944 | 12983 | 18745 | 14566 | 10804 | 7632 | 7000 |
| Uruguay | 4518 | 5942 | 5405 | 6724 | 7912 | 8709 | 9067 | 9132 | 7677 | 6997 | 7889 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 69980 | 95021 | 57603 | 65745 | 92811 | 97340 | 88753 | 74714 | 37309 | 26700 | 31600 |
| Europe | 5806059 | 6488380 | 5026857 | 5650067 | 6654099 | 6464042 | 6776963 | 6808534 | 5960744 | 5948488 | 6501080 |
| Albania | 1078 | 1355 | 1091 | 1545 | 1951 | 1968 | 2332 | 2431 | 1930 | 1962 | 2301 |
| Austria | 163620 | 181289 | 136989 | 152560 | 177428 | 166611 | 175156 | 178248 | 152841 | 152099 | 168020 |
| Belgium | 430952 | 471840 | 370125 | 407692 | 475672 | 445939 | 468760 | 472319 | 396909 | 398033 | 429528 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 4152 | 5021 | 3954 | 4803 | 5850 | 5162 | 5687 | 5889 | 5096 | 5327 | 6300 |
| Bulgaria | 18518 | 22362 | 16318 | 20630 | 28208 | 26686 | 29579 | 29285 | 25383 | 26590 | 30024 |
| Croatia | 12340 | 14112 | 10403 | 11806 | 13338 | 12371 | 12659 | 13858 | 12941 | 13825 | 16005 |

A58. World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cyprus | 1394 | 1633 | 1257 | 1402 | 1818 | 1740 | 2019 | 3153 | 3285 | 2967 | 3211 |
| Czech Republic | 122498 | 146799 | 112955 | 132982 | 162939 | 157041 | 162274 | 175095 | 157953 | 162714 | 180126 |
| Denmark | 103171 | 116923 | 93984 | 96440 | 111864 | 105469 | 110949 | 111477 | 95484 | 95345 | 102532 |
| Estonia | 11010 | 12458 | 9048 | 11591 | 16709 | 16087 | 16320 | 16052 | 12836 | 13169 | 14472 |
| Faeroe Islands | 746 | 852 | 762 | 839 | 1008 | 952 | 1087 | 1135 | 1023 | 1192 | 1306 |
| Finland | 90025 | 96455 | 62854 | 69518 | 79142 | 73077 | 74437 | 74361 | 59859 | 57618 | 67876 |
| France | 559612 | 616240 | 484781 | 523767 | 596473 | 568708 | 580963 | 581055 | 506342 | 501765 | 535186 |
| Germany | 1321214 | 1446171 | 1120041 | 1258924 | 1473985 | 1401113 | 1445067 | 1494608 | 1326765 | 1334356 | 1448302 |
| Greece | 23578 | 26382 | 20469 | 27950 | 33819 | 35441 | 36251 | 36030 | 28731 | 28165 | 32597 |
| Hungary | 95400 | 108504 | 83008 | 95483 | 112312 | 103570 | 107503 | 110619 | 98575 | 101916 | 113602 |
| Iceland | 4783 | 5382 | 4057 | 4604 | 5347 | 5064 | 4998 | 5053 | 4741 | 4457 | 4864 |
| Ireland | 121543 | 125719 | 115928 | 116497 | 125740 | 116773 | 116637 | 121182 | 123442 | 130869 | 136761 |
| Italy | 499882 | 542748 | 406909 | 447301 | 523258 | 501306 | 518268 | 529899 | 457437 | 461875 | 506226 |
| Latvia | 8308 | 10144 | 7702 | 9532 | 13130 | 14112 | 14467 | 14557 | 12136 | 12153 | 13823 |
| Lithuania | 17144 | 23646 | 16454 | 20748 | 28050 | 29611 | 32598 | 32364 | 25412 | 25024 | 29857 |
| Luxembourg | 22933 | 25694 | 21339 | 19748 | 20866 | 18833 | 18441 | 19139 | 17159 | 15768 | 15734 |
| Malta | 3437 | 3481 | 2857 | 3586 | 4386 | 4250 | 3637 | 2930 | 2613 | 3147 | 2507 |
| Montenegro | 626 | 617 | 388 | 437 | 628 | 469 | 498 | 441 | 352 | 361 | 421 |
| Netherlands | 550755 | 637918 | 497891 | 574251 | 667101 | 655374 | 671556 | 672671 | 570626 | 571436 | 652000 |
| Norway | 136354 | 171764 | 116778 | 130657 | 160410 | 160953 | 156022 | 144677 | 103809 | 89483 | 101976 |
| Poland | 140146 | 170458 | 136503 | 159724 | 188696 | 185374 | 204984 | 220152 | 199192 | 202527 | 230933 |
| Portugal | 52482 | 57137 | 44211 | 49406 | 59617 | 58090 | 62823 | 63839 | 55069 | 55370 | 62211 |
| Romania | 40488 | 49535 | 40567 | 49579 | 63035 | 57841 | 65835 | 69747 | 60601 | 63528 | 70734 |
| Serbia | 8825 | 10972 | 8345 | 9795 | 11779 | 11229 | 14614 | 14845 | 13379 | 14882 | 16941 |
| Slovak Republic | 58516 | 71142 | 56082 | 64664 | 79830 | 80612 | 85750 | 86460 | 75274 | 77560 | 84578 |
| Slovenia | 30102 | 34128 | 26177 | 29200 | 34682 | 32163 | 34019 | 35969 | 31945 | 32922 | 38393 |
| Spain | 253297 | 281493 | 227338 | 254418 | 306551 | 295250 | 317833 | 324536 | 282478 | 290054 | 320515 |
| Sweden | 168817 | 183327 | 130781 | 158549 | 186963 | 172345 | 167550 | 164629 | 140083 | 139487 | 153140 |
| Switzerland | 172078 | 200759 | 172474 | 195609 | 234819 | 312464 | 357852 | 311204 | 289819 | 302902 | 299605 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 3398 | 3991 | 2708 | 3351 | 4478 | 4015 | 4299 | 4964 | 4530 | 4787 | 5671 |
| Turkey | 107272 | 132027 | 102143 | 113883 | 134907 | 152462 | 151803 | 157610 | 143839 | 142530 | 157020 |
| United Kingdom | 441831 | 472168 | 354893 | 415959 | 506570 | 472792 | 540616 | 505205 | 460153 | 409578 | 444982 |
| European Union (28) | 5366012 | 5954870 | 4613534 | 5183906 | 6092183 | 5808578 | 6076951 | 6159438 | 5391525 | 5379857 | 5903875 |
| Extra-EU(28) exports | 1691637 | 1925494 | 1525858 | 1793930 | 2163418 | 2163939 | 2306076 | 2262756 | 1985865 | 1931051 | 2122457 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 520475 | 702540 | 450312 | 589214 | 785950 | 799811 | 778619 | 735415 | 498010 | 416029 | 517565 |
| Armenia | 1152 | 1057 | 710 | 1011 | 1334 | 1380 | 1480 | 1519 | 1485 | 1792 | 2243 |
| Azerbaijan | 21269 | 30586 | 21097 | 26476 | 34495 | 32634 | 31703 | 30220 | 16592 | 13118 | 15800 |
| Belarus | 24275 | 32571 | 21304 | 25284 | 41419 | 46060 | 37203 | 36127 | 26660 | 23537 | 29222 |
| Georgia | 1232 | 1495 | 1134 | 1677 | 2189 | 2376 | 2910 | 2861 | 2205 | 2113 | 2728 |
| Kazakhstan | 47755 | 71172 | 43196 | 59971 | 84336 | 86449 | 84700 | 79460 | 45956 | 36737 | 48342 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 1321 | 1856 | 1673 | 1756 | 1979 | 1894 | 2058 | 1906 | 1476 | 1573 | 1791 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 1342 | 1591 | 1283 | 1541 | 2217 | 2162 | 2428 | 2340 | 1967 | 2045 | 2425 |
| Russian Federation | 354403 | 471606 | 303388 | 400630 | 522011 | 529256 | 521836 | 496807 | 341419 | 281851 | 353116 |
| Tajikistan | 1468 | 1409 | 1010 | 1195 | 1257 | 1360 | 1162 | 977 | 891 | 899 | 1200 |
| Turkmenistan | 8932 | 11945 | 5000 | 6500 | 13000 | 16500 | 16800 | 17500 | 11000 | 7000 | 7000 |
| Ukraine | 49296 | 66954 | 39782 | 51478 | 68460 | 68530 | 64338 | 54199 | 37859 | 36364 | 43199 |
| Uzbekistan | 8029 | 10298 | 10735 | 11695 | 13254 | 11210 | 12000 | 11500 | 10500 | 9000 | 10500 |
| Africa | 436513 | 562212 | 393483 | 521404 | 610678 | 639676 | 599819 | 550744 | 389610 | 352324 | 416694 |
| Algeria | 60163 | 79298 | 45174 | 57053 | 73489 | 71866 | 64974 | 60061 | 34668 | 30026 | 34925 |
| Angola | 44396 | 63914 | 40828 | 50595 | 67310 | 71093 | 68247 | 59170 | 33181 | 27306 | 33129 |
| Benin | 1047 | 1282 | 1225 | 1282 | 1410 | 1443 | 1982 | 2563 | 1682 | 1765 | 2107 |
| Botswana | 5174 | 4951 | 3456 | 4693 | 5882 | 5971 | 7911 | 8516 | 6323 | 7362 | 5896 |
| Burkina Faso | 623 | 693 | 900 | 1591 | 2399 | 2182 | 2356 | 2453 | 2176 | 2306 | 2408 |
| Burundi | 59 | 57 | 67 | 101 | 123 | 134 | 94 | 132 | 121 | 109 | 161 |

A58. World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| Cabo Verde | 19 | 32 | 35 | 44 | 69 | 56 | 69 | 81 | 67 | 60 | 65 |
| Cameroon | 4230 | 5241 | 3552 | 3878 | 4517 | 4274 | 4515 | 5174 | 4190 | 3408 | 3610 |
| Central African Republic | 178 | 150 | 120 | 140 | 190 | 203 | 116 | 99 | 86 | 104 | 124 |
| Chad | 3666 | 4169 | 2800 | 3600 | 4800 | 4800 | 3800 | 3500 | 2200 | 1800 | 1300 |
| Comoros | 14 | 7 | 15 | 21 | 26 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 17 | 31 | 31 |
| Congo | 5635 | 8325 | 6100 | 9400 | 11851 | 10275 | 9028 | 8865 | 4698 | 3789 | 5055 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 8669 | 10390 | 11327 | 11410 | 12635 | 12124 | 12049 | 12967 | 11730 | 10876 | 12650 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 3100 | 4400 | 3500 | 5300 | 6600 | 6300 | 6200 | 6900 | 5800 | 5400 | 7900 |
| Djibouti | 58 | 69 | 77 | 85 | 93 | 118 | 120 | 129 | 134 | 139 | 156 |
| Egypt | 19224 | 26224 | 23062 | 26438 | 30528 | 29409 | 29018 | 26852 | 21349 | 25468 | 25604 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 10210 | 15218 | 9100 | 10000 | 13500 | 15500 | 14700 | 12800 | 6500 | 4900 | 5200 |
| Eritrea | 13 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 430 | 480 | 316 | 644 | 499 | 342 | 351 |
| Eswatini | 1740 | 1570 | 1660 | 1800 | 1910 | 1926 | 1895 | 2004 | 1812 | 1657 | 2016 |
| Ethiopia | 1277 | 1602 | 1618 | 2330 | 2875 | 3370 | 3112 | 3427 | 3050 | 2919 | 3170 |
| Gabon | 6309 | 9566 | 5356 | 8686 | 9766 | 9493 | 10039 | 9276 | 5590 | 4363 | 5603 |
| The Gambia | 13 | 14 | 66 | 68 | 95 | 119 | 106 | 104 | 109 | 94 | 85 |
| Ghana | 4195 | 5270 | 5840 | 7960 | 12785 | 13552 | 13752 | 13217 | 10321 | 11137 | 13486 |
| Guinea | 1203 | 1342 | 1050 | 1471 | 1433 | 1928 | 1886 | 2038 | 1781 | 2414 | 3258 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 107 | 128 | 122 | 127 | 242 | 131 | 153 | 166 | 252 | 274 | 342 |
| Kenya | 4081 | 5001 | 4463 | 5169 | 5756 | 6127 | 5856 | 6115 | 5906 | 5695 | 5748 |
| Lesotho | 830 | 884 | 734 | 878 | 1172 | 972 | 847 | 826 | 844 | 884 | 1033 |
| Liberia | 200 | 242 | 149 | 222 | 367 | 460 | 559 | 444 | 283 | 279 | 389 |
| Libya | 46970 | 62100 | 36951 | 48673 | 18996 | 60946 | 43500 | 21000 | 10200 | 6000 | 15600 |
| Madagascar | 1238 | 1310 | 1052 | 1149 | 1590 | 1516 | 1923 | 2196 | 2042 | 2325 | 2346 |
| Malawi | 869 | 879 | 1188 | 1066 | 1425 | 1183 | 1208 | 1342 | 1080 | 1017 | 1026 |
| Mali | 1556 | 2097 | 1774 | 1996 | 2374 | 2610 | 2339 | 2779 | 2717 | 2803 | 2822 |
| Mauritania | 1454 | 1788 | 1364 | 2074 | 2749 | 2641 | 2652 | 1935 | 1389 | 1401 | 1609 |
| Mauritius | 2238 | 2384 | 1939 | 2261 | 2565 | 2649 | 2869 | 3094 | 2662 | 2376 | 2363 |
| Morocco | 15340 | 20345 | 14054 | 17771 | 21654 | 21446 | 21972 | 23920 | 22334 | 22839 | 25332 |
| Mozambique | 2412 | 2653 | 2147 | 3000 | 3604 | 3856 | 4024 | 4421 | 3413 | 3328 | 4719 |
| Namibia | 2922 | 3141 | 3146 | 4026 | 4407 | 4389 | 4629 | 4612 | 4067 | 4084 | 4224 |
| Niger | 663 | 910 | 1000 | 1150 | 1250 | 1450 | 1588 | 1446 | 1087 | 1032 | 1193 |
| Nigeria | 66606 | 86274 | 56742 | 84000 | 116000 | 114700 | 102400 | 94200 | 51400 | 35000 | 46900 |
| Rwanda | 177 | 268 | 235 | 297 | 464 | 591 | 703 | 723 | 684 | 745 | 1189 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 7 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 14 |
| Senegal | 1674 | 2170 | 2017 | 2161 | 2542 | 2532 | 2661 | 2750 | 2612 | 2640 | 2920 |
| Seychelles | 360 | 430 | 395 | 400 | 483 | 497 | 578 | 540 | 415 | 460 | 568 |
| Sierra Leone | 245 | 216 | 231 | 341 | 350 | 1122 | 1917 | 1552 | 512 | 561 | 779 |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 69784 | 80782 | 61677 | 91347 | 108815 | 99606 | 96153 | 92183 | 81432 | 75207 | 89042 |
| Sudan | 8879 | 11671 | 8257 | 11404 | 10193 | 4066 | 4790 | 4454 | 3169 | 3094 | 3024 |
| Tanzania | 2139 | 3121 | 2982 | 4051 | 4735 | 5075 | 4559 | 4628 | 4931 | 5130 | 4526 |
| Togo | 677 | 853 | 903 | 976 | 1179 | 1314 | 1522 | 1326 | 1011 | 1036 | 1138 |
| Tunisia | 15165 | 19320 | 14445 | 16427 | 17847 | 17007 | 17061 | 16756 | 14073 | 13572 | 14204 |
| Uganda | 1337 | 1724 | 1568 | 1619 | 2159 | 2357 | 2408 | 2262 | 2267 | 2482 | 2790 |
| Zambia | 4617 | 5099 | 4312 | 7200 | 9001 | 9365 | 10607 | 9687 | 7046 | 6513 | 8139 |
| Zimbabwe | 2400 | 2200 | 2269 | 3199 | 3512 | 3882 | 3507 | 3866 | 3248 | 3319 | 3991 |
| Middle East | 766232 | 1034138 | 722224 | 906815 | 1267385 | 1348514 | 1347497 | 1254829 | 875229 | 814277 | 960987 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 13634 | 17316 | 11874 | 14971 | 19650 | 19768 | 21930 | 20130 | 16540 | 12785 | 17560 |
| Iran | 88733 | 113668 | 78830 | 101316 | 132000 | 104000 | 82500 | 88800 | 63100 | 73000 | 92000 |
| Iraq | 41268 | 61273 | 41929 | 52483 | 83226 | 94392 | 89742 | 84506 | 49403 | 43890 | 45525 |
| Israel | 54091 | 61337 | 47935 | 58413 | 67796 | 63141 | 66607 | 68507 | 63701 | 60401 | 61092 |
| Jordan | 5725 | 7938 | 6375 | 7028 | 8006 | 7887 | 7920 | 8385 | 7833 | 7549 | 7458 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 62691 | 87457 | 54008 | 69978 | 102103 | 118912 | 115104 | 102111 | 54122 | 46234 | 55832 |
| Lebanese Republic | 3574 | 4454 | 4187 | 5021 | 5664 | 5615 | 5170 | 4548 | 3982 | 3930 | 4026 |

A58. World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Oman | 24692 | 37719 | 27651 | 36601 | 47092 | 52138 | 55497 | 50718 | 31927 | 24455 | 29441 |
| Qatar | 42020 | 67307 | 48007 | 74964 | 114448 | 132962 | 136855 | 131592 | 77971 | 57254 | 67281 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 233329 | 313462 | 192314 | 251143 | 364699 | 388401 | 375872 | 342433 | 203550 | 183579 | 218174 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 11546 | 15410 | 10855 | 12796 | 11000 | 4000 | 3000 | 2300 | 1600 | 1700 | 1800 |
| United Arab Emirates | 178630 | 239213 | 192000 | 214000 | 302000 | 349000 | 379000 | 343000 | 300500 | 299000 | 360000 |
| Yemen | 6299 | 7584 | 6259 | 8100 | 9700 | 8300 | 8300 | 7800 | 1000 | 500 | 800 |
| Asia (1) | 4141180 | 4724686 | 3890684 | 5076029 | 5975077 | 6119996 | 6293579 | 6437656 | 5959976 | 5766345 | 6373463 |
| Afghanistan | 454 | 540 | 403 | 388 | 376 | 429 | 515 | 571 | 571 | 596 | 780 |
| Australia | 141358 | 187257 | 154331 | 212634 | 271733 | 256675 | 252981 | 239975 | 187742 | 192489 | 230829 |
| Bangladesh | 12453 | 15370 | 15083 | 19194 | 24439 | 25127 | 29114 | 30405 | 32379 | 34894 | 35965 |
| Bhutan | 675 | 521 | 496 | 641 | 675 | 535 | 544 | 583 | 549 | 525 | 590 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 7668 | 10319 | 7200 | 8907 | 12465 | 13001 | 11447 | 10509 | 6353 | 5224 | 5665 |
| Cambodia | 4088 | 4708 | 4196 | 5143 | 6704 | 7838 | 6666 | 6846 | 8542 | 10069 | 11950 |
| China | 1220456 | 1430693 | 1201612 | 1577754 | 1898381 | 2048714 | 2209005 | 2342293 | 2273468 | 2097632 | 2263329 |
| Fiji | 755 | 922 | 630 | 841 | 1069 | 1221 | 1108 | 1373 | 895 | 926 | 1030 |
| French Polynesia | 197 | 195 | 148 | 153 | 168 | 139 | 151 | 170 | 130 | 173 | 153 |
| Hong Kong, China | 349386 | 370242 | 329422 | 400692 | 455573 | 492907 | 535546 | 524130 | 510596 | 516734 | 550272 |
| Domestic exports | 18109 | 16958 | 16839 | 14798 | 16846 | 22371 | 20185 | 15597 | 13075 | 25532 | 18411 |
| Re-exports | 331276 | 353284 | 312583 | 385894 | 438727 | 470537 | 515361 | 508533 | 497521 | 491202 | 531861 |
| India | 150159 | 194828 | 164909 | 226351 | 302905 | 296828 | 314848 | 322694 | 267444 | 264144 | 298376 |
| Indonesia | 118013 | 139606 | 119646 | 157779 | 203497 | 190032 | 182552 | 176293 | 150366 | 144743 | 168573 |
| Japan | 714327 | 781412 | 580719 | 769774 | 823184 | 798568 | 715097 | 690203 | 624787 | 644900 | 698131 |
| Kiribati | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 14 |
| Korea, Republic of | 371489 | 422007 | 363534 | 466384 | 555214 | 547870 | 559632 | 572664 | 526756 | 495426 | 573694 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 923 | 1092 | 1053 | 1746 | 2190 | 2271 | 2264 | 2662 | 2769 | 3352 | 3950 |
| Macao, China | 2543 | 1997 | 961 | 870 | 869 | 1021 | 1138 | 1241 | 1339 | 1257 | 1406 |
| Malaysia | 175966 | 199414 | 157244 | 198612 | 228086 | 227538 | 228331 | 233927 | 199158 | 189659 | 217839 |
| Maldives | 228 | 331 | 169 | 198 | 346 | 314 | 331 | 301 | 240 | 256 | 324 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | 22 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 73 | 52 | 35 | 32 | 40 | 75 | 120 |
| Mongolia | 1889 | 2539 | 1903 | 2899 | 4818 | 4385 | 4269 | 5774 | 4669 | 4916 | 6201 |
| Myanmar | 6253 | 6882 | 6662 | 8661 | 9238 | 8877 | 11233 | 11453 | 11429 | 11831 | 13300 |
| Nepal | 868 | 939 | 823 | 856 | 919 | 911 | 879 | 889 | 721 | 696 | 750 |
| New Caledonia | 2104 | 1300 | 993 | 1493 | 1663 | 1326 | 1223 | 1595 | 1219 | 1330 | 1457 |
| New Zealand | 26943 | 30580 | 24933 | 31396 | 37669 | 37305 | 39445 | 41622 | 34354 | 33740 | 38044 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 329 | 115 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| Pakistan | 17838 | 20323 | 17523 | 21410 | 25383 | 24567 | 25121 | 24706 | 22089 | 20375 | 21569 |
| Palau | 11 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Papua New Guinea | 4681 | 5713 | 4394 | 5742 | 6908 | 6328 | 5951 | 8761 | 8453 | 8185 | 10050 |
| Philippines | 50466 | 49078 | 38436 | 51496 | 48305 | 52099 | 56698 | 62100 | 58827 | 57406 | 63233 |
| Samoa | 97 | 72 | 46 | 70 | 66 | 76 | 62 | 51 | 59 | 56 | 44 |
| Singapore | 299308 | 338176 | 269832 | 351867 | 409503 | 408393 | 410250 | 409304 | 346638 | 338082 | 373237 |
| Domestic exports | 156038 | 175702 | 138064 | 182726 | 223913 | 228161 | 207045 | 207033 | 161822 | 162195 | 187912 |
| Re-exports | 143270 | 162474 | 131769 | 169141 | 185590 | 187437 | 203205 | 202271 | 184816 | 175887 | 185324 |
| Solomon Islands | 165 | 210 | 165 | 224 | 418 | 500 | 487 | 459 | 400 | 437 | 460 |
| Sri Lanka | 7740 | 8452 | 7345 | 8602 | 10236 | 9380 | 10208 | 11298 | 10547 | 10310 | 11330 |
| Chinese Taipei | 246677 | 255629 | 203675 | 274601 | 308257 | 306409 | 311428 | 320092 | 285344 | 280321 | 317381 |
| Thailand | 153867 | 177778 | 152422 | 193306 | 222576 | 229106 | 228505 | 227462 | 214310 | 215388 | 236694 |
| Timor-Leste | 8 | 13 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 31 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 35 |
| Tonga | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 25 | 30 |
| Tuvalu | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vanuatu | 50 | 57 | 57 | 49 | 67 | 55 | 39 | 63 | 39 | 50 | 48 |
| Viet Nam | 48561 | 62685 | 57096 | 72237 | 96906 | 114529 | 132033 | 150217 | 162065 | 176581 | 214323 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World (excluding | | | | | | | | | | | |
| intra-EU (28) trade) (1) | 10351898 | 12135936 | 9472958 | 11911102 | 14409216 | 14851338 | 15181875 | 15071014 | 13113280 | 12579894 | 13948535 |
| Europe (excluding | | | | | | | | | | | |
| intra-EU (28) trade) | 2128687 | 2454043 | 1933512 | 2260091 | 2725334 | 2819401 | 3006086 | 2911852 | 2555082 | 2499681 | 2719662 |

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

(1) Includes significant re-exports.

A59. World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2007-2017

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| World (1) | 14330511 | 16572299 | 12781613 | 15510665 | 18503126 | 18708037 | 19014888 | 19119656 | 16768574 | 16287328 | 18024027 |
| North America | 2702089 | 2908063 | 2177865 | 2683150 | 3091742 | 3194299 | 3196938 | 3299547 | 3150588 | 3061699 | 3284627 |
| Bermuda | 1167 | 1159 | 1064 | 972 | 900 | 900 | 1012 | 969 | 934 | 977 | 1150 |
| Canada | 390188 | 419011 | 329907 | 402690 | 463640 | 476296 | 475777 | 474332 | 428979 | 412963 | 441729 |
| Mexico | 290246 | 318304 | 241515 | 310205 | 361068 | 380477 | 390965 | 411581 | 405281 | 397516 | 432153 |
| United States of America | 2020403 | 2169487 | 1605296 | 1969184 | 2266024 | 2336524 | 2329060 | 2412547 | 2315301 | 2250154 | 2409495 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 468204 | 609007 | 452208 | 585229 | 735618 | 750061 | 775354 | 746969 | 625471 | 536921 | 578609 |
| Anguilla | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 728 | 743 | 534 | 501 | 430 | 492 | 503 | 532 | 460 | 503 | 620 |
| Argentina | 44706 | 57462 | 38786 | 56793 | 74319 | 67974 | 74442 | 65735 | 60205 | 55911 | 66899 |
| Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to (2) | 5126 | 6011 | 2449 | 1394 | 5917 | 2046 | 1377 | 1350 | 1254 | 1142 | 1005 |
| Bahamas | 2956 | 3199 | 2535 | 2591 | 2966 | 3386 | 3166 | 3344 | 2954 | 2651 | 2890 |
| Barbados | 1746 | 1920 | 1449 | 1569 | 1805 | 1780 | 1759 | 1739 | 1618 | 1622 | 1695 |
| Belize | 684 | 837 | 669 | 706 | 831 | 861 | 928 | 962 | 991 | 953 | 907 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 3586 | 5081 | 4545 | 5590 | 7927 | 8578 | 9338 | 10519 | 9602 | 8479 | 9257 |
| Brazil | 126645 | 182377 | 133677 | 191537 | 236964 | 233398 | 250556 | 239156 | 178832 | 143492 | 157476 |
| Cayman Islands | 1029 | 1078 | 893 | 828 | 911 | 910 | ... | 977 | 997 | 1025 | 1030 |
| Chile | 47164 | 62787 | 42806 | 59207 | 74695 | 80073 | 79353 | 72852 | 62497 | 58829 | 65162 |
| Colombia | 32897 | 39669 | 32898 | 40486 | 54233 | 59048 | 59397 | 64029 | 54058 | 44890 | 46076 |
| Costa Rica | 12952 | 15372 | 11395 | 13570 | 16220 | 17591 | 18127 | 17511 | 16273 | 15121 | 15322 |
| Cuba | 10886 | 15373 | 9619 | 11496 | 14243 | 13869 | 14707 | 13037 | 11702 | 10250 | 10900 |
| Curaçao | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2130 | 2254 | 1906 | 1819 | 1532 | 1422 | 1580 |
| Dominica | 196 | 247 | 225 | 224 | 226 | 208 | 203 | 230 | 214 | 214 | 215 |
| Dominican Republic (2) | 13597 | 15993 | 12296 | 15489 | 17409 | 17739 | 16873 | 17273 | 16907 | 17484 | 18050 |
| Ecuador | 13893 | 18852 | 15090 | 20591 | 24438 | 25477 | 27146 | 27726 | 21518 | 16324 | 20010 |
| El Salvador | 8821 | 9818 | 7325 | 8416 | 9965 | 10258 | 10772 | 10514 | 10293 | 9829 | 10593 |
| Grenada | 365 | 363 | 282 | 318 | 336 | 341 | 368 | 340 | 372 | 351 | 395 |
| Guatemala | 13576 | 14547 | 11531 | 13838 | 16613 | 16994 | 17518 | 18282 | 17640 | 17002 | 18389 |
| Guyana | 1059 | 1312 | 1161 | 1397 | 1771 | 1997 | 1875 | 1791 | 1492 | 1448 | 1630 |
| Haiti | 1682 | 2315 | 2124 | 3146 | 3020 | 3170 | 3580 | 3746 | 3683 | 3423 | 3552 |
| Honduras (2) | 8888 | 10453 | 7372 | 8907 | 11126 | 11371 | 10953 | 11070 | 11097 | 10559 | 11370 |
| Jamaica | 6893 | 8465 | 5064 | 5225 | 6439 | 6331 | 6216 | 5836 | 4993 | 4767 | 5670 |
| Montserrat | 30 | 38 | 30 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 36 | 28 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 2549 | 3079 | 2607 | 2622 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nicaragua (2) | 3989 | 4731 | 3929 | 4792 | 6355 | 6778 | 6688 | 6946 | 7077 | 7062 | 7130 |
| Panama | 13269 | 15737 | 13877 | 16737 | 21802 | 26524 | 22988 | 24401 | 22126 | 20569 | 20300 |
| Paraguay | 5859 | 9033 | 6940 | 10033 | 12366 | 11555 | 12142 | 12169 | 10291 | 9753 | 11875 |
| Peru | 20368 | 29953 | 21814 | 30030 | 37747 | 42545 | 43670 | 42346 | 37925 | 36265 | 39856 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 272 | 325 | 296 | 270 | 247 | 226 | 249 | 268 | 297 | 333 | 300 |
| Saint Lucia | 614 | 656 | 520 | 662 | 697 | 644 | 620 | 627 | 570 | 655 | 660 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 327 | 373 | 333 | 338 | 332 | 356 | 370 | 361 | 334 | 335 | 305 |
| Saint Martin | ... | ... | ... | ... | 734 | 768 | 925 | 1013 | 857 | 856 | 795 |
| Suriname | 1044 | 1304 | 1390 | 1398 | 1638 | 1994 | 2174 | 2012 | 2028 | 1247 | 1260 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 7663 | 9591 | 6955 | 6480 | 9511 | 9065 | 12629 | 11276 | 9474 | 8043 | 5900 |
| Uruguay | 5628 | 9069 | 6907 | 8622 | 10726 | 11652 | 11642 | 11485 | 9489 | 8137 | 8458 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 46097 | 50450 | 41540 | 39000 | 48000 | 51331 | 48773 | 43169 | 33330 | 15550 | 10500 |
| Europe | 6117225 | 6895451 | 5217027 | 5904376 | 6923232 | 6620834 | 6727495 | 6807788 | 5909837 | 5935728 | 6520891 |
| Albania | 4188 | 5251 | 4550 | 4406 | 5396 | 4882 | 4902 | 5230 | 4320 | 4669 | 5294 |
| Austria | 163037 | 184293 | 143063 | 159009 | 191417 | 178513 | 183277 | 182006 | 156106 | 157746 | 175836 |
| Belgium | 411558 | 466307 | 353364 | 391177 | 466943 | 439128 | 451677 | 454632 | 375149 | 372637 | 403099 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 9720 | 12189 | 8773 | 9223 | 11051 | 10019 | 10295 | 10989 | 8989 | 9140 | 10300 |
| Bulgaria | 29961 | 36908 | 23539 | 25513 | 32582 | 32710 | 34303 | 34698 | 29232 | 28955 | 34086 |
| Croatia | 25617 | 30728 | 21123 | 20067 | 22663 | 20832 | 22022 | 22790 | 20597 | 21907 | 24731 |

A59. World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cyprus | 8615 | 10644 | 7835 | 8569 | 8678 | 7296 | 6314 | 7991 | 7032 | 7834 | 9004 |
| Czech Republic | 118169 | 142038 | 105048 | 126652 | 152125 | 141412 | 144259 | 154375 | 141441 | 143087 | 161963 |
| Denmark | 98027 | 109362 | 83133 | 83052 | 95663 | 91925 | 97348 | 99599 | 86624 | 85555 | 92913 |
| Estonia | 15677 | 16026 | 10140 | 12287 | 17459 | 18085 | 18464 | 18302 | 14534 | 14936 | 16638 |
| Faeroe Islands | 1016 | 988 | 783 | 780 | 987 | 1153 | 1115 | 1073 | 910 | 979 | 1096 |
| Finland | 81704 | 91781 | 60889 | 68803 | 84264 | 76468 | 77570 | 76747 | 60454 | 60873 | 70089 |
| France | 630861 | 716795 | 560873 | 611070 | 720028 | 674415 | 681467 | 678666 | 573353 | 572233 | 624716 |
| Germany | 1054983 | 1185067 | 926347 | 1054814 | 1254869 | 1154852 | 1181233 | 1207041 | 1051392 | 1055718 | 1167035 |
| Greece | 78532 | 92580 | 69448 | 66913 | 67475 | 63329 | 62417 | 64202 | 48352 | 48843 | 56848 |
| Hungary | 95565 | 108940 | 77761 | 88178 | 102440 | 95176 | 100111 | 104923 | 92030 | 93897 | 107314 |
| Iceland | 6738 | 6205 | 3604 | 3920 | 4841 | 4772 | 5020 | 5375 | 5309 | 5698 | 6969 |
| Ireland | 83822 | 83965 | 62704 | 60276 | 66606 | 62769 | 72134 | 82144 | 77056 | 81106 | 86686 |
| Italy | 511662 | 561919 | 415105 | 487049 | 558787 | 488600 | 479447 | 474193 | 411052 | 406925 | 452624 |
| Latvia | 15322 | 16143 | 9811 | 11691 | 16290 | 17227 | 17865 | 17650 | 14487 | 14258 | 16800 |
| Lithuania | 24412 | 31099 | 18304 | 23403 | 31773 | 31965 | 34806 | 34394 | 28181 | 27340 | 32493 |
| Luxembourg | 28029 | 32157 | 25330 | 25092 | 28860 | 27543 | 26692 | 26705 | 23317 | 21743 | 22560 |
| Malta | 4801 | 5300 | 4478 | 5062 | 6293 | 6598 | 6142 | 6818 | 6039 | 6402 | 5816 |
| Montenegro | 2867 | 3731 | 2313 | 2182 | 2544 | 2336 | 2354 | 2369 | 2039 | 2286 | 2612 |
| Netherlands | 492616 | 580937 | 443153 | 516409 | 594366 | 586927 | 589697 | 589440 | 512364 | 505067 | 574308 |
| Norway | 80297 | 90293 | 68970 | 77330 | 90784 | 87308 | 89808 | 89460 | 76387 | 72669 | 82753 |
| Poland | 165710 | 208804 | 149459 | 178049 | 210597 | 199060 | 207607 | 223674 | 196584 | 197300 | 230436 |
| Portugal | 82129 | 94416 | 71663 | 77749 | 82896 | 72429 | 75719 | 78424 | 66952 | 67790 | 77880 |
| Romania | 70314 | 84053 | 54324 | 62109 | 76480 | 70207 | 73481 | 77791 | 69875 | 74564 | 85361 |
| Serbia | 19164 | 24331 | 16047 | 16735 | 19862 | 18925 | 20543 | 20609 | 18211 | 19102 | 22128 |
| Slovak Republic | 60616 | 73912 | 55650 | 65026 | 79842 | 77398 | 81735 | 81953 | 73412 | 75509 | 83238 |
| Slovenia | 31559 | 37034 | 26507 | 30094 | 35531 | 32035 | 33373 | 33945 | 29832 | 30548 | 35967 |
| Spain | 389301 | 420803 | 293218 | 327016 | 376606 | 337338 | 340598 | 358924 | 312016 | 311102 | 350636 |
| Sweden | 153226 | 168503 | 119876 | 148946 | 177026 | 164436 | 160609 | 162253 | 138473 | 140822 | 153878 |
| Switzerland | 161180 | 183574 | 155378 | 176281 | 208220 | 295961 | 321509 | 275741 | 253110 | 270113 | 268842 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 5281 | 6883 | 5073 | 5474 | 7027 | 6522 | 6620 | 7301 | 6427 | 6757 | 7720 |
| Turkey | 170063 | 201964 | 140928 | 185544 | 240842 | 236545 | 251661 | 242177 | 207234 | 198618 | 233800 |
| United Kingdom | 638263 | 657783 | 519078 | 591095 | 676896 | 695220 | 660034 | 690466 | 626369 | 636366 | 644055 |
| European Union (28) | 5655159 | 6358376 | 4809188 | 5421065 | 6330061 | 5950947 | 6011966 | 6145686 | 5325453 | 5344374 | 5878037 |
| Extra-EU(28) imports | 1982854 | 2331558 | 1723465 | 2031090 | 2401296 | 2306307 | 2241091 | 2249003 | 1919792 | 1895568 | 2096618 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 378973 | 500089 | 333314 | 415446 | 541197 | 571863 | 571555 | 504686 | 340946 | 332378 | 401509 |
| Armenia | 3268 | 4426 | 3321 | 3783 | 4145 | 4261 | 4477 | 4401 | 3239 | 3273 | 4183 |
| Azerbaijan | 6045 | 7574 | 6514 | 6746 | 10166 | 10417 | 10321 | 9188 | 9217 | 8532 | 8600 |
| Belarus | 28693 | 39381 | 28569 | 34884 | 45759 | 46404 | 43023 | 40614 | 30292 | 27610 | 34218 |
| Georgia | 5215 | 6302 | 4500 | 5257 | 7065 | 8037 | 8023 | 8602 | 7300 | 7295 | 7981 |
| Kazakhstan | 32756 | 37889 | 28409 | 31107 | 36906 | 46358 | 48806 | 41296 | 30568 | 25377 | 29305 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 2789 | 4072 | 3040 | 3223 | 4261 | 5374 | 6070 | 5765 | 4072 | 4000 | 4481 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 3690 | 4899 | 3278 | 3855 | 5191 | 5213 | 5492 | 5317 | 3987 | 4020 | 4832 |
| Russian Federation (2) | 223486 | 291861 | 191803 | 248634 | 323831 | 335446 | 341269 | 307877 | 193019 | 191588 | 237788 |
| Tajikistan | 2455 | 3273 | 2570 | 2657 | 3206 | 3778 | 4151 | 4297 | 3436 | 3031 | 2700 |
| Turkmenistan | 3619 | 5600 | 6800 | 5700 | 7600 | 9900 | 10000 | 10000 | 8000 | 7000 | 6000 |
| Ukraine | 60618 | 85535 | 45487 | 60911 | 82594 | 84639 | 76787 | 54330 | 36317 | 39151 | 49421 |
| Uzbekistan | 6340 | 9277 | 9023 | 8689 | 10472 | 12034 | 13138 | 13000 | 11500 | 11500 | 12000 |
| Africa | 374929 | 481396 | 411217 | 478977 | 566650 | 615618 | 640274 | 644033 | 554636 | 495047 | 533606 |
| Algeria | 27631 | 39479 | 39294 | 40473 | 47247 | 50378 | 55028 | 58580 | 51702 | 47089 | 46129 |
| Angola (2) | 13661 | 20982 | 22660 | 16667 | 20228 | 23717 | 26331 | 28580 | 20693 | 12538 | 19495 |
| Benin | 2037 | 2289 | 2064 | 2054 | 2129 | 2339 | 3010 | 3833 | 2561 | 2840 | 2943 |
| Botswana | 4067 | 5211 | 4728 | 5657 | 7272 | 8025 | 8352 | 8074 | 7249 | 6138 | 5139 |
| Burkina Faso | 1678 | 2018 | 1870 | 2048 | 2406 | 3129 | 4365 | 3581 | 3080 | 3171 | 3418 |
| Burundi | 319 | 403 | 402 | 509 | 752 | 751 | 811 | 769 | 722 | 616 | 805 |

A59. World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cabo Verde | 750 | 825 | 709 | 742 | 947 | 766 | 725 | 772 | 604 | 666 | 740 |
| Cameroon | 4657 | 5686 | 4442 | 5133 | 6800 | 6515 | 6649 | 7579 | 6040 | 5218 | 5281 |
| Central African Republic | 249 | 300 | 270 | 300 | 310 | 323 | 213 | 406 | 346 | 310 | 351 |
| Chad | 1800 | 2000 | 2000 | 2400 | 3300 | 2800 | 3000 | 4400 | 3700 | 2500 | 2800 |
| Comoros | 138 | 180 | 210 | 233 | 277 | 273 | 284 | 278 | 214 | 219 | 238 |
| Congo (2) | 2530 | 3050 | 2900 | 4000 | 5007 | 5485 | 6249 | 6883 | 5294 | 5487 | 2821 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 6683 | 7884 | 6960 | 7849 | 6720 | 9770 | 12483 | 11178 | 9532 | 8695 | 9811 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 3400 | 4300 | 3900 | 4500 | 5500 | 6100 | 6300 | 6600 | 6300 | 4800 | 4900 |
| Djibouti (2) | 473 | 574 | 451 | 374 | 511 | 564 | 719 | 803 | 1080 | 875 | 936 |
| Egypt | 37100 | 48382 | 44946 | 52923 | 58903 | 69200 | 66180 | 66785 | 63574 | 55789 | 61627 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2767 | 3787 | 5200 | 5200 | 6500 | 6900 | 5600 | 5500 | 3500 | 2000 | 2000 |
| Eritrea | 510 | 600 | 590 | 660 | 950 | 970 | 1040 | 1130 | 1020 | 1050 | 1140 |
| Eswatini | 1840 | 1580 | 1780 | 1960 | 1950 | 1848 | 1693 | 1690 | 1390 | 1406 | 1617 |
| Ethiopia | 5809 | 8277 | 7668 | 8602 | 8896 | 11913 | 12224 | 15551 | 16914 | 16966 | 16289 |
| Gabon | 2157 | 2563 | 2501 | 2983 | 3665 | 3629 | 3754 | 3857 | 3045 | 2171 | 2259 |
| The Gambia | 321 | 322 | 304 | 285 | 341 | 380 | 350 | 387 | 417 | 384 | 402 |
| Ghana | 8061 | 10269 | 8046 | 10922 | 15838 | 17763 | 17600 | 14600 | 13465 | 12907 | 12588 |
| Guinea | 1218 | 1366 | 1060 | 1405 | 2106 | 2254 | 1869 | 2372 | 2192 | 4429 | 4980 |
| Guinea-Bissau (2) | 168 | 199 | 202 | 196 | 240 | 182 | 183 | 214 | 207 | 221 | 251 |
| Kenya | 8989 | 11128 | 10202 | 12093 | 14782 | 16290 | 16358 | 18396 | 16093 | 14107 | 16687 |
| Lesotho | 1738 | 1800 | 1850 | 2300 | 2500 | 2602 | 2175 | 2144 | 2018 | 1861 | 2115 |
| Liberia | 499 | 813 | 551 | 710 | 1044 | 1005 | 1150 | 1997 | 1687 | 1302 | 1111 |
| Libya | 6733 | 9150 | 12859 | 17674 | 8000 | 22000 | 27000 | 19000 | 13000 | 10700 | 11700 |
| Madagascar | 2635 | 3781 | 3199 | 2584 | 2905 | 3094 | 3260 | 3227 | 2795 | 2855 | 3960 |
| Malawi | 1378 | 2204 | 2022 | 2173 | 2428 | 2360 | 2845 | 2774 | 2312 | 2425 | 2434 |
| Mali | 2185 | 3339 | 2486 | 3428 | 3352 | 3524 | 3807 | 3914 | 3800 | 4100 | 4732 |
| Mauritania | 1432 | 1941 | 1498 | 1935 | 2467 | 3129 | 3044 | 2646 | 1948 | 1900 | 2256 |
| Mauritius | 3894 | 4651 | 3733 | 4386 | 5149 | 5354 | 5397 | 5610 | 4790 | 4655 | 5253 |
| Morocco | 32010 | 42366 | 32881 | 35381 | 44272 | 44872 | 45190 | 46283 | 38100 | 41673 | 44924 |
| Mozambique | 3050 | 4008 | 3764 | 4600 | 6312 | 8688 | 10099 | 9281 | 8334 | 5206 | 5702 |
| Namibia | 3520 | 4340 | 4980 | 5570 | 6593 | 7256 | 7621 | 8485 | 7697 | 6844 | 6407 |
| Niger | 1149 | 1696 | 2200 | 2476 | 2190 | 1900 | 2018 | 2190 | 1976 | 1715 | 1701 |
| Nigeria | 34830 | 49951 | 33906 | 44235 | 56000 | 51000 | 56000 | 60000 | 48000 | 39000 | 45000 |
| Rwanda | 771 | 1174 | 1308 | 1431 | 2039 | 2300 | 2302 | 2470 | 2382 | 2495 | 1963 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 79 | 114 | 103 | 112 | 134 | 131 | 152 | 170 | 142 | 139 | 149 |
| Senegal | 4871 | 6528 | 4713 | 4782 | 5909 | 6434 | 6552 | 6503 | 5595 | 5478 | 6701 |
| Seychelles | 859 | 1087 | 794 | 984 | 1049 | 1071 | 1082 | 1142 | 991 | 1040 | 1070 |
| Sierra Leone | 445 | 534 | 520 | 770 | 1717 | 1604 | 1780 | 1568 | 1530 | 981 | 1090 |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| South Africa | 88450 | 101640 | 74054 | 96835 | 124430 | 127154 | 126330 | 121950 | 104649 | 91592 | 101339 |
| Sudan | 8775 | 9352 | 9691 | 10045 | 9236 | 9230 | 9918 | 9211 | 9509 | 8323 | 6117 |
| Tanzania | 5337 | 7703 | 6411 | 7874 | 10799 | 11346 | 12091 | 11993 | 10789 | 9300 | 9932 |
| Togo | 1237 | 1509 | 1509 | 1683 | 2187 | 2380 | 2769 | 2529 | 2336 | 2261 | 2527 |
| Tunisia | 19099 | 24638 | 19096 | 22215 | 23952 | 24471 | 24317 | 24828 | 20221 | 19462 | 20654 |
| Uganda | 3493 | 4526 | 4247 | 4664 | 5631 | 6044 | 5818 | 6074 | 5528 | 4829 | 5439 |
| Zambia | 4007 | 5060 | 3832 | 5321 | 7178 | 8805 | 10586 | 9794 | 8473 | 7537 | 8724 |
| Zimbabwe | 2550 | 2950 | 2900 | 3800 | 4400 | 4400 | 4300 | 4200 | 4000 | 3700 | 3900 |
| Middle East | 469613 | 603448 | 512323 | 581379 | 679446 | 736505 | 758229 | 797082 | 737836 | 704277 | 711949 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 11488 | 14980 | 10100 | 12260 | 12730 | 12830 | 14350 | 13350 | 10600 | 9169 | 10400 |
| Iran | 44942 | 57401 | 50768 | 65404 | 61760 | 57092 | 49200 | 51000 | 41800 | 40000 | 47000 |
| Iraq | 21516 | 33000 | 38437 | 43915 | 47803 | 56234 | 59349 | 53177 | 39045 | 38713 | 41222 |
| Israel | 59039 | 67656 | 49278 | 61209 | 75830 | 75392 | 74861 | 75483 | 64990 | 68879 | 71908 |
| Jordan | 13681 | 16995 | 14236 | 15564 | 18930 | 20752 | 21549 | 22930 | 20475 | 19324 | 20055 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 21362 | 24840 | 19892 | 22675 | 25090 | 27259 | 29299 | 31021 | 30963 | 30790 | 33432 |
| Lebanese Republic | 12251 | 16754 | 16574 | 18460 | 20750 | 21945 | 22024 | 21794 | 19097 | 19613 | 20109 |

A59. World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Oman | 16025 | 23137 | 17936 | 19973 | 24019 | 28636 | 34331 | 29303 | 29007 | 23260 | 27157 |
| Qatar | 23429 | 27900 | 24922 | 23240 | 29888 | 34200 | 27038 | 30448 | 32610 | 32058 | 29641 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 90214 | 115134 | 95552 | 106863 | 131586 | 155593 | 168155 | 173834 | 174675 | 140170 | 130825 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 14655 | 18105 | 15443 | 17562 | 16800 | 7300 | 5800 | 6700 | 5000 | 4500 | 5100 |
| United Arab Emirates | 132500 | 177000 | 150000 | 165000 | 203000 | 226000 | 239000 | 276000 | 263000 | 271000 | 268000 |
| Yemen | 8511 | 10546 | 9185 | 9255 | 11260 | 13273 | 13273 | 12042 | 6573 | 6800 | 7100 |
| Asia (1) | 3819478 | 4574847 | 3677659 | 4862107 | 5965241 | 6218857 | 6345043 | 6319550 | 5449259 | 5221279 | 5992837 |
| Afghanistan | 3022 | 3020 | 3336 | 5154 | 6515 | 9069 | 8554 | 7697 | 7723 | 6534 | 7700 |
| Australia | 165336 | 200273 | 165471 | 201639 | 243701 | 260940 | 242140 | 236754 | 208752 | 195981 | 228580 |
| Bangladesh | 18596 | 23860 | 21833 | 27821 | 36214 | 34173 | 37085 | 41119 | 42047 | 44832 | 52836 |
| Bhutan | 526 | 543 | 529 | 854 | 1043 | 991 | 909 | 932 | 1061 | 1002 | 1000 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2101 | 2572 | 2449 | 2538 | 3629 | 3572 | 3612 | 3599 | 3229 | 2671 | 2720 |
| Cambodia (2) | 5439 | 6508 | 5830 | 6791 | 9300 | 11350 | 9555 | 10692 | 11871 | 12632 | 13980 |
| China | 956116 | 1132567 | 1005923 | 1396247 | 1743484 | 1818405 | 1949990 | 1959233 | 1679566 | 1587925 | 1841889 |
| Fiji | 1800 | 2264 | 1440 | 1808 | 2182 | 2253 | 2826 | 3250 | 2081 | 2316 | 2350 |
| French Polynesia | 1863 | 2169 | 1717 | 1726 | 1796 | 1705 | 1801 | 1765 | 1527 | 1491 | 1637 |
| Hong Kong, China | 370132 | 392962 | 352241 | 441369 | 510855 | 553486 | 622277 | 600765 | 559427 | 547336 | 589908 |
| Retained imports | 93791 | 98927 | 88672 | 112587 | 131822 | 136229 | 142411 | 149882 | 133872 | 129810 | 137830 |
| India | 229370 | 321032 | 257202 | 350233 | 464462 | 489694 | 465397 | 462910 | 392866 | 361208 | 447241 |
| Indonesia | 93101 | 127538 | 93786 | 135663 | 177436 | 191691 | 186629 | 178179 | 142695 | 135653 | 156925 |
| Japan | 622243 | 762534 | 551981 | 694059 | 855380 | 885843 | 833166 | 812208 | 647982 | 607602 | 671921 |
| Kiribati | 70 | 75 | 67 | 73 | 92 | 109 | 97 | 107 | 127 | 117 | 110 |
| Korea, Republic of | 356846 | 435275 | 323085 | 425212 | 524413 | 519585 | 515584 | 525514 | 436499 | 406192 | 478478 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1067 | 1403 | 1461 | 2060 | 2404 | 3055 | 3081 | 4271 | 5233 | 4739 | 5100 |
| Macao, China | 6045 | 5880 | 4751 | 5629 | 7927 | 8982 | 10140 | 11262 | 10603 | 8924 | 9451 |
| Malaysia | 146170 | 156348 | 123757 | 164622 | 187473 | 196393 | 205897 | 208851 | 176011 | 168430 | 195149 |
| Maldives | 1096 | 1388 | 963 | 1091 | 1465 | 1554 | 1733 | 1993 | 1896 | 2125 | 2368 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | 142 | 155 | 172 | 168 | 188 | 194 | 188 | 161 | 160 | 170 | 195 |
| Mongolia | 2117 | 3616 | 2131 | 3278 | 6598 | 6738 | 6358 | 5237 | 3798 | 3358 | 4336 |
| Myanmar | 3247 | 4256 | 4348 | 4760 | 9019 | 9201 | 12043 | 16226 | 16885 | 15705 | 16500 |
| Nepal | 3122 | 3590 | 4384 | 5133 | 5774 | 6066 | 6571 | 7561 | 6652 | 8935 | 10500 |
| New Caledonia | 2809 | 3233 | 2574 | 3312 | 3698 | 3245 | 3202 | 3280 | 2689 | 2395 | 2509 |
| New Zealand | 30882 | 34369 | 25574 | 30617 | 37105 | 38254 | 39641 | 42518 | 36550 | 36063 | 40115 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 300 | 160 | 70 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 100 | 125 | 130 | 135 | 155 |
| Pakistan | 32590 | 42329 | 31668 | 37807 | 44012 | 44105 | 44647 | 47434 | 43795 | 46847 | 57746 |
| Palau | 116 | 130 | 90 | 107 | 129 | 142 | 169 | 165 | 150 | 154 | 150 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2945 | 3510 | 3210 | 3950 | 4760 | 5330 | 6080 | 4500 | 2880 | 2360 | 3020 |
| Philippines | 57996 | 60420 | 45878 | 58468 | 63693 | 65350 | 65705 | 68705 | 74751 | 89435 | 98496 |
| Samoa | 266 | 288 | 231 | 310 | 346 | 346 | 367 | 388 | 371 | 350 | 356 |
| Singapore | 263155 | 319780 | 245785 | 310791 | 365770 | 379723 | 373016 | 366247 | 296745 | 291908 | 327689 |
| Retained imports | 119885 | 157306 | 114016 | 141650 | 180180 | 199491 | 169812 | 163976 | 111929 | 116021 | 142365 |
| Solomon Islands | 294 | 328 | 268 | 404 | 469 | 486 | 537 | 500 | 466 | 454 | 530 |
| Sri Lanka | 11301 | 13953 | 10049 | 13512 | 20269 | 19190 | 18003 | 19417 | 18935 | 19183 | 20859 |
| Chinese Taipei | 219252 | 240448 | 174371 | 251236 | 281438 | 277324 | 278010 | 281850 | 237219 | 230568 | 259499 |
| Thailand | 139966 | 179225 | 133709 | 182921 | 228787 | 249115 | 250407 | 227748 | 202653 | 194198 | 222763 |
| Timor-Leste | 183 | 269 | 295 | 246 | 319 | 664 | 843 | 858 | 910 | 775 | 780 |
| Tonga | 143 | 168 | 145 | 159 | 193 | 199 | 198 | 219 | 209 | 235 | 200 |
| Tuvalu | 16 | 26 | 14 | 22 | 27 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 37 | 28 | 40 |
| Vanuatu | 229 | 314 | 294 | 285 | 304 | 296 | 313 | 311 | 367 | 424 | 390 |
| Viet Nam | 62682 | 80714 | 69949 | 84839 | 106750 | 113780 | 132033 | 147849 | 165610 | 174804 | 211518 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World (excluding | | | | | | | | | | | |
| intra-EU (28) trade) (1) | 10658206 | 12545481 | 9695889 | 12120690 | 14574361 | 15063395 | 15244013 | 15222973 | 13362914 | 12838522 | 14242609 |
| Europe (excluding | | | | | | | | | | | |
| intra-EU (28) trade) | 2444920 | 2868633 | 2131304 | 2514400 | 2994467 | 2976195 | 2956620 | 2911106 | 2504177 | 2486922 | 2739472 |

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an "I". They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics. It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports. Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

(1) Includes significant imports for re-export.

(2) Imports are valued f.o.b.

A60. World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007-2017

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| World | 3515795 | 3951768 | 3525499 | 3850478 | 4334683 | 4466167 | 4760831 | 5121902 | 4863475 | 4893280 | 5279400 |
| North America | 555774 | 606467 | 575526 | 635572 | 706361 | 738934 | 786936 | 831207 | 836025 | 840260 | 875648 |
| Bermuda | 1585 | 1431 | 1273 | 1342 | 1393 | 1330 | 1316 | 1268 | 1236 | 1283 | 1338 |
| Canada | 69289 | 73471 | 67075 | 75297 | 83667 | 87764 | 89016 | 87499 | 80071 | 80973 | 85666 |
| Mexico | 17425 | 17831 | 14994 | 15385 | 15711 | 16264 | 17965 | 21039 | 22733 | 24450 | 26920 |
| United States of America | 467475 | 513733 | 492184 | 543549 | 605590 | 633576 | 678639 | 721401 | 731985 | 733554 | 761724 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 99015 | 113618 | 104556 | 116924 | 133368 | 143894 | 147028 | 153218 | 146843 | 147550 | 155408 |
| Anguilla | 133 | 122 | 109 | 113 | 128 | 127 | 136 | 185 | 184 | 188 | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 510 | 547 | 499 | 466 | 469 | 470 | 452 | 923 | 959 | 945 | ... |
| Argentina | 9915 | 11273 | 10409 | 12631 | 14296 | 14048 | 13487 | 13190 | 13006 | 12607 | 13937 |
| Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to | 1452 | 1586 | 1518 | 1545 | 1663 | 1741 | 1859 | 2018 | 2082 | 2034 | 2126 |
| Bahamas | 2566 | 2493 | 2311 | 2456 | 2446 | 2648 | 2631 | 2679 | 2850 | 2893 | 2835 |
| Barbados | 1667 | 1792 | 1465 | 1601 | 1257 | 1206 | 1385 | 1318 | 1366 | 1455 | 1483 |
| Belize | 371 | 356 | 317 | 325 | 311 | 371 | 421 | 465 | 468 | 507 | 544 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 676 | 734 | 702 | 688 | 927 | 1105 | 1197 | 1180 | 1221 | 1220 | 1339 |
| Brazil | 22615 | 28822 | 26245 | 29273 | 35331 | 37393 | 36342 | 39047 | 32989 | 32568 | 33677 |
| Cayman Islands | 1593 | 1733 | 1458 | 1538 | 1524 | 1853 | 2099 | 2504 | 2393 | 2413 | ... |
| Chile | 9022 | 10614 | 8442 | 10847 | 12912 | 12269 | 12117 | 10658 | 9636 | 9500 | 10209 |
| Colombia | 3899 | 4504 | 4508 | 5023 | 5543 | 6335 | 6925 | 7059 | 7315 | 7701 | 8353 |
| Costa Rica | 4088 | 4574 | 4128 | 4990 | 5757 | 6179 | 6923 | 7074 | 7669 | 8690 | 8993 |
| Cuba | 8588 | 9252 | 8444 | 10546 | 11149 | 12760 | 13027 | 12663 | 11369 | 11102 | 11128 |
| Curaçao | - | - | - | - | 1292 | 1465 | 1534 | 1630 | 1537 | 1405 | 1314 |
| Dominica | 108 | 111 | 106 | 131 | 143 | 108 | 115 | 233 | 233 | 254 | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 6779 | 6813 | 6210 | 5101 | 5446 | 5778 | 6094 | 6735 | 7267 | 7989 | 8476 |
| Ecuador | 1118 | 1357 | 1245 | 1375 | 1490 | 1691 | 1923 | 2231 | 2261 | 2009 | 2177 |
| El Salvador | 1516 | 1506 | 1263 | 1466 | 1578 | 1807 | 2073 | 2264 | 2412 | 2496 | 2492 |
| Grenada | 167 | 166 | 150 | 150 | 157 | 161 | 161 | 506 | 534 | 552 | ... |
| Guatemala | 1619 | 1977 | 1982 | 2168 | 2123 | 2318 | 2417 | 2687 | 2703 | 2692 | 2753 |
| Guyana | 173 | 212 | 170 | 248 | 298 | 298 | 165 | 181 | 145 | 166 | 134 |
| Haiti | 203 | 373 | 429 | 402 | 487 | 493 | 595 | 643 | 677 | 574 | 582 |
| Honduras | 1831 | 2006 | 1841 | 2076 | 2221 | 2210 | 2304 | 2636 | 2897 | 2850 | 2816 |
| Jamaica | 2670 | 2763 | 2616 | 2600 | 2587 | 2723 | 2722 | 2921 | 3027 | 3187 | 3432 |
| Montserrat | 14 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 17 | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | 2111 | 2089 | 2060 | 1965 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nicaragua | 487 | 706 | 655 | 732 | 901 | 993 | 1024 | 1108 | 1158 | 1301 | 1465 |
| Panama | 4315 | 5125 | 5457 | 6350 | 8021 | 9866 | 10675 | 11335 | 11779 | 12288 | 13176 |
| Paraguay | 425 | 397 | 451 | 573 | 650 | 667 | 772 | 824 | 778 | 832 | 938 |
| Peru | 3022 | 3514 | 3499 | 3552 | 4121 | 4770 | 5665 | 5787 | 6080 | 6153 | 7209 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 168 | 155 | 126 | 129 | 137 | 137 | 145 | 372 | 373 | 396 | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 354 | 362 | 350 | 368 | 378 | 389 | 406 | 819 | 850 | 808 | ... |
| Saint Martin | - | - | - | - | 899 | 1039 | 1062 | 1113 | 1084 | 1028 | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 159 | 151 | 137 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 199 | 233 | 239 | ... |
| Suriname | 219 | 232 | 257 | 207 | 191 | 160 | 165 | 198 | 167 | 155 | 145 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 910 | 918 | 758 | 869 | 1158 | 1393 | 1277 | 1453 | 1181 | 1014 | 1076 |
| Uruguay | 1804 | 2241 | 2283 | 2654 | 3607 | 4966 | 4732 | 4548 | 4408 | 4081 | 4697 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 1748 | 2028 | 1944 | 1617 | 1621 | 1806 | 1849 | 1819 | 1533 | 1242 | ... |
| Europe | 1888274 | 2103518 | 1845923 | 1887252 | 2130087 | 2135766 | 2308489 | 2501884 | 2291167 | 2298348 | 2509753 |
| Albania | 2083 | 2677 | 2587 | 2534 | 2773 | 2384 | 2243 | 2454 | 2205 | 2610 | 3193 |
| Austria | 53872 | 62465 | 53303 | 52178 | 58564 | 57266 | 63883 | 67931 | 58557 | 60730 | 65984 |
| Belgium | ... | 94829 | 90406 | 96527 | 103167 | 104340 | 111225 | 123049 | 110888 | 111235 | 116680 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1798 | 2030 | 1741 | 1698 | 1687 | 1579 | 1619 | 1661 | 1552 | 1656 | 1848 |
| Bulgaria | 8283 | 9753 | 8342 | 6628 | 7387 | 7469 | 7809 | 8933 | 7719 | 8392 | 8727 |
| Croatia | 13012 | 15771 | 12626 | 12003 | 13154 | 12400 | 13029 | 13622 | 12450 | 13525 | 15016 |

A60. World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cyprus | 7801 | 10445 | 9111 | 9123 | 10152 | 9351 | 10398 | 10676 | 9443 | 10086 | 10453 |
| Czech Republic | 18970 | 23695 | 20570 | 21892 | 24881 | 24198 | 23953 | 25071 | 22819 | 23889 | 26661 |
| Denmark | 62985 | 73797 | 56834 | 61254 | 66967 | 67181 | 71196 | 73066 | 64055 | 60082 | 64595 |
| Estonia | 4658 | 5644 | 4568 | 4676 | 5577 | 5688 | 6580 | 7007 | 5762 | 6033 | 6789 |
| Faeroe Islands | 214 | 252 | 170 | 191 | 207 | 267 | 293 | 356 | 340 | ... | ... |
| Finland | 23598 | 32022 | 28223 | 27722 | 29275 | 28618 | 29613 | 26826 | 25653 | 26281 | 29003 |
| France | 195791 | 223126 | 192817 | 201110 | 235006 | 233702 | 253009 | 271613 | 239281 | 234635 | 248244 |
| Germany | 205412 | 236270 | 217755 | 220044 | 245239 | 247414 | 267552 | 292370 | 267947 | 276344 | 299829 |
| Greece | 43099 | 50503 | 37854 | 37093 | 39153 | 34583 | 37044 | 40954 | 30795 | 27499 | 32061 |
| Hungary | 16947 | 20351 | 18427 | 19301 | 22145 | 20488 | 22436 | 24721 | 22386 | 23835 | 26066 |
| Iceland | 3047 | 2737 | 2631 | 2986 | 3412 | 3480 | 3965 | 4253 | 4335 | 5330 | 6315 |
| Ireland | 81406 | 90529 | 84987 | 91656 | 106266 | 109845 | 122466 | 139397 | 139592 | 155517 | 186080 |
| Italy | 115102 | 114703 | 95994 | 99779 | 109064 | 107065 | 111002 | 113131 | 97446 | 99790 | 110193 |
| Latvia | 4336 | 5327 | 4355 | 4004 | 4788 | 4803 | 5140 | 5396 | 4790 | 5016 | 5486 |
| Lithuania | 4198 | 5009 | 4043 | 4477 | 5508 | 6102 | 7098 | 7699 | 6598 | 7502 | 9436 |
| Luxembourg | 63261 | 67674 | 57095 | 61979 | 72197 | 74967 | 87391 | 100761 | 96358 | 95429 | 101751 |
| Malta | 6594 | 9790 | 9831 | 10025 | 11146 | 10984 | 11790 | 13325 | 10514 | 12494 | 13628 |
| Montenegro | 933 | 1193 | 1053 | 1048 | 1271 | 1203 | 1317 | 1368 | 1347 | 1396 | 1569 |
| Netherlands | ... | ... | ... | 159758 | 173467 | 166448 | 177060 | 210647 | 199089 | 187314 | 216472 |
| Norway | 37600 | 42385 | 35166 | 41206 | 40882 | 46466 | 48575 | 49299 | 41605 | 37325 | 36997 |
| Poland | 31700 | 38136 | 31288 | 35394 | 40923 | 41029 | 44627 | 48714 | 45101 | 49814 | 59208 |
| Portugal | 22985 | 25792 | 22383 | 22573 | 26577 | 25502 | 29043 | 30866 | 27935 | 29083 | 34144 |
| Romania | 13046 | 16318 | 11759 | 10348 | 12038 | 12608 | 17724 | 19925 | 18383 | 19844 | 23387 |
| Serbia | 3131 | 4002 | 3481 | 3512 | 4200 | 3967 | 4544 | 5033 | 4730 | 5056 | 5950 |
| Slovak Republic | 8633 | 9434 | 6590 | 6402 | 7261 | 7761 | 9191 | 9046 | 8088 | 8456 | 9667 |
| Slovenia | 5751 | 7435 | 6138 | 6156 | 6810 | 6553 | 7052 | 7355 | 6485 | 7074 | 8092 |
| Spain | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121676 | 125971 | 132400 | 117615 | 126262 | 138503 |
| Sweden | 53245 | 59079 | 49831 | 53351 | 64773 | 64474 | 73869 | 76509 | 72326 | 71454 | 72551 |
| Switzerland | 83916 | 94874 | 89954 | 92794 | 105797 | 107363 | 112451 | 119342 | 111194 | 117224 | 118999 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 1034 | 1241 | 1086 | 975 | 1443 | 1361 | 1527 | 1724 | 1524 | 1539 | 1655 |
| Turkey | 29601 | 36649 | 35355 | 35970 | 40753 | 42815 | 47399 | 51119 | 46214 | 37189 | 43392 |
| United Kingdom | 314031 | 302692 | 262091 | 267768 | 301836 | 311362 | 336338 | 360614 | 344977 | 327878 | 347345 |
| European Union (28) | ... | 1878567 | 1637653 | 1703663 | 1926584 | 1923798 | 2083449 | 2264085 | 2075102 | 2087468 | 2287974 |
| Extra-EU (28) exports | ... | 789887 | 692885 | 741107 | 846370 | 871935 | 948963 | 1010053 | 931380 | 926270 | 1009326 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 72703 | 92476 | 76116 | 85600 | 101041 | 110854 | 121797 | 111395 | 94382 | 92288 | 104765 |
| Armenia | 755 | 828 | 776 | 1001 | 1286 | 1375 | 1493 | 1594 | 1483 | 1578 | 1854 |
| Azerbaijan | 1380 | 1576 | 2020 | 2397 | 2934 | 4681 | 4106 | 4269 | 4423 | 4341 | 4661 |
| Belarus | 3522 | 4553 | 3683 | 4761 | 5573 | 6276 | 7466 | 7844 | 6606 | 6805 | 7798 |
| Georgia | 989 | 1167 | 1241 | 1556 | 1927 | 2465 | 2882 | 2954 | 3066 | 3274 | 3945 |
| Kazakhstan | 3254 | 3988 | 3823 | 3900 | 4078 | 4606 | 5170 | 6359 | 6215 | 6096 | 6199 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 654 | 795 | 628 | 586 | 846 | 972 | 1043 | 894 | 846 | 833 | 841 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 700 | 950 | 758 | 750 | 956 | 981 | 1104 | 1107 | 940 | 1010 | 1224 |
| Russian Federation | 43563 | 56531 | 45357 | 48644 | 57345 | 61465 | 69111 | 64818 | 50890 | 49730 | 56946 |
| Tajikistan | 116 | 134 | 142 | 385 | 459 | 488 | 363 | 310 | 252 | 232 | 247 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | 14734 | 18699 | 14411 | 17729 | 20618 | 21373 | 21851 | 14582 | 12202 | 12135 | 13780 |
| Uzbekistan | 962 | 1196 | 1036 | 1328 | 1773 | 2343 | 2526 | 2689 | 3282 | 2878 | 3506 |
| Africa | 77854 | 87589 | 80788 | 90289 | 91767 | 98610 | 94140 | 99460 | 95566 | 90210 | 102232 |
| Algeria | 2787 | 3412 | 2745 | 3442 | 3527 | 3570 | 3701 | 3468 | 3393 | 3143 | 2985 |
| Angola | 311 | 329 | 623 | 857 | 732 | 780 | 1316 | 1681 | 1256 | 711 | 675 |
| Benin | 281 | 328 | 204 | 348 | 391 | 414 | 500 | 456 | 342 | 317 | ... |
| Botswana | 836 | 645 | 841 | 940 | 1155 | 1124 | 1167 | 1245 | 1288 | 1319 | 1318 |
| Burkina Faso | 78 | 115 | 142 | 265 | 394 | 408 | 458 | 427 | 368 | 428 | ... |
| Burundi | 7 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 20 | 13 | 28 | 30 | 19 | 18 | ... |

A60. World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Cabo Verde | 473 | 581 | 468 | 487 | 569 | 578 | 634 | 616 | 490 | 569 | 634 |
| Cameroon | 1239 | 1355 | 1141 | 1240 | 1809 | 1548 | 1860 | 1941 | 1441 | 1573 | ... |
| Central African Republic | 26 | 29 | 28 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 51 | 55 | 50 | 53 | ... |
| Chad | 111 | 129 | 234 | 273 | 294 | 161 | 190 | 203 | 187 | ... | ... |
| Comoros | 51 | 56 | 51 | 55 | 64 | 61 | 74 | 76 | 80 | ... | ... |
| Congo | 138 | 177 | 403 | 389 | 521 | 287 | 558 | 620 | 386 | 388 | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 889 | 987 | 1010 | 1026 | 870 | 846 | 790 | 757 | 643 | 789 | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 253 | 451 | 522 | 291 | 326 | 225 | 167 | 234 | 113 | 85 | ... |
| Djibouti | 92 | 131 | 142 | 149 | 152 | 156 | 178 | 194 | 233 | 184 | ... |
| Egypt | 19660 | 24668 | 21302 | 23618 | 19031 | 21336 | 17881 | 20262 | 18092 | 13309 | 19110 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 26 | 32 | 28 | 44 | 86 | 81 | 198 | 168 | 277 | 281 | ... |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eswatini | 486 | 252 | 202 | 250 | 109 | 153 | 42 | 120 | 112 | 94 | 119 |
| Ethiopia | 1114 | 1592 | 1516 | 1911 | 2549 | 2537 | 2838 | 2725 | 2937 | 2755 | ... |
| Gabon | 168 | 109 | 191 | 423 | 281 | 264 | 395 | 413 | 347 | 357 | ... |
| The Gambia | 128 | 118 | 104 | 131 | 135 | 149 | 130 | 145 | 155 | 137 | 108 |
| Ghana | 1614 | 1559 | 1522 | 1344 | 1679 | 3200 | 2353 | 1977 | 6013 | 6260 | 6593 |
| Guinea | 44 | 95 | 67 | 61 | 71 | 156 | 89 | 64 | 78 | 53 | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | 33 | 44 | 32 | 42 | 43 | 21 | 38 | 45 | 34 | 20 | ... |
| Kenya | 2418 | 2531 | 2198 | 3016 | 3345 | 4012 | 4200 | 4116 | 3709 | 3731 | 4079 |
| Lesotho | 39 | 45 | 36 | 42 | 41 | 37 | 29 | 27 | 43 | 57 | 23 |
| Liberia | 156 | 182 | 142 | 40 | 365 | ... | ... | 71 | 61 | ... | ... |
| Libya | 109 | 208 | 385 | 410 | 40 | 152 | 180 | 79 | 483 | 86 | ... |
| Madagascar | 1133 | 1097 | 739 | 902 | 1173 | 1283 | 1258 | 1306 | 1065 | 1162 | ... |
| Malawi | 70 | 72 | 75 | 75 | 81 | 100 | 106 | 104 | 110 | 109 | ... |
| Mali | 360 | 443 | 336 | 356 | 379 | 312 | 372 | 405 | 405 | 428 | ... |
| Mauritania | 74 | 121 | 140 | 105 | 185 | 128 | 168 | 255 | 203 | 226 | ... |
| Mauritius | 2194 | 2530 | 2225 | 2656 | 3215 | 3364 | 2734 | 3119 | 2802 | 2835 | 2981 |
| Morocco | 13390 | 14725 | 14388 | 14329 | 15486 | 14947 | 13935 | 15804 | 14102 | 14682 | 16524 |
| Mozambique | 404 | 489 | 544 | 245 | 366 | 792 | 645 | 725 | 723 | 440 | 650 |
| Namibia | 579 | 538 | 591 | 650 | 761 | 868 | 533 | 824 | 801 | 587 | 500 |
| Niger | 79 | 126 | 100 | 119 | 64 | 69 | 141 | 271 | 219 | 183 | ... |
| Nigeria | 1098 | 1833 | 1760 | 2619 | 2314 | 2067 | 1916 | 1495 | 2730 | 3235 | 4541 |
| Rwanda | 203 | 351 | 265 | 244 | 356 | 359 | 387 | 401 | 567 | 574 | 729 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 6 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 18 | 17 | 36 | 70 | 77 | 82 | 72 |
| Senegal | 1088 | 1169 | 905 | 936 | 1029 | 1080 | 1177 | 1162 | 1030 | 1084 | ... |
| Seychelles | 456 | 464 | 418 | 440 | 465 | 672 | 818 | 825 | 839 | 879 | 982 |
| Sierra Leone | 43 | 59 | 100 | 56 | 157 | 176 | 219 | 202 | 198 | 270 | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 199 | 337 | 355 | 373 | 393 |
| South Africa | 14519 | 13588 | 12836 | 15676 | 16950 | 17203 | 16401 | 16450 | 14662 | 13974 | 15376 |
| Sudan | 468 | 382 | 283 | 212 | 300 | 861 | 1019 | 1525 | 1599 | 1492 | 1491 |
| Tanzania | 1836 | 1966 | 1795 | 2001 | 2256 | 2753 | 3169 | 3380 | 3373 | 3571 | 3838 |
| Togo | 197 | 253 | 265 | 289 | 464 | 405 | 437 | 440 | 443 | 481 | ... |
| Tunisia | 4620 | 5649 | 5076 | 5298 | 4286 | 4754 | 4577 | 4555 | 3124 | 3068 | 3105 |
| Uganda | 503 | 687 | 857 | 1034 | 1615 | 1950 | 1865 | 1988 | 1788 | 1625 | 1349 |
| Zambia | 672 | 619 | 529 | 571 | 665 | 990 | 758 | 851 | 862 | 885 | 865 |
| Zimbabwe | 250 | 222 | 222 | 263 | 316 | 313 | 325 | 333 | 341 | 349 | ... |
| Middle East | 90560 | 98544 | 96160 | 105108 | 111644 | 120459 | 131102 | 173722 | 182650 | 191496 | 206608 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 3681 | 3916 | 3831 | 4233 | 3296 | 8332 | 8501 | 8571 | 9113 | 10998 | 11130 |
| Iran | 6791 | 7629 | 7888 | 8657 | 8202 | 8257 | 9174 | 10275 | 10840 | 9820 | 9865 |
| Iraq | 839 | 1249 | 1730 | 2199 | 2159 | 2657 | 3197 | 4008 | 6142 | 4562 | ... |
| Israel | 21185 | 24753 | 22247 | 25356 | 29426 | 31823 | 34950 | 35813 | 36804 | 39989 | 44308 |
| Jordan | 3436 | 4353 | 4197 | 5221 | 5250 | 6030 | 6034 | 6597 | 5877 | 5844 | 6371 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 9104 | 11362 | 10891 | 8429 | 9503 | 8250 | 5594 | 5684 | 5466 | 4970 | 4607 |
| Lebanese Republic | 12748 | 17620 | 16895 | 15972 | 18482 | 14992 | 15671 | 14689 | 15678 | 14900 | 16027 |

A60. World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Oman | 1683 | 1826 | 1620 | 1808 | 2322 | 2687 | 2955 | 3130 | 3379 | 3604 | ... |
| Qatar | 3129 | 2276 | 1943 | 2826 | 5580 | 8851 | 10294 | 12775 | 14103 | 14550 | 17527 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 16160 | 9132 | 9428 | 10351 | 11116 | 10575 | 11308 | 11962 | 13807 | 16567 | 17336 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 3561 | 4145 | 4583 | 7040 | 2434 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 7434 | 8958 | 9503 | 11028 | 12063 | 15276 | 20422 | 57481 | 59905 | 64697 | 69571 |
| Yemen | 578 | 1049 | 1085 | 1471 | 1111 | 1412 | 1551 | 1507 | 562 | ... | ... |
| Asia | 731615 | 849552 | 746427 | 929736 | 1060413 | 1117657 | 1171341 | 1251012 | 1216835 | 1233130 | 1324990 |
| Afghanistan | ... | 1244 | 1721 | 2025 | 2697 | 1375 | 940 | 1152 | 618 | 359 | 324 |
| Australia | 42990 | 47568 | 43554 | 51125 | 57182 | 57622 | 57002 | 58041 | 53931 | 57060 | 64042 |
| Bangladesh | 1021 | 1100 | 968 | 1236 | 1419 | 1352 | 1526 | 1639 | 1677 | 2003 | 2262 |
| Bhutan | 52 | 51 | 53 | 67 | 80 | 97 | 121 | 123 | 123 | 144 | 158 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 813 | 867 | 915 | 462 | 502 | 483 | 493 | 557 | 629 | 509 | 509 |
| Cambodia | 1396 | 1495 | 1746 | 1917 | 2603 | 3054 | 3354 | 3713 | 3784 | 3847 | 4487 |
| China | 124895 | 144677 | 121613 | 177384 | 200294 | 200586 | 205778 | 218086 | 217570 | 208320 | 226389 |
| Fiji | 900 | 1096 | 786 | 922 | 1081 | 1114 | 1104 | 1159 | 1173 | 1194 | 1398 |
| French Polynesia | 977 | 1004 | 847 | 774 | 866 | 845 | 857 | 936 | 829 | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong, China | 64383 | 69841 | 64602 | 80468 | 91232 | 98425 | 104694 | 106835 | 104263 | 98437 | 103601 |
| India | 86235 | 105668 | 92484 | 116583 | 137935 | 145030 | 148703 | 156614 | 155717 | 161234 | 183359 |
| Indonesia | 12148 | 14885 | 12691 | 16331 | 21316 | 23070 | 22334 | 22920 | 21589 | 22645 | 23946 |
| Japan | 119439 | 138696 | 118447 | 131833 | 137871 | 133838 | 132650 | 159338 | 158302 | 168819 | 180006 |
| Kiribati | 9 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 10 | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | 70030 | 90127 | 71638 | 82244 | 89706 | 102298 | 102531 | 110961 | 96675 | 93988 | 86469 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 255 | 359 | 374 | 489 | 526 | 553 | 760 | 754 | 843 | 830 | ... |
| Macao, China | 12003 | 14711 | 15914 | 23715 | 32226 | 37805 | 45233 | 45224 | 33383 | 32934 | 38279 |
| Malaysia | 28988 | 30714 | 28249 | 34588 | 38751 | 40498 | 42005 | 41972 | 34842 | 35205 | 36662 |
| Maldives | 1572 | 1633 | 1538 | 1804 | 2092 | 2165 | 2570 | 2991 | 2898 | 2884 | 3142 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | 25 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 33 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | 571 | 517 | 415 | 483 | 517 | 647 | 685 | 604 | 686 | 798 | 1003 |
| Myanmar | 313 | 328 | 315 | 337 | 727 | 1183 | 2679 | 3093 | 3794 | 3688 | ... |
| Nepal | 340 | 494 | 600 | 583 | 775 | 769 | 968 | 1099 | 1060 | 1065 | 1383 |
| New Caledonia | 355 | 389 | 346 | 409 | 404 | 387 | 418 | 402 | 366 | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 11522 | 11449 | 10080 | 11433 | 13140 | 12962 | 13291 | 14251 | 14239 | 14783 | 15997 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan | 2185 | 2517 | 2522 | 2931 | 3457 | 3205 | 3309 | 3558 | 3459 | 3740 | 3900 |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 313 | 318 | 160 | 279 | 387 | 433 | 384 | 177 | 110 | 94 | 155 |
| Philippines | 13502 | 13055 | 14084 | 17770 | 18866 | 20425 | 23321 | 25483 | 29047 | 31186 | 35586 |
| Samoa | 167 | 168 | 162 | 172 | 181 | 196 | 206 | 197 | 186 | 218 | 248 |
| Singapore | 73995 | 89421 | 81593 | 100575 | 119811 | 129688 | 142945 | 155659 | 154969 | 157663 | 164404 |
| Solomon Islands | 51 | 44 | 55 | 89 | 108 | 115 | 123 | 110 | 99 | 115 | 134 |
| Sri Lanka | 1755 | 1981 | 1874 | 2454 | 3062 | 3773 | 4657 | 5574 | 6366 | 7105 | 7398 |
| Chinese Taipei | 21739 | 23060 | 20138 | 26410 | 30366 | 34326 | 36226 | 41211 | 40669 | 41022 | 44721 |
| Thailand | 29881 | 32797 | 29941 | 34099 | 41252 | 49386 | 58386 | 55182 | 61395 | 67394 | 75354 |
| Timor-Leste | 32 | 23 | 24 | 31 | 26 | 30 | 49 | 62 | 57 | 62 | 77 |
| Tonga | 27 | 32 | 28 | 41 | 49 | 70 | 70 | 55 | 64 | 79 | 90 |
| Tuvalu | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Vanuatu | 177 | 225 | 241 | 271 | 279 | 295 | 339 | 320 | 277 | 327 | 344 |
| Viet Nam | 6415 | 6956 | 5666 | 7355 | 8581 | 9510 | 10585 | 10913 | 11108 | 12136 | 12986 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World excluding | | | | | | | | | | | |
| intra-EU (28) exports | ... | 2863088 | 2580731 | 2887920 | 3254466 | 3414296 | 3626337 | 3867871 | 3719756 | 3732087 | 4000752 |
| Europe excluding | | | | | | | | | | | |
| intra-EU (28) exports | ... | 1014839 | 901155 | 924694 | 1049871 | 1083895 | 1173996 | 1247853 | 1147448 | 1137155 | 1231105 |

A61. World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007-2017

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| World | 3358812 | 3813153 | 3383663 | 3714181 | 4167607 | 4344078 | 4610703 | 5005059 | 4734537 | 4770976 | 5074487 |
| North America | 452261 | 495954 | 463218 | 502284 | 542530 | 566754 | 580337 | 601554 | 603894 | 616391 | 658986 |
| Bermuda | 1091 | 1021 | 966 | 995 | 879 | 881 | 879 | 983 | 998 | 1070 | 1063 |
| Canada | 81384 | 88318 | 82024 | 97237 | 105959 | 110621 | 111772 | 109798 | 100294 | 98840 | 105240 |
| Mexico | 25472 | 26443 | 24886 | 26699 | 31224 | 31100 | 31940 | 34248 | 32454 | 33354 | 36664 |
| United States of America | 344315 | 380172 | 355341 | 377353 | 404468 | 424152 | 435746 | 456525 | 470148 | 483126 | 516018 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | 102576 | 124604 | 117374 | 142923 | 172988 | 186146 | 197844 | 201486 | 178337 | 166720 | 177115 |
| Anguilla | 103 | 102 | 70 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 99 | 96 | 104 | ... |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 271 | 270 | 217 | 214 | 203 | 197 | 212 | 388 | 388 | 423 | ... |
| Argentina | 10721 | 13280 | 12171 | 14265 | 17298 | 17921 | 18626 | 17629 | 18701 | 20765 | 23758 |
| Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to | 751 | 759 | 650 | 641 | 807 | 785 | 843 | 872 | 841 | 823 | 888 |
| Bahamas | 1502 | 1306 | 1069 | 1101 | 1258 | 1522 | 1615 | 1716 | 1262 | 1457 | 1880 |
| Barbados | 607 | 700 | 652 | 672 | 499 | 487 | 683 | 678 | 725 | 725 | 743 |
| Belize | 159 | 161 | 154 | 154 | 162 | 177 | 195 | 213 | 207 | 202 | 217 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 880 | 993 | 990 | 1125 | 1625 | 1895 | 2302 | 2980 | 2792 | 2815 | 2985 |
| Brazil | 34700 | 44396 | 44075 | 57813 | 70984 | 75832 | 81053 | 85916 | 68890 | 61451 | 66293 |
| Cayman Islands | 704 | 772 | 957 | 1010 | 1108 | 1012 | 1091 | 1184 | 1189 | 1286 | ... |
| Chile | 9453 | 11631 | 10079 | 12604 | 15365 | 14812 | 15542 | 14411 | 13054 | 12638 | 13062 |
| Colombia | 6752 | 7832 | 7917 | 9275 | 10757 | 12094 | 12930 | 13905 | 11819 | 10659 | 11792 |
| Costa Rica | 1920 | 1849 | 1456 | 1869 | 1920 | 2200 | 2371 | 2549 | 3067 | 3425 | 3740 |
| Cuba | 1325 | 2079 | 1673 | 1923 | 2462 | 2406 | 2306 | 2074 | 2021 | 1932 | 1992 |
| Curaçao | - | - | - | - | 820 | 888 | 904 | 887 | 915 | 868 | 965 |
| Dominica | 63 | 69 | 65 | 65 | 64 | 65 | 68 | 131 | 126 | 125 | ... |
| Dominican Republic | 1691 | 1895 | 1741 | 2457 | 2763 | 2804 | 2638 | 2825 | 3027 | 3229 | 3354 |
| Ecuador | 2487 | 2950 | 2574 | 2941 | 3046 | 3090 | 3336 | 3384 | 3080 | 3080 | 3200 |
| El Salvador | 1290 | 1277 | 952 | 1054 | 1152 | 1303 | 1431 | 1420 | 1484 | 1730 | 1829 |
| Grenada | 104 | 106 | 91 | 89 | 91 | 89 | 93 | 229 | 236 | 236 | ... |
| Guatemala | 2017 | 2010 | 2106 | 2388 | 2498 | 2525 | 2739 | 3006 | 3104 | 2958 | 3202 |
| Guyana | 273 | 325 | 272 | 344 | 434 | 526 | 503 | 426 | 423 | 447 | 453 |
| Haiti | 491 | 592 | 633 | 731 | 755 | 773 | 1064 | 1057 | 1001 | 972 | 1061 |
| Honduras | 1058 | 1214 | 942 | 1143 | 1418 | 1617 | 1652 | 1614 | 1631 | 1705 | 1874 |
| Jamaica | 2226 | 2304 | 1824 | 1767 | 1884 | 2103 | 1995 | 2182 | 2099 | 2105 | 2242 |
| Montserrat | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 24 | 24 | ... |
| Netherlands Antilles | 789 | 866 | 927 | 911 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nicaragua | 656 | 741 | 661 | 691 | 819 | 870 | 1044 | 957 | 976 | 949 | 997 |
| Panama | 2078 | 2602 | 2118 | 2709 | 4235 | 4332 | 5077 | 4851 | 4744 | 4430 | 4603 |
| Paraguay | 443 | 569 | 515 | 700 | 864 | 906 | 1048 | 1085 | 1071 | 1069 | 1175 |
| Peru | 4224 | 5577 | 4671 | 5893 | 6359 | 7258 | 7678 | 7674 | 8112 | 8119 | 8649 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 100 | 121 | 97 | 107 | 112 | 113 | 119 | 212 | 216 | 206 | ... |
| Saint Lucia | 199 | 209 | 185 | 200 | 197 | 183 | 181 | 296 | 330 | 319 | ... |
| Saint Martin | - | - | - | - | 238 | 261 | 263 | 291 | 277 | 273 | ... |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 103 | 98 | 87 | 86 | 80 | 82 | 86 | 120 | 115 | 116 | ... |
| Suriname | 293 | 367 | 246 | 237 | 553 | 611 | 589 | 800 | 705 | 495 | 516 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 327 | 271 | 335 | 371 | 1867 | 2209 | 1878 | 2052 | 2264 | 2216 | 2500 |
| Uruguay | 1079 | 1462 | 1233 | 1470 | 1989 | 3789 | 5026 | 4922 | 4013 | 3278 | 3495 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 10723 | 12831 | 12949 | 13836 | 16231 | 18340 | 18594 | 16432 | 13313 | 9068 | ... |
| Europe | 1618330 | 1816182 | 1590663 | 1632699 | 1800254 | 1796274 | 1944659 | 2119705 | 1986506 | 2025115 | 2146759 |
| Albania | 1892 | 2353 | 2214 | 1987 | 2234 | 1861 | 1921 | 2029 | 1644 | 1711 | 1898 |
| Austria | 40922 | 45142 | 38923 | 38643 | 44363 | 44044 | 50884 | 55075 | 47582 | 48887 | 54710 |
| Belgium | ... | 89028 | 82177 | 87383 | 94754 | 97702 | 103908 | 117634 | 106528 | 108184 | 116575 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 487 | 585 | 631 | 533 | 549 | 506 | 513 | 525 | 481 | 493 | 552 |
| Bulgaria | 5785 | 6691 | 5577 | 3411 | 3562 | 4148 | 4294 | 5603 | 4393 | 4976 | 5207 |
| Croatia | 4183 | 5277 | 4397 | 3820 | 4036 | 3909 | 4027 | 4001 | 3676 | 3924 | 4552 |

A61. World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cyprus | 3644 | 5669 | 4909 | 5219 | 5509 | 5262 | 6114 | 6484 | 5996 | 5991 | 6508 |
| Czech Republic | 15249 | 18333 | 16175 | 17728 | 20232 | 20192 | 20327 | 22344 | 19620 | 19729 | 21709 |
| Denmark | 56503 | 66314 | 55423 | 55012 | 61983 | 61788 | 63927 | 64633 | 58112 | 58495 | 61781 |
| Estonia | 3131 | 3515 | 2587 | 2921 | 3769 | 3983 | 4667 | 4844 | 3932 | 4279 | 4644 |
| Faeroe Islands | 359 | 382 | 343 | 366 | 394 | 337 | 357 | 463 | 427 | ... | ... |
| Finland | 22946 | 31496 | 27825 | 27288 | 29606 | 31125 | 31536 | 30281 | 28796 | 29434 | 30880 |
| France | 168222 | 193844 | 175159 | 180898 | 202017 | 202228 | 227576 | 252130 | 230160 | 235338 | 240462 |
| Germany | 257577 | 286977 | 248828 | 262101 | 294464 | 293513 | 326568 | 329979 | 292023 | 303265 | 321741 |
| Greece | 21843 | 26662 | 21274 | 19819 | 19082 | 15659 | 16145 | 16779 | 12043 | 10592 | 12149 |
| Hungary | 15602 | 18328 | 16780 | 15800 | 17627 | 15583 | 17442 | 18582 | 16376 | 16328 | 17881 |
| Iceland | 2841 | 2372 | 1949 | 2125 | 2533 | 2722 | 2800 | 3100 | 2827 | 3208 | 3718 |
| Ireland | 98711 | 114664 | 107511 | 109922 | 119249 | 118884 | 123630 | 147810 | 169583 | 205897 | 198838 |
| Italy | 125630 | 129729 | 107767 | 110980 | 116503 | 106416 | 109063 | 113221 | 99702 | 101727 | 112801 |
| Latvia | 2791 | 3295 | 2385 | 2301 | 2751 | 2739 | 2806 | 2720 | 2505 | 2677 | 2976 |
| Lithuania | 3316 | 4120 | 2954 | 2933 | 3712 | 4239 | 5213 | 5458 | 4657 | 5000 | 5903 |
| Luxembourg | 44098 | 46072 | 39594 | 45526 | 53491 | 56655 | 68376 | 79753 | 73426 | 72181 | 76287 |
| Malta | 5199 | 7890 | 8389 | 8436 | 9300 | 9202 | 9764 | 10386 | 8380 | 9255 | 9750 |
| Montenegro | 386 | 596 | 452 | 421 | 417 | 422 | 441 | 437 | 459 | 524 | 583 |
| Netherlands | ... | ... | ... | 135650 | 149982 | 142570 | 151233 | 197705 | 206551 | 183961 | 210609 |
| Norway | 41134 | 47551 | 36781 | 44950 | 47625 | 52328 | 56210 | 57424 | 47159 | 48044 | 48929 |
| Poland | 24042 | 30394 | 24019 | 30911 | 33573 | 33185 | 34356 | 36541 | 32881 | 34123 | 38055 |
| Portugal | 13190 | 15215 | 13615 | 14128 | 15592 | 13476 | 14421 | 15889 | 14037 | 14373 | 16218 |
| Romania | 8887 | 11941 | 10379 | 8260 | 9657 | 9386 | 11418 | 12070 | 10789 | 11265 | 14397 |
| Serbia | 3436 | 4266 | 3427 | 3485 | 3938 | 3768 | 4070 | 4373 | 3888 | 4029 | 4853 |
| Slovak Republic | 7759 | 9896 | 7781 | 7244 | 7623 | 7164 | 8705 | 8901 | 7913 | 7976 | 8705 |
| Slovenia | 4374 | 5245 | 4474 | 4469 | 4765 | 4543 | 4694 | 5056 | 4377 | 4606 | 5127 |
| Spain | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63992 | 62634 | 69249 | 65060 | 69886 | 75891 |
| Sweden | 51665 | 58083 | 47912 | 50448 | 58519 | 58293 | 63934 | 68973 | 61459 | 61121 | 68040 |
| Switzerland | 56397 | 63734 | 65318 | 69235 | 82816 | 85998 | 92257 | 99530 | 94640 | 99319 | 101244 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 728 | 942 | 784 | 779 | 920 | 941 | 1005 | 1194 | 1121 | 1135 | 1183 |
| Turkey | 14933 | 17092 | 15971 | 18507 | 19574 | 19469 | 23079 | 23236 | 20910 | 20754 | 22662 |
| United Kingdom | 208069 | 208281 | 175714 | 177931 | 187432 | 188785 | 201499 | 215400 | 212974 | 202341 | 209775 |
| European Union (28) | ... | 1686318 | 1471110 | 1489793 | 1638663 | 1627432 | 1761555 | 1926802 | 1812424 | 1844932 | 1960091 |
| Extra-EU (28) imports | ... | 683343 | 592674 | 602985 | 659051 | 658712 | 712976 | 792903 | 776503 | 780854 | 799616 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | 93541 | 116718 | 94980 | 111294 | 131563 | 156274 | 179643 | 171565 | 131574 | 115862 | 133544 |
| Armenia | 931 | 1123 | 1040 | 1252 | 1351 | 1479 | 1618 | 1706 | 1580 | 1650 | 1929 |
| Azerbaijan | 3331 | 3852 | 3613 | 3845 | 5741 | 7330 | 8176 | 10187 | 8553 | 7434 | 8004 |
| Belarus | 2063 | 2735 | 2208 | 3000 | 3347 | 4038 | 5245 | 5726 | 4386 | 4387 | 4824 |
| Georgia | 874 | 1162 | 913 | 1003 | 1206 | 1375 | 1483 | 1628 | 1611 | 1659 | 1893 |
| Kazakhstan | 11612 | 11014 | 9898 | 11198 | 10848 | 12644 | 12338 | 12777 | 11369 | 10882 | 10716 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 599 | 904 | 737 | 792 | 955 | 1314 | 1098 | 1234 | 1044 | 1032 | 863 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 619 | 794 | 686 | 685 | 802 | 877 | 946 | 985 | 814 | 792 | 910 |
| Russian Federation | 59201 | 75704 | 61209 | 73226 | 89388 | 106717 | 125742 | 118909 | 87083 | 72874 | 87222 |
| Tajikistan | 590 | 453 | 289 | 490 | 647 | 705 | 640 | 610 | 489 | 364 | 533 |
| Turkmenistan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ukraine | 11104 | 15831 | 11125 | 12189 | 12759 | 13994 | 15538 | 11702 | 10385 | 10905 | 12408 |
| Uzbekistan | 390 | 427 | 415 | 486 | 557 | 943 | 1032 | 949 | 807 | 786 | 978 |
| Africa | 107642 | 140667 | 126642 | 140329 | 158386 | 162281 | 164170 | 175940 | 154292 | 136597 | 150299 |
| Algeria | 6358 | 10484 | 11159 | 11489 | 12034 | 10470 | 10276 | 11243 | 10559 | 10396 | 11082 |
| Angola | 11997 | 20451 | 18210 | 16028 | 22415 | 21177 | 21485 | 24260 | 16581 | 12123 | 13731 |
| Benin | 491 | 500 | 488 | 503 | 497 | 575 | 761 | 884 | 662 | 657 | ... |
| Botswana | 724 | 550 | 633 | 794 | 922 | 1027 | 935 | 906 | 830 | 721 | 660 |
| Burkina Faso | 435 | 590 | 546 | 817 | 1130 | 1170 | 1407 | 1296 | 1155 | 1228 | ... |
| Burundi | 173 | 241 | 160 | 156 | 189 | 191 | 225 | 249 | 205 | 181 | ... |

A61. World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Cabo Verde | 292 | 357 | 312 | 297 | 326 | 363 | 344 | 370 | 277 | 313 | 362 |
| Cameroon | 1719 | 2596 | 1902 | 1717 | 1952 | 2067 | 2500 | 2587 | 2139 | 2190 | ... |
| Central African Republic | 147 | 164 | 156 | 196 | 201 | 216 | 173 | 249 | 215 | 196 | ... |
| Chad | 1702 | 1838 | 1851 | 2376 | 2390 | 2214 | 3053 | 3133 | 2717 | ... | ... |
| Comoros | 62 | 77 | 83 | 93 | 107 | 103 | 109 | 99 | 82 | ... | ... |
| Congo | 2862 | 2692 | 3233 | 3299 | 3773 | 2862 | 2897 | 3709 | 3698 | 4042 | ... |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2423 | 2666 | 2608 | 2740 | 2635 | 2773 | 3056 | 2896 | 2639 | 2755 | ... |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 1443 | 1856 | 1692 | 2497 | 2633 | 1944 | 2309 | 2717 | 1908 | 1548 | ... |
| Djibouti | 99 | 121 | 114 | 104 | 143 | 142 | 150 | 173 | 211 | 180 | ... |
| Egypt | 13088 | 16335 | 12765 | 12991 | 13129 | 15557 | 14808 | 16840 | 16724 | 16186 | 15660 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 1128 | 1657 | 2058 | 2564 | 2646 | 3119 | 3443 | 3554 | 2310 | 1415 | ... |
| Eritrea | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Eswatini | 495 | 629 | 540 | 652 | 365 | 364 | 384 | 434 | 286 | 293 | 375 |
| Ethiopia | 1733 | 2361 | 2187 | 2534 | 3308 | 3581 | 3420 | 4389 | 4835 | 5162 | ... |
| Gabon | 980 | 1624 | 1633 | 1744 | 2445 | 2373 | 2232 | 2364 | 1862 | 1792 | ... |
| The Gambia | 91 | 90 | 86 | 77 | 76 | 74 | 66 | 117 | 117 | 132 | 111 |
| Ghana | 1812 | 2038 | 2366 | 2444 | 3126 | 3838 | 4358 | 3833 | 6489 | 7091 | 9180 |
| Guinea | 259 | 400 | 294 | 387 | 530 | 772 | 738 | 544 | 503 | 709 | ... |
| Guinea-Bissau | 68 | 85 | 85 | 101 | 100 | 73 | 87 | 116 | 131 | 82 | ... |
| Kenya | 1499 | 1716 | 1653 | 1890 | 2057 | 2402 | 2564 | 3084 | 3077 | 2608 | 3052 |
| Lesotho | 354 | 379 | 397 | 410 | 462 | 421 | 348 | 308 | 297 | 284 | 331 |
| Liberia | 219 | 344 | 141 | 234 | 266 | 420 | 437 | 399 | 290 | ... | ... |
| Libya | 2456 | 3572 | 4323 | 5251 | 3555 | 6279 | 7388 | 6709 | 4386 | 2377 | ... |
| Madagascar | 901 | 1272 | 1045 | 1036 | 1064 | 1075 | 1100 | 1029 | 923 | 886 | ... |
| Malawi | 141 | 162 | 198 | 205 | 225 | 203 | 220 | 246 | 303 | 263 | ... |
| Mali | 776 | 1024 | 817 | 1007 | 1115 | 1059 | 1214 | 1174 | 1146 | 1255 | ... |
| Mauritania | 487 | 732 | 607 | 638 | 725 | 968 | 941 | 849 | 599 | 561 | ... |
| Mauritius | 1562 | 1910 | 1586 | 1951 | 2428 | 2382 | 2143 | 2426 | 2188 | 2038 | 2231 |
| Morocco | 4527 | 5612 | 5301 | 5660 | 6713 | 6578 | 6418 | 7896 | 6984 | 7356 | 8686 |
| Mozambique | 820 | 918 | 987 | 1176 | 2209 | 4448 | 3857 | 3624 | 2989 | 3255 | 3046 |
| Namibia | 504 | 578 | 496 | 646 | 589 | 511 | 668 | 805 | 701 | 653 | 526 |
| Niger | 369 | 600 | 736 | 845 | 868 | 828 | 978 | 1038 | 966 | 801 | ... |
| Nigeria | 15556 | 22574 | 16487 | 19868 | 22470 | 22412 | 20079 | 23000 | 18671 | 11309 | 17973 |
| Rwanda | 270 | 403 | 440 | 442 | 530 | 425 | 472 | 517 | 946 | 976 | 904 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 15 | 19 | 17 | 22 | 27 | 24 | 43 | 77 | 62 | 60 | 59 |
| Senegal | 1214 | 1388 | 1108 | 1076 | 1242 | 1298 | 1410 | 1415 | 1272 | 1279 | ... |
| Seychelles | 243 | 241 | 235 | 259 | 262 | 383 | 469 | 500 | 496 | 505 | 548 |
| Sierra Leone | 87 | 112 | 123 | 242 | 418 | 518 | 681 | 1230 | 870 | 440 | ... |
| Somalia | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1017 | 1224 | 1328 | 1335 | 1452 |
| South Africa | 15890 | 16552 | 14980 | 19158 | 20430 | 18438 | 17599 | 16625 | 15110 | 14531 | 15762 |
| Sudan | 2615 | 2464 | 2079 | 2406 | 2686 | 1985 | 1922 | 1917 | 1676 | 1415 | 1429 |
| Tanzania | 1364 | 1627 | 1685 | 1843 | 2157 | 2310 | 2436 | 2599 | 2602 | 2081 | 1757 |
| Togo | 303 | 358 | 374 | 395 | 467 | 437 | 471 | 426 | 372 | 398 | ... |
| Tunisia | 2570 | 3109 | 2710 | 3054 | 3002 | 2989 | 3139 | 3112 | 2769 | 2702 | 2726 |
| Uganda | 958 | 1234 | 1377 | 1774 | 2442 | 2460 | 2393 | 2653 | 2369 | 1956 | 2025 |
| Zambia | 807 | 805 | 640 | 849 | 1052 | 1290 | 1770 | 1596 | 1381 | 1338 | 1464 |
| Zimbabwe | 502 | 510 | 878 | 1326 | 1770 | 1731 | 1858 | 1901 | 1473 | 1228 | ... |
| Middle East | 160312 | 189839 | 175510 | 192629 | 223704 | 241053 | 248319 | 293547 | 277472 | 277547 | 291053 |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 1701 | 2030 | 1741 | 1905 | 1778 | 6045 | 7051 | 6764 | 6592 | 7530 | 7642 |
| Iran | 14760 | 17100 | 16937 | 18153 | 17285 | 14933 | 15378 | 16460 | 15140 | 15184 | 15876 |
| Iraq | 4741 | 7168 | 8426 | 9606 | 10870 | 13016 | 14408 | 14565 | 12449 | 9950 | ... |
| Israel | 17821 | 20052 | 17557 | 18539 | 20004 | 21941 | 21505 | 24070 | 24265 | 25755 | 28832 |
| Jordan | 3356 | 3926 | 3672 | 4312 | 4357 | 4465 | 4499 | 4553 | 4440 | 4462 | 4582 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 10494 | 14799 | 12886 | 14323 | 17585 | 20014 | 19873 | 22337 | 22082 | 25534 | 27559 |
| Lebanese Republic | 9968 | 13440 | 14023 | 13156 | 12120 | 11486 | 12977 | 13178 | 13456 | 13153 | 13823 |

A61. World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2007-2017 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Oman | 5095 | 5878 | 5484 | 6364 | 7740 | 8785 | 9798 | 10014 | 10214 | 9946 | ... |
| Qatar | 7348 | 7067 | 5662 | 7666 | 15548 | 22126 | 24844 | 30007 | 28390 | 29729 | 29715 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 46331 | 49571 | 47039 | 50996 | 54954 | 49889 | 51745 | 62683 | 55690 | 50074 | 53508 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2917 | 3096 | 2623 | 3437 | 2818 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United Arab Emirates | 33372 | 42773 | 36752 | 41337 | 55702 | 62301 | 61157 | 83567 | 80681 | 82668 | 84275 |
| Yemen | 1811 | 2289 | 2025 | 2103 | 2112 | 2296 | 2208 | 2697 | 1246 | ... | ... |
| Asia | 824148 | 929192 | 815280 | 992025 | 1138177 | 1235298 | 1295733 | 1441269 | 1402467 | 1432746 | 1516727 |
| Afghanistan | ... | 758 | 897 | 1342 | 1972 | 2258 | 2007 | 1793 | 1505 | 1244 | 1516 |
| Australia | 44702 | 51835 | 46212 | 56926 | 68578 | 73170 | 74589 | 69787 | 62548 | 61114 | 66610 |
| Bangladesh | 2872 | 3588 | 3184 | 4122 | 4978 | 5230 | 6194 | 7402 | 7392 | 7583 | 9011 |
| Bhutan | 86 | 118 | 95 | 135 | 171 | 187 | 171 | 184 | 189 | 190 | 203 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 1115 | 1181 | 1215 | 1076 | 1541 | 2237 | 2423 | 1671 | 1625 | 1615 | 1367 |
| Cambodia | 773 | 799 | 822 | 820 | 1305 | 1501 | 1734 | 1854 | 1888 | 2027 | 2246 |
| China | 128269 | 155477 | 145139 | 192254 | 246779 | 280260 | 329419 | 430856 | 432975 | 449223 | 464133 |
| Fiji | 514 | 619 | 462 | 443 | 533 | 562 | 592 | 589 | 523 | 539 | 585 |
| French Polynesia | 602 | 707 | 698 | 594 | 556 | 506 | 495 | 494 | 415 | ... | ... |
| Hong Kong, China | 68572 | 72466 | 60977 | 70246 | 74117 | 76467 | 75046 | 73808 | 73927 | 74317 | 77069 |
| India | 90618 | 87453 | 79831 | 114225 | 124446 | 129215 | 125823 | 127404 | 122690 | 132848 | 153378 |
| Indonesia | 24325 | 28219 | 22892 | 25971 | 31157 | 33639 | 34425 | 33076 | 30755 | 30359 | 32433 |
| Japan | 156856 | 176768 | 153971 | 162921 | 173807 | 182829 | 169040 | 190467 | 176627 | 182449 | 188860 |
| Kiribati | 34 | 39 | 41 | 43 | 54 | 52 | 49 | 58 | 57 | 53 | ... |
| Korea, Republic of | 83889 | 96940 | 81646 | 96546 | 102043 | 107794 | 109161 | 114741 | 111308 | 111255 | 120317 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 38 | 102 | 130 | 258 | 325 | 333 | 523 | 490 | 638 | 619 | ... |
| Macao, China | 2205 | 2487 | 1976 | 2385 | 3063 | 3691 | 3506 | 3736 | 3565 | 3839 | 4352 |
| Malaysia | 28475 | 30060 | 27257 | 32400 | 38083 | 43131 | 44973 | 45128 | 39923 | 39625 | 41698 |
| Maldives | 326 | 419 | 394 | 446 | 576 | 567 | 692 | 788 | 867 | 1094 | 1290 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | 55 | 59 | 83 | 77 | 76 | 78 | 77 | 74 | ... | ... | ... |
| Mongolia | 456 | 616 | 558 | 768 | 1355 | 2060 | 1978 | 1872 | 1383 | 2118 | 2177 |
| Myanmar | 629 | 599 | 593 | 754 | 1067 | 1434 | 2162 | 2189 | 2385 | 2880 | ... |
| Nepal | 716 | 840 | 828 | 845 | 761 | 882 | 971 | 1173 | 1183 | 1239 | 1591 |
| New Caledonia | 1313 | 1318 | 1040 | 1300 | 1371 | 1420 | 1376 | 1177 | 1140 | ... | ... |
| New Zealand | 9487 | 10282 | 8471 | 10109 | 11984 | 12288 | 12522 | 13012 | 11560 | 11813 | 12804 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pakistan | 8562 | 9366 | 5966 | 6551 | 7408 | 7634 | 7241 | 7980 | 8215 | 8353 | 9224 |
| Palau | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papua New Guinea | 1945 | 1817 | 1823 | 2737 | 2937 | 3715 | 3853 | 2249 | 1319 | 1056 | 1312 |
| Philippines | 7418 | 10875 | 8965 | 11714 | 12013 | 13962 | 16058 | 20607 | 23355 | 23804 | 25815 |
| Samoa | 62 | 63 | 66 | 79 | 77 | 88 | 87 | 75 | 74 | 87 | 89 |
| Singapore | 76296 | 90957 | 83915 | 101020 | 119293 | 134251 | 150750 | 168186 | 166607 | 162258 | 170582 |
| Solomon Islands | 95 | 111 | 101 | 180 | 183 | 188 | 235 | 217 | 176 | 197 | 202 |
| Sri Lanka | 3584 | 4243 | 3406 | 4285 | 5797 | 4406 | 5232 | 5590 | 5886 | 6131 | 6463 |
| Chinese Taipei | 33981 | 34037 | 28903 | 36964 | 41190 | 52215 | 51002 | 52213 | 51036 | 51031 | 52771 |
| Thailand | 37819 | 45791 | 34215 | 41078 | 45926 | 45452 | 47110 | 44934 | 42208 | 43143 | 45559 |
| Timor-Leste | 52 | 102 | 292 | 450 | 710 | 465 | 331 | 359 | 377 | 444 | 316 |
| Tonga | 35 | 48 | 44 | 42 | 62 | 74 | 87 | 69 | 68 | 79 | 86 |
| Tuvalu | 20 | 23 | 19 | 26 | 35 | 25 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 18 | 19 |
| Vanuatu | 70 | 129 | 106 | 123 | 143 | 145 | 148 | 143 | 177 | 151 | 128 |
| Viet Nam | 7137 | 7881 | 8046 | 9771 | 11707 | 10883 | 13635 | 14805 | 15815 | 16299 | 16793 |
| Memorandum items: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World excluding | | | | | | | | | | | |
| intra-EU (28) imports | ... | 2810177 | 2505226 | 2827378 | 3187997 | 3375356 | 3562121 | 3871163 | 3698616 | 3706895 | 3914012 |
| Europe excluding | | | | | | | | | | | |
| intra-EU (28) imports | ... | 813206 | 712226 | 745896 | 820644 | 827553 | 896077 | 985809 | 950585 | 961034 | 986284 |

A62. Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2013-2015

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2008-2015 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Austria | 53.3 | 58.7 | 50.1 | 0 | 6 | 10 | -15 |
| Belgium | ... | 73.5 | 52.6 | ... | ... | ... | -28 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina (1) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | ... | ... | 0 | -18 |
| Bulgaria (1) | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 0 | 2 | 14 | -11 |
| Canada (2) | 181.4 | 168.8 | 134.5 | ... | 3 | -7 | -20 |
| China (2) | ... | ... | 626.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica (2), (3) | 2.6 | 3.4 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... |
| Croatia (1) | 4.6 | ... | 4.3 | -1 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Cyprus | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 28 | 63 | 9 | 53 |
| Czech Republic | 38.2 | 44.1 | 37.5 | ... | -6 | 16 | -15 |
| Denmark (1) | 37.8 | 36.8 | 31.6 | -4 | 7 | -3 | -14 |
| Estonia (1), (4) | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.5 | -2 | 3 | 3 | -17 |
| Finland | 21.5 | 24.7 | 22.4 | 1 | 4 | 15 | -9 |
| France | 223.6 | 236.2 | 202.3 | -3 | 7 | 6 | -14 |
| Germany | 315.6 | 317.3 | 274.5 | -3 | 7 | 1 | -13 |
| Greece | 9.3 | 9.0 | ... | ... | -5 | -3 | ... |
| Hong Kong, China (2), (5) | 185.7 | 206.7 | 222.1 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 7 |
| Hungary (6) | 28.8 | 26.8 | 22.9 | ... | 4 | ... | -14 |
| Ireland (1) | ... | 128.1 | 81.9 | 6 | ... | ... | -36 |
| Israel (2), (3), (7) | 20.8 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... |
| Italy (1) | 115.7 | 123.8 | 109.0 | -2 | 5 | 7 | -12 |
| Japan (2), (3), (8), (9) | 143.4 | 137.2 | 122.4 | ... | -17 | -4 | -11 |
| Latvia (10) | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 2 | -3 | 18 | -10 |
| Lithuania | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 1 | 9 | 14 | -9 |
| Luxembourg (1) | 16.8 | 19.0 | 32.6 | ... | 16 | 13 | 72 |
| Malta (1) | ... | ... | 1.9 | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| Netherlands | 113.1 | 118.7 | 109.2 | 0 | 9 | 5 | -8 |
| Norway (1) | 43.2 | 46.5 | 36.6 | -1 | 3 | 8 | -21 |
| Poland (1) | 41.5 | 44.7 | 38.4 | 1 | 14 | 8 | -14 |
| Portugal | 20.3 | 25.0 | 24.6 | -2 | 7 | 23 | -2 |
| Romania | 20.8 | 22.2 | 20.0 | ... | 7 | 6 | -10 |
| Serbia (1) | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | ... | 18 | 3 | -13 |
| Slovak Republic (1) | 7.4 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 0 | -28 | 42 | -10 |
| Slovenia (1), (4) | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | ... | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Spain | 110.5 | 116.8 | 108.2 | -1 | 7 | 6 | -7 |
| Sweden (1) | 69.7 | 81.3 | 67.2 | 1 | 0 | 17 | -17 |
| Thailand (2), (3) | 10.6 | 10.6 | 15.1 | ... | -65 | 0 | 42 |
| United Kingdom | 471.7 | 508.6 | 487.8 | ... | 9 | 8 | -4 |
| United States of America (2), (3) | 836.8 | 839.9 | 852.3 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 |
| Zambia (2), (3) | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | ... | 24 | 6 | -20 |
| Zimbabwe (2) | ... | 0.7 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | 24 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | |
| European Union (1) | 1632.0 | 1772.6 | 1598.9 | ... | 7 | 9 | -10 |
| Extra-EU (1), (11) | 622.7 | 826.1 | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... |

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. Unless otherwise specified:

- all or a large part of financial service activities are excluded;
- all or a large part of community, social and personal services activities are excluded;
- insurance activities and/or activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are included.

(1) Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered.

(2) Financial service activities are included.

(3) Community, social and personal services activities are included.

(4) Real estate activities are not covered.

(5) Includes other income.

(6) Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered starting in 2014.

(7) Output instead of sales.

(8) Fiscal year as reference period.

(9) No estimation for non-response.

(10) Insurance activities and activities auxiliary to financial and insurance activities are not covered in 2013 and 2015.

(11) It refers to the sales by foreign affiliates which are established in the EU (28) and controlled by non-EU (28) entities.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

A63. Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2013-2015

(Billion dollars and percentage)

| | Value | | | Annual percentage change | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2008-2015 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Austria | 38.5 | 36.1 | 29.6 | -12 | 3 | -6 | -18 |
| Belgium (1) | 60.8 | 37.4 | 33.1 | ... | 117 | -39 | -12 |
| Canada | 192.4 | 195.7 | 192.6 | ... | 13 | 2 | -2 |
| China (2) | ... | ... | 336.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Costa Rica | 0.1 | 0.3 | ... | ... | ... | 73 | ... |
| Croatia | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | ... | -3 | 9 | -16 |
| Cyprus | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | -12 | -25 | -12 | -11 |
| Czech Republic | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -5 | 361 | -66 | 35 |
| Denmark (3) | ... | 55.0 | 54.1 | ... | ... | ... | -2 |
| Finland | 22.8 | 20.4 | 15.5 | -4 | -1 | -10 | -24 |
| France | 482.1 | 505.9 | 440.3 | ... | 6 | 5 | -13 |
| Germany | 552.1 | 611.9 | 543.2 | 1 | 3 | 11 | -11 |
| Greece | 4.6 | 6.2 | 4.0 | ... | 3 | 35 | -35 |
| Hungary | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | -6 | 0 | -1 | -19 |
| Ireland | 104.8 | 99.8 | 95.1 | ... | 22 | -5 | -5 |
| Israel (1), (4) | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| Italy | 190.3 | 170.0 | ... | ... | 3 | -11 | ... |
| Japan (5) | 172.3 | 181.0 | 171.0 | 18 | 20 | 5 | -6 |
| Latvia | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | ... | 28 | 25 | -7 |
| Lithuania | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 17 | -7 | 15 | 2 |
| Luxembourg (6) | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.1 | ... | -18 | 10 | -27 |
| Malta (6) | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | 53 | ... | ... |
| Norway | 43.7 | 47.8 | 39.1 | 1 | 6 | 9 | -18 |
| Poland | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.4 | ... | -52 | 5 | 34 |
| Portugal | 22.8 | 7.1 | 10.2 | ... | 20 | -69 | 45 |
| Romania | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8 | 65 | 2 | -23 |
| Slovak Republic | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -6 | -20 | 91 | -20 |
| Slovenia | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | -9 | 8 | -2 | -21 |
| Spain | 171.1 | 180.2 | 166.2 | ... | 1 | 5 | -8 |
| Sweden | 72.8 | 81.3 | 96.0 | -3 | -2 | 12 | 18 |
| United Kingdom (3) | 719.9 | 552.3 | 229.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States of America | 1235.8 | 1461.5 | 1418.4 | ... | 3 | 18 | -3 |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | |
| Extra - EU (7) | 1396.1 | 1390.2 | 1061.3 | ... | ... | 0 | -24 |

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

(1) Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

(2) Accommodation and food services, financial intermediation activities, as well as education, health and social work activities are not covered.

(3) Branches are excluded.

(4) Includes construction.

(5) Also includes affiliates foreign owned by more than 10 per cent. Fiscal year as reference period. Excludes affiliates of parent companies active in finance, insurance and real estate. No estimation for non-response.

(6) Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

(7) It refers to the sales of affiliates which are established outside the EU (28) and controlled by EU (28) entities.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

A64. Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2015 (Million dollars and percentage)

| Supply of services abroad | | | | | | Supply of services in the United States | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|---|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Value | | Annual percentage change | | | | Value | | Annual percentage change | | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2010-15 | 2014 | 2015 | | 2015 | 2015 | 2010-15 | 2014 | 2015 |
| World | 1463536 | 100.0 | 5 | 16 | -5 | World | 935057 | 100.0 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| European Union (28) | 651231 | 44.5 | 5 | 18 | -2 | European Union (28) | 484976 | 51.9 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Canada | 121330 | 8.3 | 1 | 11 | -12 | Japan | 152823 | 16.3 | 10 | -8 | 11 |
| Singapore | 80032 | 5.5 | 14 | 33 | -5 | Canada | 99993 | 10.7 | 7 | 15 | -1 |
| Switzerland | 76594 | 5.2 | 4 | 29 | -6 | Switzerland | 48926 | 5.2 | -2 | 1 | -7 |
| Japan | 68793 | 4.7 | 0 | 2 | -5 | Korea, Republic of | 24098 | 2.6 | 19 | 34 | 11 |
| Above 5 | 997980 | 68.2 | - | - | - | Above 5 | 810816 | 86.7 | - | - | - |
| China | 55195 | 3.8 | 14 | 30 | 0 | Bermuda | 23164 | 2.5 | 17 | 16 | 11 |
| Australia | 44718 | 3.1 | 0 | -3 | -13 | Australia | 17579 | 1.9 | 6 | -22 | 5 |
| Mexico | 42833 | 2.9 | 4 | 7 | -8 | India | 14709 | 1.6 | 15 | 10 | 8 |
| Brazil | 42224 | 2.9 | 7 | 24 | -14 | Singapore | 9427 | 1.0 | 9 | 9 | 3 |
| Hong Kong, China | 29318 | 2.0 | -1 | -7 | -5 | Mexico | 8571 | 0.9 | 14 | 15 | -1 |
| India | 24501 | 1.7 | 11 | 10 | 5 | Hong Kong, China | 5734 | 0.6 | 12 | 42 | -3 |
| British Virgin Islands | 21690 | 1.5 | 17 | 77 | 6 | China | 5657 | 0.6 | 38 | 22 | 10 |
| Bermuda | 17803 | 1.2 | 4 | 8 | 10 | Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 3461 | 0.4 | ... | 25 | 12 |
| Bahamas | 16888 | 1.2 | ... | ... | 44 | Norway | 2557 | 0.3 | 19 | 36 | 5 |
| Korea, Republic of | 14113 | 1.0 | 5 | 17 | -5 | Chinese Taipei | 2445 | 0.3 | 0 | 26 | -1 |
| Above 15 | 1307263 | 89.3 | - | - | - | Above 15 | 904120 | 96.7 | - | - | - |

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables A62 and A63 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.

A65. World merchandise exports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2006-2016

(Million dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| World | 5121624 | 6065108 | 6748571 | 5221404 | 6519203 | 7756425 | 7739724 | 8017557 | 7970386 | 7175685 | 7032408 |
| North America | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 175622 | 193198 | 199363 | 139413 | 176547 | 206109 | 201398 | 199376 | 202245 | 182810 | 173529 |
| Mexico | 92810 | 95240 | 102411 | 79252 | 106075 | 127228 | 140162 | 143156 | 151179 | 149894 | 149419 |
| United States of America | 581161 | 644353 | 717289 | 540369 | 664837 | 758953 | 764037 | 763970 | 770612 | 722679 | 698029 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 12 | 10 | 88 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Argentina | 25837 | 33670 | 42696 | 32317 | 41491 | 51684 | 47870 | 45699 | 41207 | 36827 | 38295 |
| Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to | 68 | 66 | 61 | 11 | 6 | 12 | 22 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 21 |
| Bahamas | 239 | 310 | 345 | 317 | 287 | 312 | 312 | 351 | 336 | 198 | 233 |
| Barbados | 117 | 110 | 114 | 97 | 89 | 89 | 84 | 95 | 96 | 92 | 97 |
| Belize | 59 | 51 | 43 | 45 | 42 | 63 | 84 | 94 | 92 | 101 | 84 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 1731 | 2128 | 2919 | 2824 | 3498 | 4581 | 5411 | 4939 | 5656 | 4140 | 4315 |
| Brazil | 81059 | 92382 | 116028 | 94829 | 128293 | 167830 | 155385 | 157779 | 147957 | 127214 | 120954 |
| Chile | 47659 | 55444 | 49167 | 42495 | 57218 | 64317 | 60980 | 58123 | 55493 | 44889 | 42607 |
| Colombia | 8410 | 10705 | 11835 | 9762 | 10380 | 12466 | 12808 | 11166 | 10830 | 9589 | 9256 |
| Costa Rica | 4282 | 5180 | 5413 | 3474 | 4776 | 5646 | 6386 | 6346 | 5615 | 3967 | 3860 |
| Cuba | 320 | 1514 | 1355 | 913 | 1140 | 1674 | 1210 | 1276 | 962 | 831 | 657 |
| Dominica | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 32 | 12 | 33 | 26 | 19 | 23 |
| Dominican Republic | 2130 | 3159 | 2440 | 1591 | 1909 | 2856 | 3041 | 4137 | 4650 | 3707 | 3935 |
| Ecuador | 1121 | 1351 | 1733 | 1669 | 1971 | 2629 | 2901 | 2897 | 3557 | 3309 | 2777 |
| El Salvador | 1110 | 1262 | 1585 | 1189 | 1308 | 1842 | 1894 | 1871 | 1648 | 1737 | 1624 |
| Grenada | 9 | 9 | 14 | 22 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 20 | 13 | 19 | 10 |
| Guatemala | 1708 | 2870 | 3430 | 3175 | 4066 | 5298 | 4957 | 4774 | 5070 | 4962 | 4869 |
| Guyana | 428 | 655 | 648 | 623 | 710 | 964 | 1127 | 1111 | 989 | 963 | 1231 |
| Honduras | 1196 | 1479 | 2146 | 1551 | 1934 | 2478 | 3329 | 3308 | 3079 | 2828 | 2693 |
| Jamaica | 1491 | 1645 | 1743 | 834 | 752 | 945 | 1032 | 926 | 822 | 807 | 685 |
| Nicaragua | 463 | 611 | 948 | 651 | 979 | 1274 | 2088 | 2041 | 2032 | 1873 | 2456 |
| Panama | 1241 | 1282 | 1659 | 3437 | 3289 | 5517 | 5483 | 5386 | 3943 | 3636 | 3882 |
| Paraguay | 1298 | 2274 | 3589 | 2336 | 3304 | 4374 | 3765 | 5650 | 5584 | 4586 | 4689 |
| Peru | 18730 | 21949 | 23905 | 20822 | 28060 | 35719 | 34911 | 30881 | 27057 | 24610 | 27383 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 30 | 26 | 41 | 32 | 26 | 38 | 29 | 25 | 26 | 31 | 28 |
| Saint Lucia | 15 | 12 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 18 | 36 | 40 | 52 | 36 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 13 | 16 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 37 | 30 | 26 | 21 |
| Suriname | 1064 | 1163 | 1326 | 46 | 51 | 114 | 89 | 81 | 94 | 1297 | 100 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2817 | 3965 | 4893 | 1630 | 3664 | 5979 | 4787 | 5811 | 5565 | 4683 | 3331 |
| Uruguay | 1864 | 2269 | 2903 | 2784 | 3567 | 4210 | 4845 | 5273 | 5157 | 4209 | 3773 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 4164 | 8499 | 4571 | 2036 | 3810 | 2536 | 1358 | 1861 | 4207 | 3740 | 5069 |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 260 | 389 | 571 | 344 | 619 | 759 | 715 | 777 | 272 | 497 | 618 |
| Andorra | 49 | 36 | 33 | 23 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 30 | 28 | 55 |
| Austria | 67140 | 83285 | 91423 | 68485 | 78207 | 91664 | 84797 | 87573 | 90016 | 77456 | 86050 |
| Belgium | 181764 | 219300 | 233503 | 180104 | 209244 | 243187 | 227365 | 250616 | 231342 | 196463 | 196930 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2276 | 2724 | 3108 | 2085 | 2719 | 3403 | 3175 | 3355 | 3542 | 3052 | 3077 |
| Bulgaria | 8039 | 9841 | 11860 | 8345 | 10732 | 15408 | 13976 | 15782 | 15786 | 14007 | 13663 |
| Croatia | 4091 | 5275 | 6054 | 4465 | 5058 | 5878 | 5560 | 6079 | 6372 | 6032 | 6347 |
| Cyprus | 272 | 336 | 437 | 389 | 522 | 711 | 622 | 570 | 559 | 376 | 398 |
| Czech Republic | 52382 | 66693 | 78262 | 57480 | 67896 | 85728 | 81882 | 86571 | 92613 | 81070 | 83042 |
| Denmark | 31766 | 36503 | 41881 | 33551 | 34440 | 40572 | 38520 | 40022 | 40772 | 35735 | 35018 |
| Estonia | 4765 | 5908 | 6923 | 4560 | 5859 | 7710 | 7818 | 8191 | 7764 | 6315 | 6213 |
| Faeroe Islands | 97 | 118 | 68 | 37 | 43 | 76 | 38 | 78 | 87 | 68 | 93 |
| Finland | 42806 | 49226 | 50616 | 31829 | 42233 | 47717 | 42835 | 44254 | 41248 | 33361 | 31884 |

A65. World merchandise exports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2006-2016 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| France | 217838 | 252267 | 275280 | 207704 | 233779 | 270434 | 249842 | 254345 | 251909 | 214298 | 209250 |
| Germany | 532832 | 614244 | 681989 | 505383 | 591016 | 701656 | 665515 | 673168 | 690623 | 594365 | 594446 |
| Greece | 8813 | 9706 | 11932 | 8920 | 9658 | 11543 | 10612 | 10502 | 10501 | 9282 | 9078 |
| Hungary | 36262 | 42772 | 47699 | 34644 | 41981 | 52316 | 50035 | 53753 | 56432 | 51884 | 52549 |
| Iceland | 1233 | 1808 | 2728 | 1965 | 2459 | 2806 | 2595 | 2611 | 2546 | 2526 | 2146 |
| Ireland | 55179 | 65345 | 68833 | 60369 | 63018 | 69910 | 66789 | 64757 | 65586 | 65655 | 73972 |
| Italy | 194557 | 233663 | 250225 | 183628 | 206921 | 246027 | 230297 | 235587 | 238863 | 203465 | 204682 |
| Latvia | 3287 | 4540 | 5230 | 3687 | 4792 | 6111 | 6340 | 6202 | 6228 | 5570 | 5654 |
| Lithuania | 4836 | 7127 | 8780 | 5899 | 7359 | 9912 | 10489 | 11248 | 12196 | 9924 | 10168 |
| Luxembourg | 9847 | 11217 | 12454 | 8286 | 9860 | 11667 | 9747 | 9636 | 10021 | 8556 | 8395 |
| Malta | 1910 | 2111 | 2004 | 1571 | 1875 | 2022 | 1983 | 1895 | 1693 | 1448 | 1396 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 349 | 496 | 649 | 435 | 557 | 952 | 840 | 1037 | 1045 | 920 | 1033 |
| Montenegro | 467 | 529 | 489 | 272 | 298 | 422 | 303 | 248 | 233 | 211 | 202 |
| Netherlands | 163867 | 193500 | 207852 | 164041 | 190210 | 238045 | 225675 | 236559 | 238779 | 200462 | 190462 |
| Norway | 21595 | 28170 | 29024 | 21786 | 24883 | 26996 | 24941 | 24824 | 25002 | 21985 | 19286 |
| Poland | 55778 | 71975 | 85240 | 61289 | 74973 | 92472 | 88291 | 97967 | 103334 | 91136 | 93129 |
| Portugal | 23118 | 27824 | 29050 | 21765 | 25432 | 30733 | 29041 | 30210 | 30594 | 26802 | 27283 |
| Romania | 16780 | 22047 | 27044 | 19749 | 25940 | 33757 | 32290 | 36524 | 39014 | 34469 | 37324 |
| Serbia | 3941 | 5327 | 6528 | 4362 | 5688 | 6921 | 6203 | 7177 | 7434 | 6836 | 7474 |
| Slovak Republic | 19561 | 26410 | 31382 | 24976 | 29591 | 36362 | 36925 | 37837 | 37655 | 33344 | 33980 |
| Slovenia | 11338 | 14043 | 15305 | 10802 | 12553 | 15173 | 14089 | 14792 | 15495 | 13575 | 16897 |
| Spain | 94104 | 113525 | 122612 | 93290 | 109338 | 135729 | 125057 | 132562 | 134114 | 116418 | 116626 |
| Sweden | 73380 | 86197 | 92447 | 65043 | 81028 | 94980 | 86605 | 83560 | 82337 | 68932 | 68441 |
| Switzerland | 66546 | 78336 | 89637 | 76278 | 89044 | 104364 | 186565 | 231867 | 177341 | 165895 | 177253 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 1215 | 1956 | 2315 | 776 | 1803 | 2541 | 2225 | 2477 | 2847 | 2604 | 2752 |
| Turkey | 34976 | 44942 | 61569 | 46272 | 52299 | 62657 | 76890 | 69936 | 70242 | 65035 | 64618 |
| United Kingdom | 178290 | 191004 | 192154 | 140461 | 165787 | 197022 | 187179 | 261787 | 232064 | 220302 | 181555 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 763 | 848 | 768 | 510 | 749 | 908 | 867 | 871 | 876 | 869 | 985 |
| Azerbaijan | 590 | 537 | 801 | 394 | 474 | 675 | 669 | 637 | 621 | 531 | 541 |
| Belarus | 6790 | 8727 | 12127 | 7526 | 9904 | 14618 | 15600 | 12496 | 13193 | 10563 | 9793 |
| Georgia | 513 | 727 | 977 | 622 | 907 | 1061 | 1054 | 1197 | 1205 | 984 | 1000 |
| Kazakhstan | 11251 | 15466 | 21308 | 12840 | 15719 | 23706 | 26232 | 18426 | 16448 | 13688 | 13214 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 448 | 543 | 766 | 675 | 844 | 1292 | 912 | 1097 | 935 | 897 | 947 |
| Russian Federation | 75109 | 93153 | 105425 | 67167 | 80314 | 99737 | 119034 | 113823 | 112530 | 92139 | 84474 |
| Tajikistan | 794 | 958 | 867 | 673 | 926 | 871 | 1038 | 797 | 645 | 724 | 668 |
| Turkmenistan | 378 | 468 | 462 | 352 | 702 | 621 | 725 | 1208 | 987 | 866 | 759 |
| Ukraine | 28978 | 36775 | 50787 | 29291 | 36973 | 49154 | 50238 | 47897 | 43165 | 31745 | 30789 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 1046 | 1227 | 1812 | 938 | 1200 | 1692 | 1740 | 1765 | 2243 | 1739 | 1454 |
| Benin | 166 | 195 | 301 | 248 | 241 | 254 | 329 | 445 | 600 | 441 | 314 |
| Botswana | 4164 | 4508 | 4353 | 2954 | 4168 | 5278 | 5570 | 7191 | 7551 | 5988 | 7061 |
| Burkina Faso | 331 | 417 | 427 | 759 | 1241 | 2213 | 2074 | 2258 | 2380 | 2008 | 2319 |
| Burundi | 136 | 117 | 117 | 82 | 96 | 162 | 206 | 172 | 103 | 76 | 83 |
| Cabo Verde | 8 | 7 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 52 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 0 |
| Cameroon | 1193 | 1394 | 1667 | 1434 | 1683 | 1725 | 1576 | 1700 | 2036 | 1999 | 1793 |
| Central African Republic | 100 | 130 | 110 | 78 | 87 | 98 | 106 | 45 | 21 | 52 | 54 |
| Congo | 734 | 279 | 320 | 305 | 243 | 246 | 172 | 197 | 151 | 2324 | 2224 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 3440 | 3844 | 4685 | 5907 | 6006 | 7108 | 6474 | 6036 | 7690 | 7705 | 8107 |
| Egypt | 7072 | 9101 | 9558 | 10282 | 11562 | 14336 | 13130 | 12970 | 11601 | 9406 | 11048 |
| Eritrea | 10 | 72 | 15 | 26 | 11 | 347 | 584 | 319 | 575 | 448 | 379 |
| Eswatini | 1143 | 944 | 542 | 492 | 1358 | 1260 | 1610 | 1757 | 1711 | 1183 | 1213 |

A65. World merchandise exports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2006-2016 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Ethiopia | 555 | 990 | 1177 | 1059 | 1595 | 1817 | 2000 | 2149 | 2666 | 2394 | 1035 |
| Gabon | 734 | 948 | 934 | 833 | 1625 | 1628 | 1217 | 1457 | 1337 | 1286 | 1098 |
| The Gambia | 6 | 7 | 6 | 40 | 44 | 66 | 90 | 80 | 77 | 76 | 39 |
| Ghana | 3036 | 3244 | 3464 | 4688 | 5025 | 8853 | 10496 | 8417 | 8229 | 8777 | 7830 |
| Guinea | 560 | 1037 | 1398 | 994 | 1197 | 1273 | 1621 | 1667 | 1864 | 1411 | 2864 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 60 | 23 | 28 | 58 | 26 | 15 |
| Kenya | 1095 | 1416 | 1803 | 1530 | 1751 | 1786 | 1860 | 1850 | 1840 | 1478 | 1340 |
| Lesotho | 122 | 296 | 124 | 140 | 136 | 182 | 175 | 445 | 542 | 460 | 442 |
| Madagascar | 247 | 405 | 274 | 267 | 301 | 384 | 430 | 778 | 1229 | 1206 | 1235 |
| Malawi | 515 | 718 | 757 | 988 | 875 | 1166 | 994 | 1009 | 972 | 780 | 756 |
| Mali | 1486 | 1397 | 1820 | 194 | 1905 | 2190 | 2396 | 3005 | 3229 | 3519 | 2624 |
| Mauritania | 620 | 767 | 1024 | 325 | 897 | 555 | 1706 | 1995 | 1505 | 1317 | 1035 |
| Mauritius | 666 | 617 | 649 | 530 | 565 | 507 | 512 | 535 | 577 | 582 | 538 |
| Morocco | 6063 | 7191 | 12083 | 6490 | 10148 | 12816 | 11874 | 11114 | 12017 | 11257 | 10962 |
| Mozambique | 1761 | 1838 | 1944 | 576 | 1536 | 2458 | 2253 | 2177 | 2941 | 1969 | 2074 |
| Namibia | 2463 | 2907 | 3467 | 3906 | 4056 | 4092 | 3480 | 3514 | 3465 | 3248 | 3479 |
| Niger | 326 | 486 | 888 | 560 | 397 | 814 | 209 | 826 | 565 | 523 | 638 |
| Nigeria | 434 | 1812 | 3563 | 3639 | 9411 | 12898 | 18116 | 10194 | 10061 | 2997 | 849 |
| Rwanda | 104 | 133 | 211 | 120 | 179 | 285 | 299 | 370 | 390 | 316 | 344 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Senegal | 494 | 623 | 823 | 851 | 1027 | 1391 | 1382 | 1318 | 1279 | 1279 | 1356 |
| Seychelles | 6 | 33 | 10 | 26 | 178 | 215 | 214 | 156 | 211 | 167 | 141 |
| Sierra Leone | 255 | 356 | 270 | 249 | 313 | 456 | 986 | 1885 | 259 | 75 | 125 |
| South Africa | 34641 | 42232 | 48876 | 34128 | 51244 | 71311 | 62220 | 60338 | 55387 | 39225 | 42802 |
| Sudan | 608 | 769 | 541 | 1898 | 1738 | 1558 | 3194 | 3358 | 3438 | 2528 | 2620 |
| Tanzania | 1416 | 1615 | 2279 | 2228 | 3111 | 3883 | 4482 | 3283 | 4203 | 4024 | 3653 |
| Togo | 438 | 249 | 424 | 501 | 493 | 684 | 706 | 831 | 586 | 494 | 449 |
| Tunisia | 4009 | 5057 | 7777 | 5589 | 6548 | 6832 | 6645 | 6876 | 7251 | 6168 | 6329 |
| Uganda | 573 | 786 | 1092 | 908 | 939 | 1310 | 1278 | 1462 | 1378 | 1399 | 1575 |
| Zambia | 3615 | 4361 | 4903 | 4091 | 6994 | 8733 | 8829 | 9517 | 9187 | 6579 | 5573 |
| Zimbabwe | 2214 | 2242 | 1007 | 1716 | 2968 | 3286 | 3654 | 3266 | 2858 | 2486 | 2650 |
| Middle East | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2111 | 2421 | 3492 | 2092 | 3512 | 5640 | 4943 | 5838 | 6121 | 5425 | 4674 |
| Iran | 6503 | 7744 | 11022 | 8121 | 14047 | 16888 | 15138 | 14119 | 12963 | 11172 | 11309 |
| Iraq | 76 | 1 | 11 | 97 | 1338 | 176 | 256 | 331 | 172 | 11 | 6 |
| Israel | 29381 | 32181 | 42807 | 32341 | 39697 | 48086 | 43526 | 47922 | 48731 | 45245 | 40026 |
| Jordan | 2106 | 2243 | 4122 | 3089 | 3521 | 4398 | 4159 | 3960 | 4169 | 3637 | 3492 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 2119 | 2355 | 3348 | 3890 | 3496 | 4221 | 6414 | 4639 | 4487 | 3697 | 2981 |
| Lebanese Republic | 1349 | 1653 | 2117 | 2124 | 2403 | 2809 | 2855 | 1977 | 1595 | 1174 | 1591 |
| Oman | 1542 | 2188 | 3356 | 3670 | 4568 | 6706 | 7230 | 7949 | 7205 | 6241 | 5081 |
| Qatar | 2592 | 3768 | 1755 | 4084 | 1701 | 2492 | 14914 | 5151 | 454 | 6503 | 450 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 17572 | 21061 | 25265 | 20133 | 28212 | 38727 | 41289 | 43138 | 47673 | 39220 | 33196 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2593 | 2766 | 4231 | 2471 | 2692 | 1793 | 1010 | 726 | 453 | 269 | 218 |
| United Arab Emirates | 18922 | 25506 | 37497 | 35624 | 46091 | 57481 | 85497 | 85339 | 75334 | 60936 | 63169 |
| Yemen | 196 | 315 | 291 | 198 | 265 | 364 | 417 | 862 | 351 | 126 | 628 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 99 | 147 | 36 | 67 | 78 | 79 | 22 | 9 | 12 | 142 | 189 |
| Australia | 61365 | 72858 | 90537 | 77017 | 112872 | 151339 | 140914 | 146462 | 135261 | 101409 | 102636 |
| Bangladesh | 2040 | 1918 | 1740 | 1553 | 2184 | 2445 | 2424 | 2229 | 1959 | 2052 | 1716 |
| Bhutan | 199 | 396 | 14 | 255 | 377 | 410 | 320 | 152 | 169 | 194 | 132 |
| Cambodia | 768 | 686 | 1108 | 2228 | 1982 | 1918 | 986 | 617 | 553 | 880 | 1291 |
| China | 388368 | 495629 | 600190 | 458677 | 627380 | 772710 | 818960 | 909193 | 963133 | 957534 | 882206 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 67 | 101 | 89 | 102 | 236 | 356 | 405 | 260 | 643 | 284 | 424 |

A65. World merchandise exports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2006-2016 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fiji | 237 | 237 | 320 | 220 | 254 | 310 | 349 | 295 | 421 | 289 | 279 |
| French Polynesia | 129 | 122 | 123 | 105 | 99 | 105 | 104 | 112 | 119 | 89 | 132 |
| Hong Kong, China | 10584 | 8792 | 9696 | 12543 | 9793 | 12583 | 18577 | 16072 | 11626 | 8638 | 22279 |
| India | 61837 | 75842 | 92679 | 79171 | 110649 | 136943 | 134076 | 155134 | 139897 | 124701 | 123821 |
| Indonesia | 50468 | 61273 | 71228 | 57673 | 80469 | 98890 | 88492 | 87268 | 83389 | 74456 | 73161 |
| Japan | 334612 | 366646 | 397616 | 321557 | 420433 | 450837 | 437014 | 394556 | 375382 | 330931 | 337262 |
| Korea, Republic of | 167259 | 193393 | 212502 | 183938 | 247531 | 290724 | 293165 | 308481 | 320424 | 300999 | 293064 |
| Macao, China | 509 | 511 | 349 | 202 | 50 | 54 | 77 | 679 | 152 | 191 | 69 |
| Malaysia | 87095 | 98464 | 91454 | 90804 | 115194 | 132576 | 125643 | 124048 | 127592 | 117410 | 113053 |
| Maldives | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| Mongolia | 1356 | 1666 | 1587 | 1181 | 1835 | 2394 | 2246 | 2536 | 4169 | 3603 | 3443 |
| Myanmar | 1124 | 1364 | 1548 | 1308 | 2861 | 2659 | 3364 | 3536 | 3354 | 2944 | 2441 |
| Nepal | 263 | 377 | 492 | 477 | 486 | 510 | 489 | 461 | 491 | 326 | 216 |
| New Caledonia | 1080 | 1597 | 1574 | 1185 | 1223 | 1576 | 1229 | 1158 | 1546 | 1171 | 1303 |
| New Zealand | 8972 | 10716 | 11296 | 9108 | 11138 | 13484 | 13408 | 14169 | 14227 | 11590 | 11169 |
| Pakistan | 5874 | 6269 | 6965 | 6177 | 7663 | 10564 | 10129 | 10201 | 9555 | 7899 | 6824 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2844 | 3347 | 4410 | 4016 | 5324 | 5099 | 4135 | 5317 | 5259 | 4395 | 4619 |
| Philippines | 32409 | 32451 | 31418 | 23594 | 24284 | 25998 | 32895 | 38175 | 41076 | 40065 | 38750 |
| Samoa | 50 | 81 | 60 | 33 | 49 | 38 | 42 | 31 | 23 | 20 | 18 |
| Singapore | 85372 | 178368 | 187193 | 156488 | 202778 | 217860 | 218804 | 224365 | 225995 | 201100 | 194439 |
| Sri Lanka | 2010 | 2266 | 2303 | 1720 | 2256 | 3040 | 2670 | 2594 | 2890 | 2479 | 2528 |
| Chinese Taipei | 148544 | 165582 | 170731 | 138987 | 186826 | 209291 | 203319 | 205793 | 221670 | 202314 | 207185 |
| Thailand | 64051 | 78413 | 85135 | 75088 | 98781 | 121925 | 113757 | 113237 | 111877 | 102316 | 106267 |
| Tonga | 6 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Vanuatu | 18 | 18 | 39 | 21 | 29 | 46 | 36 | 61 | 19 | 39 | 44 |
| Viet Nam | 9278 | 12257 | 16699 | 14797 | 20813 | 28708 | 37392 | 38855 | 44248 | 50162 | 57352 |

Note: Includes Secretariat estimates.

A66. World merchandise imports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2006-2016

(Million dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| World | 5297784 | 6286186 | 7055212 | 5423510 | 6779841 | 8056440 | 7970268 | 8196540 | 8258483 | 7505294 | 7358590 |
| North America | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 160277 | 169066 | 174059 | 137383 | 170419 | 194251 | 199447 | 195946 | 197651 | 182807 | 175447 |
| Mexico | 155485 | 157058 | 178876 | 140303 | 182902 | 209386 | 220494 | 225752 | 237228 | 231841 | 226221 |
| United States of America | 662813 | 682139 | 706164 | 518898 | 655606 | 772033 | 806015 | 805167 | 857887 | 841858 | 824187 |
| South and Central America and the Caribbean | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 160 | 184 | 196 | 136 | 101 | 84 | 95 | 97 | 116 | 112 | 129 |
| Argentina | 18225 | 23492 | 30244 | 19874 | 29211 | 36781 | 34295 | 35537 | 31764 | 30797 | 26824 |
| Aruba, the Netherlands with respect to | 510 | 544 | 526 | 341 | 308 | 413 | 381 | 282 | 378 | 329 | 320 |
| Bahamas | 951 | 962 | 933 | 831 | 809 | 941 | 1101 | 1054 | 1165 | 924 | 805 |
| Barbados | 522 | 534 | 575 | 452 | 439 | 497 | 475 | 484 | 483 | 477 | 468 |
| Belize | 163 | 173 | 234 | 204 | 207 | 212 | 238 | 255 | 315 | 341 | 327 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 1293 | 1608 | 2209 | 1931 | 2357 | 3148 | 3418 | 3515 | 4053 | 3691 | 3209 |
| Brazil | 51260 | 60845 | 93515 | 67892 | 95337 | 115523 | 114511 | 122446 | 117936 | 93888 | 80543 |
| Chile | 13455 | 16316 | 20889 | 14511 | 19619 | 23999 | 25270 | 24978 | 23805 | 21976 | 19795 |
| Colombia | 13747 | 16935 | 20293 | 15733 | 19477 | 24987 | 25888 | 25575 | 27266 | 23816 | 21098 |
| Costa Rica | 6492 | 6614 | 8247 | 4992 | 7228 | 8913 | 9253 | 8964 | 8048 | 6869 | 6502 |
| Cuba | 2980 | 3062 | 4399 | 2524 | 3041 | 3732 | 3746 | 3959 | 3416 | 3802 | 3395 |
| Dominica | 66 | 74 | 91 | 80 | 83 | 119 | 74 | 101 | 110 | 92 | 77 |
| Dominican Republic | 4498 | 5637 | 6609 | 5174 | 6207 | 8038 | 7192 | 7177 | 7436 | 7626 | 7557 |
| Ecuador | 4989 | 5959 | 8335 | 6799 | 8701 | 11005 | 11706 | 12528 | 12953 | 10687 | 8234 |
| El Salvador | 3549 | 3939 | 4575 | 3070 | 3744 | 4496 | 4614 | 4751 | 4686 | 4651 | 4361 |
| Grenada | 114 | 121 | 121 | 96 | 74 | 86 | 79 | 86 | 91 | 90 | 72 |
| Guatemala | 3772 | 6092 | 6747 | 5138 | 6226 | 7482 | 7415 | 7635 | 7780 | 7869 | 7326 |
| Guyana | 310 | 381 | 442 | 387 | 454 | 511 | 588 | 590 | 556 | 575 | 684 |
| Honduras | 1965 | 2367 | 4858 | 2170 | 2458 | 3173 | 3032 | 5143 | 2927 | 3382 | 3066 |
| Jamaica | 1764 | 2089 | 2433 | 1723 | 1689 | 2048 | 1995 | 1852 | 1651 | 1625 | 1488 |
| Nicaragua | 891 | 1206 | 1342 | 1151 | 1357 | 1771 | 2038 | 1985 | 2002 | 2151 | 2990 |
| Panama | 2475 | 3167 | 4443 | 5008 | 5853 | 8364 | 5413 | 4872 | 3664 | 3505 | 3270 |
| Paraguay | 1663 | 2004 | 2841 | 2170 | 3028 | 3917 | 3690 | 4031 | 4119 | 3799 | 3516 |
| Peru | 7031 | 9038 | 13441 | 10220 | 13867 | 17472 | 18337 | 18096 | 18666 | 17546 | 16022 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 102 | 106 | 124 | 111 | 102 | 102 | 96 | 105 | 112 | 111 | 89 |
| Saint Lucia | 193 | 144 | 159 | 186 | 183 | 191 | 181 | 176 | 166 | 177 | 186 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 101 | 123 | 134 | 123 | 116 | 114 | 122 | 141 | 174 | 125 | 84 |
| Suriname | 382 | 447 | 572 | 605 | 538 | 629 | 679 | 905 | 672 | 643 | 489 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2237 | 2881 | 3440 | 2292 | 2094 | 2478 | 2814 | 2864 | 2981 | 2887 | 2251 |
| Uruguay | 1884 | 2298 | 3124 | 2442 | 3243 | 4189 | 4036 | 4436 | 3974 | 3658 | 3095 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 10040 | 12298 | 21724 | 19260 | 16074 | 22655 | 27970 | 21446 | 18115 | 12602 | 7021 |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 1339 | 1720 | 2180 | 1996 | 2008 | 2284 | 1925 | 1986 | 1141 | 1553 | 1544 |
| Andorra | 373 | 394 | 395 | 320 | 268 | 261 | 229 | 235 | 263 | 261 | 248 |
| Austria | 63408 | 76554 | 83926 | 63205 | 73478 | 89793 | 80892 | 83602 | 83836 | 73331 | 82689 |
| Belgium | 168795 | 202803 | 214904 | 162600 | 188981 | 230214 | 212577 | 229364 | 216411 | 180604 | 181662 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3319 | 4343 | 5219 | 3422 | 3861 | 4596 | 4216 | 4406 | 4818 | 4095 | 4219 |
| Bulgaria | 9992 | 13288 | 15360 | 9619 | 11087 | 14793 | 14275 | 14912 | 15729 | 13373 | 13109 |
| Croatia | 8211 | 9985 | 11616 | 8130 | 7966 | 8945 | 7904 | 8647 | 8944 | 8297 | 8924 |
| Cyprus | 1997 | 2642 | 3266 | 2263 | 2437 | 2402 | 1854 | 1660 | 1690 | 1462 | 1514 |
| Czech Republic | 53016 | 67266 | 77642 | 56164 | 69078 | 84114 | 77399 | 79777 | 85928 | 76593 | 78584 |
| Denmark | 36148 | 42746 | 46947 | 32360 | 33584 | 39027 | 36806 | 37936 | 38737 | 34192 | 34114 |
| Estonia | 5925 | 6645 | 7211 | 4384 | 5898 | 8353 | 8393 | 8486 | 8612 | 6535 | 6423 |
| Faeroe Islands | 254 | 327 | 334 | 258 | 215 | 251 | 333 | 291 | 350 | 277 | 301 |
| Finland | 31639 | 38422 | 39475 | 23917 | 29804 | 35052 | 30339 | 30056 | 30688 | 23882 | 23634 |

A66. World merchandise imports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2006-2016 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| France | 229966 | 272891 | 296238 | 224651 | 255136 | 300395 | 274562 | 277182 | 276894 | 244890 | 246094 |
| Germany | 426980 | 495994 | 547138 | 407750 | 495667 | 598222 | 540615 | 548954 | 567067 | 497073 | 489915 |
| Greece | 21142 | 26144 | 30157 | 20921 | 19357 | 20635 | 17301 | 17278 | 17381 | 14686 | 15475 |
| Hungary | 40196 | 49898 | 54646 | 39004 | 46721 | 53895 | 48781 | 51651 | 55540 | 51088 | 51491 |
| Iceland | 2162 | 2546 | 2908 | 1766 | 1949 | 2356 | 2180 | 2249 | 2268 | 2263 | 2322 |
| Ireland | 32798 | 35695 | 33482 | 22380 | 21552 | 24369 | 22965 | 25626 | 27555 | 26569 | 27924 |
| Italy | 193609 | 231530 | 241616 | 167724 | 214027 | 250006 | 209453 | 211186 | 216244 | 190634 | 186351 |
| Latvia | 4129 | 5572 | 5707 | 3141 | 4085 | 5572 | 5514 | 5586 | 5728 | 4870 | 4869 |
| Lithuania | 7002 | 9378 | 10424 | 6148 | 7516 | 9997 | 9785 | 10746 | 12168 | 10029 | 10033 |
| Luxembourg | 8705 | 9622 | 10828 | 7648 | 8510 | 11483 | 9838 | 9513 | 9394 | 8001 | 7980 |
| Malta | 2290 | 2368 | 2292 | 1625 | 2130 | 2302 | 2122 | 2176 | 2007 | 1790 | 1593 |
| Moldova, Republic of | 1010 | 1416 | 1720 | 1168 | 1403 | 1875 | 1859 | 1991 | 1959 | 1607 | 1640 |
| Montenegro | 628 | 932 | 1302 | 852 | 821 | 918 | 778 | 771 | 769 | 688 | 784 |
| Netherlands | 143425 | 171160 | 189240 | 140080 | 163124 | 211876 | 194954 | 202631 | 201851 | 174109 | 170080 |
| Norway | 30135 | 38072 | 41512 | 30582 | 32960 | 39367 | 37682 | 37628 | 38758 | 32747 | 30258 |
| Poland | 65746 | 83251 | 102141 | 73472 | 88544 | 106487 | 95200 | 103114 | 110178 | 96597 | 97403 |
| Portugal | 30850 | 36108 | 39855 | 29879 | 32928 | 37407 | 32050 | 33277 | 34281 | 29919 | 30297 |
| Romania | 24830 | 33423 | 39060 | 28059 | 33403 | 41833 | 37968 | 40625 | 42292 | 38655 | 40205 |
| Serbia | 5717 | 8131 | 9416 | 5709 | 6429 | 8478 | 8439 | 9982 | 9603 | 8721 | 8570 |
| Slovak Republic | 23255 | 34147 | 40205 | 29316 | 35696 | 40757 | 39713 | 41237 | 41855 | 37991 | 40174 |
| Slovenia | 12344 | 15676 | 17097 | 11892 | 13711 | 15782 | 14034 | 14404 | 14621 | 13048 | 15372 |
| Spain | 139477 | 172227 | 181201 | 121629 | 133881 | 154718 | 133457 | 139415 | 148916 | 135555 | 135369 |
| Sweden | 55926 | 71050 | 74845 | 49673 | 63844 | 75393 | 65814 | 62094 | 62978 | 53940 | 54026 |
| Switzerland | 61338 | 72885 | 80383 | 64697 | 73713 | 87926 | 178992 | 205523 | 158721 | 146524 | 160588 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 1776 | 2550 | 3168 | 2101 | 2624 | 3537 | 3263 | 3541 | 4113 | 3779 | 4036 |
| Turkey | 71586 | 90482 | 104524 | 70559 | 94010 | 120361 | 116541 | 129474 | 123104 | 105400 | 107418 |
| United Kingdom | 225012 | 264108 | 265535 | 177082 | 223861 | 258109 | 241543 | 250999 | 269849 | 244599 | 275052 |
| Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), including associate and former member States | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | 995 | 1373 | 1774 | 1464 | 1499 | 1617 | 1601 | 1712 | 1820 | 1313 | 1336 |
| Azerbaijan | 2512 | 2930 | 3699 | 3229 | 3641 | 4980 | 5051 | 5968 | 4822 | 4982 | 4504 |
| Belarus | 8256 | 10353 | 14443 | 9075 | 12816 | 15176 | 16193 | 16209 | 14162 | 10089 | 10329 |
| Georgia | 1145 | 1668 | 2017 | 1214 | 1543 | 2141 | 2768 | 2626 | 2921 | 2600 | 2609 |
| Kazakhstan | 9290 | 12769 | 15499 | 13255 | 9940 | 14715 | 17958 | 19444 | 16460 | 13353 | 11449 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 546 | 818 | 1093 | 918 | 920 | 1307 | 1678 | 2014 | 2721 | 1513 | 1458 |
| Russian Federation | 46028 | 65531 | 85942 | 57723 | 80854 | 106570 | 123882 | 123853 | 114262 | 77503 | 75435 |
| Tajikistan | 698 | 849 | 1149 | 992 | 1163 | 1416 | 1473 | 1633 | 1857 | 1477 | 1391 |
| Turkmenistan | 836 | 1202 | 2266 | 2894 | 2449 | 3257 | 4476 | 3784 | 3876 | 2952 | 2272 |
| Ukraine | 16725 | 23522 | 31589 | 15716 | 21210 | 27518 | 27640 | 27032 | 20171 | 14477 | 15925 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 12192 | 15557 | 23597 | 22455 | 23663 | 27148 | 24800 | 27145 | 30955 | 28091 | 26005 |
| Benin | 327 | 496 | 569 | 536 | 636 | 726 | 731 | 930 | 927 | 698 | 756 |
| Botswana | 1178 | 1547 | 2185 | 1974 | 2591 | 3188 | 4094 | 3841 | 4357 | 4703 | 3292 |
| Burkina Faso | 581 | 612 | 749 | 735 | 840 | 932 | 1369 | 1645 | 1304 | 1129 | 1394 |
| Burundi | 158 | 163 | 173 | 190 | 210 | 464 | 573 | 313 | 255 | 210 | 284 |
| Cabo Verde | 188 | 236 | 306 | 228 | 253 | 323 | 223 | 228 | 265 | 208 | 251 |
| Cameroon | 1151 | 1618 | 1947 | 1793 | 1850 | 2274 | 2271 | 2574 | 2666 | 2392 | 2176 |
| Central African Republic | 131 | 109 | 86 | 89 | 99 | 104 | 93 | 59 | 80 | 136 | 110 |
| Congo | 909 | 634 | 809 | 796 | 791 | 1031 | 1416 | 1463 | 1636 | 2435 | 1747 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1639 | 1999 | 2375 | 2321 | 2357 | 2183 | 2987 | 3198 | 3622 | 3720 | 3289 |
| Egypt | 18529 | 24305 | 33559 | 27029 | 30854 | 37948 | 39177 | 37252 | 40696 | 38309 | 30627 |
| Eritrea | 115 | 112 | 114 | 153 | 220 | 238 | 263 | 226 | 219 | 182 | 166 |
| Eswatini | 552 | 605 | 214 | 151 | 868 | 780 | 786 | 711 | 785 | 616 | 634 |

A66. World merchandise imports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2006-2016 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Ethiopia | 1966 | 2552 | 3903 | 3939 | 3819 | 4197 | 5241 | 7047 | 10389 | 12935 | 9392 |
| Gabon | 773 | 978 | 1104 | 1259 | 1046 | 1349 | 1518 | 1582 | 1559 | 1069 | 753 |
| The Gambia | 95 | 109 | 116 | 110 | 100 | 115 | 111 | 117 | 139 | 497 | 150 |
| Ghana | 2306 | 2929 | 3530 | 2971 | 3697 | 5396 | 5968 | 5410 | 6457 | 6818 | 5497 |
| Guinea | 391 | 485 | 681 | 717 | 802 | 1138 | 1246 | 874 | 867 | 698 | 1227 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 43 | 64 | 75 | 73 | 71 | 104 | 111 | 109 | 110 | 116 | 121 |
| Kenya | 2881 | 3769 | 4677 | 4491 | 4990 | 6590 | 6660 | 7040 | 8015 | 7838 | 7170 |
| Lesotho | 195 | 229 | 368 | 567 | 610 | 594 | 751 | 745 | 676 | 556 | 592 |
| Madagascar | 883 | 1197 | 1960 | 1850 | 1303 | 1274 | 1203 | 1258 | 1639 | 1516 | 1536 |
| Malawi | 586 | 723 | 1178 | 1014 | 1219 | 1325 | 1199 | 1552 | 1359 | 1195 | 582 |
| Mali | 736 | 906 | 1516 | 870 | 1873 | 1338 | 1384 | 1329 | 1309 | 1251 | 1608 |
| Mauritania | 464 | 530 | 555 | 589 | 663 | 992 | 1277 | 1169 | 1167 | 1199 | 809 |
| Mauritius | 1265 | 1489 | 1763 | 1378 | 1641 | 1955 | 2116 | 1845 | 1864 | 1560 | 1607 |
| Morocco | 11476 | 16514 | 21506 | 15728 | 17051 | 22752 | 21823 | 22365 | 23918 | 20601 | 23864 |
| Mozambique | 831 | 864 | 1239 | 1287 | 1113 | 2775 | 2806 | 3247 | 3727 | 3323 | 2426 |
| Namibia | 1079 | 1514 | 1769 | 2308 | 2341 | 2654 | 2937 | 3156 | 3172 | 3021 | 3123 |
| Niger | 333 | 343 | 421 | 668 | 1069 | 772 | 741 | 743 | 970 | 1017 | 934 |
| Nigeria | 12065 | 18206 | 14807 | 17654 | 22712 | 30008 | 17052 | 20149 | 20756 | 17964 | 14220 |
| Rwanda | 324 | 305 | 527 | 575 | 680 | 821 | 895 | 947 | 1020 | 923 | 814 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 22 | 27 | 35 | 33 | 35 | 48 | 41 | 42 | 49 | 39 | 44 |
| Senegal | 1250 | 1750 | 2219 | 1675 | 1559 | 1888 | 2342 | 2316 | 2305 | 1988 | 2131 |
| Seychelles | 171 | 191 | 260 | 218 | 560 | 538 | 533 | 407 | 479 | 462 | 418 |
| Sierra Leone | 147 | 241 | 229 | 217 | 318 | 537 | 597 | 527 | 460 | 393 | 367 |
| South Africa | 23630 | 28092 | 30926 | 22458 | 29889 | 35599 | 34616 | 35020 | 33510 | 28051 | 28929 |
| Sudan | 4395 | 5088 | 5166 | 4387 | 6628 | 5172 | 3089 | 4371 | 3942 | 3812 | 3350 |
| Tanzania | 1995 | 2467 | 3348 | 2761 | 3317 | 4451 | 4407 | 4607 | 5416 | 4130 | 3612 |
| Togo | 943 | 292 | 526 | 536 | 576 | 815 | 770 | 987 | 799 | 849 | 760 |
| Tunisia | 8708 | 11498 | 14688 | 11093 | 12804 | 14029 | 13058 | 13689 | 13787 | 11638 | 11658 |
| Uganda | 1079 | 1383 | 1940 | 1874 | 1977 | 2214 | 2066 | 2180 | 2379 | 2271 | 2202 |
| Zambia | 1436 | 2021 | 2600 | 2089 | 3176 | 4252 | 4886 | 5883 | 5074 | 4207 | 1996 |
| Zimbabwe | 1188 | 1464 | 1371 | 1469 | 2199 | 4417 | 2797 | 3398 | 2426 | 2233 | 2055 |
| Middle East | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bahrain, Kingdom of | 2165 | 3099 | 5744 | 3541 | 5636 | 5339 | 5194 | 4482 | 5790 | 5446 | 4852 |
| Iran | 4731 | 29584 | 33447 | 31208 | 32409 | 34678 | 40580 | 33731 | 37421 | 28761 | 28628 |
| Iraq | 5377 | 21 | 5 | 10349 | 12487 | 15124 | 16786 | 19549 | 19076 | 13416 | 11380 |
| Israel | 25573 | 29317 | 31202 | 21471 | 28466 | 34679 | 32586 | 32781 | 33567 | 30107 | 30250 |
| Jordan | 4253 | 5486 | 6970 | 5655 | 6014 | 6882 | 7531 | 8429 | 8736 | 8741 | 8057 |
| Kuwait, the State of | 7544 | 9316 | 10596 | 6386 | 9341 | 10223 | 9219 | 11597 | 12287 | 11596 | 12014 |
| Lebanese Republic | 3109 | 4308 | 5630 | 5335 | 6571 | 7975 | 7482 | 7487 | 7444 | 6168 | 6896 |
| Oman | 4976 | 7371 | 10358 | 7748 | 8446 | 10877 | 12333 | 14156 | 13934 | 12706 | 11116 |
| Qatar | 8876 | 12859 | 15199 | 11090 | 12360 | 8406 | 11066 | 12839 | 14731 | 15779 | 14904 |
| Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of | 34152 | 45195 | 57705 | 44677 | 50123 | 63326 | 71875 | 76436 | 79381 | 73280 | 52784 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 5158 | 6400 | 9158 | 9762 | 9505 | 10004 | 4521 | 3157 | 3241 | 2581 | 2162 |
| United Arab Emirates | 41022 | 58224 | 87057 | 67411 | 76240 | 99199 | 131302 | 135037 | 126256 | 94511 | 100016 |
| Yemen | 2752 | 3910 | 4150 | 3887 | 3908 | 4087 | 4075 | 4564 | 6662 | 3366 | 3256 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 1508 | 1605 | 811 | 882 | 1217 | 1156 | 529 | 1020 | 1196 | 1850 | 2187 |
| Australia | 47380 | 57073 | 69125 | 56886 | 66466 | 74277 | 75322 | 68902 | 68203 | 63450 | 61317 |
| Bangladesh | 9379 | 10695 | 16475 | 15153 | 20350 | 27715 | 24360 | 25276 | 26711 | 31851 | 28435 |
| Bhutan | 229 | 262 | 248 | 229 | 397 | 462 | 539 | 121 | 91 | 143 | 164 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 805 | 836 | 1162 | 1132 | 1073 | 1467 | 1531 | 1599 | 1271 | 1388 | 1163 |
| Cambodia | 1854 | 2184 | 2697 | 2305 | 3078 | 3588 | 4249 | 4804 | 6525 | 7464 | 7973 |
| China | 517237 | 632740 | 716313 | 659229 | 888857 | 1055805 | 1063001 | 1142917 | 1146760 | 1097451 | 1035287 |

A66. World merchandise imports of intermediate goods by region and selected economy, 2006-2016 (continued)

(Million dollars)

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fiji | 573 | 589 | 750 | 513 | 592 | 682 | 694 | 775 | 942 | 632 | 858 |
| French Polynesia | 412 | 438 | 572 | 445 | 465 | 424 | 431 | 450 | 439 | 384 | 351 |
| Hong Kong, China | 21871 | 24166 | 21766 | 22150 | 29709 | 30771 | 33736 | 51758 | 35998 | 11006 | 9155 |
| India | 81700 | 104964 | 135915 | 134272 | 181632 | 236951 | 228124 | 212275 | 212631 | 211496 | 195767 |
| Indonesia | 29180 | 35757 | 70408 | 51169 | 72705 | 92148 | 99670 | 98463 | 94345 | 83428 | 82774 |
| Japan | 226130 | 251994 | 283519 | 203378 | 267574 | 311282 | 295654 | 279138 | 281896 | 248227 | 242493 |
| Korea, Republic of | 152633 | 181548 | 210006 | 162431 | 210469 | 247020 | 233742 | 234235 | 236160 | 215933 | 205916 |
| Macao, China | 1749 | 1752 | 1456 | 905 | 667 | 784 | 953 | 2198 | 1468 | 1577 | 1040 |
| Malaysia | 88381 | 99664 | 93816 | 82136 | 108778 | 120232 | 117379 | 120451 | 123341 | 109082 | 105047 |
| Maldives | 318 | 411 | 461 | 288 | 324 | 425 | 418 | 447 | 528 | 652 | 802 |
| Mongolia | 511 | 762 | 855 | 691 | 912 | 1664 | 1781 | 1905 | 1697 | 1249 | 1050 |
| Myanmar | 1972 | 2854 | 3113 | 3304 | 2009 | 3700 | 3412 | 5015 | 6657 | 6579 | 6589 |
| Nepal | 508 | 781 | 1036 | 1995 | 2665 | 3131 | 3113 | 3587 | 3835 | 3414 | 2931 |
| New Caledonia | 582 | 572 | 834 | 740 | 879 | 851 | 832 | 875 | 902 | 767 | 620 |
| New Zealand | 8645 | 10153 | 11913 | 8778 | 10237 | 12491 | 12461 | 12612 | 13320 | 12075 | 11895 |
| Pakistan | 12560 | 14488 | 19160 | 15165 | 17448 | 20574 | 19458 | 21072 | 23095 | 22894 | 24213 |
| Papua New Guinea | 713 | 979 | 1219 | 1340 | 1657 | 2670 | 3181 | 2306 | 1998 | 1773 | 1592 |
| Philippines | 38051 | 39252 | 36444 | 28946 | 35961 | 28809 | 36903 | 35904 | 36298 | 41476 | 50233 |
| Samoa | 74 | 66 | 69 | 59 | 102 | 108 | 112 | 119 | 119 | 134 | 114 |
| Singapore | 76278 | 143293 | 156111 | 124003 | 155461 | 166865 | 170765 | 173685 | 173143 | 154537 | 154785 |
| Sri Lanka | 5307 | 5687 | 7247 | 5180 | 6463 | 9532 | 8842 | 8581 | 9037 | 9184 | 9976 |
| Chinese Taipei | 117021 | 125410 | 131285 | 97543 | 141987 | 157594 | 142616 | 136576 | 143929 | 125227 | 130426 |
| Thailand | 73779 | 87351 | 104749 | 77804 | 111131 | 132931 | 135226 | 135783 | 120915 | 114311 | 112512 |
| Tonga | 30 | 34 | 37 | 35 | 46 | 54 | 54 | 47 | 67 | 50 | 55 |
| Vanuatu | 49 | 58 | 72 | 88 | 81 | 75 | 105 | 83 | 75 | 91 | 99 |
| Viet Nam | 27996 | 38229 | 48024 | 42281 | 55508 | 69629 | 76817 | 92842 | 103306 | 114916 | 124060 |

Note: Includes Secretariat estimates.

A67. Export prices of primary commodities, 2007-2018

(Index, 2005=100)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 | | | | 2018 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Food and beverages | 129 | 162 | 140 | 158 | 190 | 181 | 175 | 175 | 145 | 149 | 148 | 153 | 149 | 147 | 142 | ... |
| Food | 129 | 163 | 138 | 155 | 187 | 183 | 183 | 174 | 141 | 146 | 149 | 153 | 150 | 147 | 143 | ... |
| Cereals | 158 | 223 | 164 | 166 | 232 | 234 | 218 | 183 | 150 | 130 | 132 | 130 | 133 | 132 | 128 | ... |
| Wheat | 167 | 214 | 147 | 147 | 207 | 206 | 205 | 187 | 143 | 110 | 115 | 111 | 114 | 118 | 112 | ... |
| Maize | 166 | 227 | 168 | 189 | 297 | 303 | 263 | 196 | 173 | 162 | 157 | 163 | 160 | 154 | 151 | 166 |
| Rice | 116 | 243 | 205 | 181 | 192 | 202 | 180 | 148 | 132 | 135 | 136 | 128 | 142 | 136 | 135 | 146 |
| Vegetable oils and protein meals | 143 | 193 | 154 | 170 | 209 | 216 | 206 | 191 | 153 | 156 | 155 | 161 | 151 | 152 | 155 | 160 |
| Meat | 97 | 99 | 93 | 120 | 144 | 142 | 143 | 173 | 139 | 125 | 135 | 130 | 140 | 136 | 131 | 133 |
| Beef | 99 | 102 | 101 | 128 | 154 | 158 | 155 | 189 | 169 | 150 | 161 | 155 | 168 | 164 | 159 | 162 |
| Swine meat | 94 | 96 | 82 | 110 | 132 | 122 | 128 | 152 | 100 | 92 | 101 | 99 | 103 | 100 | 96 | 97 |
| Fish | 112 | 119 | 121 | 151 | 146 | 117 | 166 | 163 | 131 | 176 | 181 | 195 | 193 | 180 | 159 | 191 |
| Bananas | 117 | 146 | 147 | 153 | 169 | 171 | 161 | 162 | 166 | 174 | 187 | 179 | 188 | 193 | 190 | 218 |
| Oranges | 114 | 132 | 108 | 118 | 102 | 99 | 111 | 90 | 77 | 102 | 93 | 105 | 89 | 84 | 94 | 87 |
| Beverages | 128 | 157 | 156 | 182 | 214 | 169 | 152 | 191 | 175 | 170 | 143 | 153 | 143 | 144 | 139 | 141 |
| Coffee | 129 | 150 | 132 | 165 | 231 | 180 | 147 | 185 | 154 | 156 | 152 | 167 | 155 | 155 | 144 | 140 |
| Cocoa beans | 127 | 167 | 187 | 203 | 193 | 154 | 158 | 198 | 203 | 187 | 131 | 136 | 128 | 129 | 133 | 142 |
| Agricultural raw materials | 112 | 111 | 93 | 122 | 147 | 128 | 132 | 136 | 117 | 109 | 108 | 115 | 111 | 107 | 107 | ... |
| Timber | 107 | 109 | 102 | 101 | 111 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 105 | 100 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 105 | 107 | 104 |
| Cotton | 115 | 129 | 114 | 188 | 280 | 162 | 164 | 151 | 128 | 135 | 152 | 154 | 157 | 147 | 148 | 164 |
| Rubber | 153 | 174 | 128 | 243 | 321 | 225 | 186 | 130 | 104 | 109 | 136 | 169 | 137 | 124 | 110 | 118 |
| Hides and skins | 110 | 98 | 68 | 110 | 125 | 127 | 144 | 168 | 134 | 113 | 108 | 117 | 108 | 95 | 95 | ... |
| Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum) | 175 | 166 | 135 | 203 | 230 | 191 | 184 | 166 | 126 | 121 | 150 | 150 | 138 | 152 | 157 | 166 |
| Copper | 194 | 189 | 141 | 205 | 240 | 217 | 199 | 187 | 150 | 132 | 168 | 159 | 154 | 173 | 186 | 189 |
| Aluminum | 139 | 136 | 88 | 114 | 126 | 106 | 97 | 98 | 88 | 84 | 104 | 97 | 100 | 106 | 111 | 113 |
| Iron ore | 130 | 219 | 285 | 522 | 597 | 457 | 482 | 347 | 200 | 208 | 256 | 305 | 225 | 255 | 235 | 265 |
| Tin | 196 | 250 | 184 | 276 | 353 | 286 | 302 | 297 | 218 | 243 | 272 | 271 | 270 | 278 | 268 | 287 |
| Nickel | 251 | 143 | 99 | 148 | 155 | 119 | 102 | 114 | 80 | 65 | 70 | 70 | 63 | 71 | 79 | 90 |
| Zinc | 235 | 137 | 120 | 157 | 159 | 141 | 138 | 157 | 140 | 151 | 209 | 201 | 188 | 215 | 234 | 247 |
| Lead | 265 | 215 | 177 | 221 | 246 | 212 | 220 | 215 | 184 | 192 | 238 | 234 | 222 | 239 | 255 | 258 |
| Total of above | 139 | 152 | 128 | 164 | 193 | 173 | 168 | 164 | 133 | 132 | 140 | 144 | 138 | 140 | 139 | ... |
| Energy | 132 | 185 | 117 | 147 | 201 | 203 | 196 | 180 | 99 | 81 | 103 | 102 | 94 | 97 | 113 | 122 |
| Natural gas | 117 | 174 | 110 | 113 | 154 | 171 | 165 | 160 | 107 | 70 | 84 | 82 | 70 | 69 | 73 | 83 |
| Crude petroleum | 133 | 182 | 116 | 149 | 204 | 208 | 201 | 184 | 97 | 80 | 101 | 101 | 94 | 96 | 113 | 123 |
| Coal | 138 | 266 | 149 | 206 | 254 | 202 | 177 | 149 | 121 | 138 | 184 | 174 | 167 | 195 | 206 | 214 |
| All primary commodities | 134 | 173 | 121 | 153 | 198 | 193 | 186 | 174 | 111 | 99 | 116 | 116 | 109 | 112 | 122 | ... |

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

A68. Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 2007-2017

(Index, 2005=100)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Total merchandise | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 113 | 124 | 115 | 113 | 123 | 115 | 118 | 118 | 99 | 98 | 102 |
| Japan | 99 | 106 | 104 | 108 | 117 | 114 | 104 | 99 | 88 | 89 | 91 |
| United States | 109 | 115 | 110 | 115 | 124 | 125 | 124 | 124 | 116 | 112 | 115 |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 122 | 137 | 121 | 124 | 142 | 135 | 141 | 139 | 115 | 114 | 120 |
| United States | 124 | 149 | 135 | 140 | 167 | 178 | 181 | 178 | 155 | 146 | 150 |
| Fuels and mining products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 143 | 166 | 123 | 146 | 178 | 167 | 162 | 153 | 117 | 107 | 122 |
| United States | 129 | 149 | 104 | 130 | 160 | 152 | 145 | 142 | 104 | 92 | 110 |
| Manufactures | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 111 | 121 | 114 | 110 | 118 | 110 | 114 | 114 | 97 | 96 | 99 |
| Japan | 96 | 97 | 103 | 103 | 106 | 110 | 100 | 96 | 86 | 88 | 89 |
| United States | 106 | 110 | 109 | 113 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 118 | 116 | 114 | 115 |
| Iron and steel | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 126 | 145 | 119 | 120 | 137 | 122 | 121 | 119 | 97 | 91 | 103 |
| Japan | 114 | 141 | 105 | 115 | 128 | 118 | 109 | 107 | 89 | 85 | 102 |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chemicals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 116 | 131 | 122 | 119 | 131 | 124 | 127 | 128 | 106 | 105 | 109 |
| Japan | 109 | 119 | 105 | 119 | 139 | 135 | 128 | 122 | 102 | 99 | 110 |
| United States | 110 | 119 | 112 | 118 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 124 | 118 | 112 | 112 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 108 | 116 | 110 | 106 | 112 | 105 | 108 | 108 | 93 | 92 | 95 |
| Japan | 94 | 97 | 101 | 102 | 106 | 104 | 95 | 90 | 83 | 85 | 85 |
| United States | 101 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 105 | 106 |
| Office and telecom equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 90 | 88 | 81 | 75 | 74 | 67 | 67 | 66 | 56 | 55 | 55 |
| Japan | 84 | 82 | 81 | 79 | 77 | 71 | 64 | 60 | 55 | 54 | 55 |
| United States | 91 | 88 | 86 | 82 | 80 | 80 | 78 | 76 | 74 | 70 | 69 |
| Automotive products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 112 | 120 | 115 | 112 | 119 | 112 | 115 | 115 | 100 | 99 | 101 |
| Japan | 100 | 102 | 106 | 104 | 109 | 109 | 105 | 103 | 96 | 96 | 94 |
| United States | 102 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 108 | 109 | 110 | 109 | 109 | 109 |
| Textiles | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 113 | 124 | 117 | 113 | 125 | 117 | 121 | 122 | 103 | 103 | 106 |
| Japan | 102 | 109 | 111 | 117 | 134 | 136 | 133 | 130 | 118 | 118 | 118 |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clothing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 111 | 119 | 114 | 110 | 118 | 109 | 114 | 114 | 97 | 97 | 100 |
| Japan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Memorandum item: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World, unit value indices | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total merchandise | 116 | 132 | 116 | 124 | 141 | 139 | 138 | 135 | 115 | 109 | 116 |
| Agricultural products | 120 | 140 | 125 | 134 | 154 | 150 | 154 | 153 | 134 | 133 | 135 (1) |
| Fuels and mining products | 137 | 179 | 122 | 154 | 202 | 200 | 193 | 180 | 113 | 95 | 119 (1) |
| Manufactures | 109 | 117 | 111 | 112 | 121 | 118 | 119 | 118 | 107 | 105 | 107 (1) |

(1) Preliminary data.

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

A69. Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 2007-2017

(Index, 2005=100)

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Total merchandise | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 116 | 130 | 113 | 115 | 129 | 122 | 122 | 120 | 97 | 94 | 100 |
| Japan | 115 | 142 | 117 | 134 | 158 | 158 | 147 | 142 | 110 | 102 | 110 |
| United States | 109 | 122 | 108 | 115 | 128 | 128 | 127 | 125 | 113 | 109 | 112 |
| Agricultural products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 120 | 137 | 123 | 126 | 143 | 135 | 140 | 140 | 118 | 117 | 123 |
| Japan | 119 | 141 | 123 | 138 | 163 | 159 | 153 | 147 | 132 | 130 | 133 |
| United States | 106 | 116 | 114 | 125 | 140 | 143 | 146 | 150 | 145 | 146 | 153 |
| Fuels and mining products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 142 | 182 | 127 | 154 | 201 | 192 | 185 | 170 | 112 | 96 | 115 |
| Japan | 136 | 193 | 129 | 166 | 223 | 224 | 211 | 202 | 124 | 97 | 125 |
| United States | 132 | 173 | 116 | 145 | 190 | 187 | 183 | 175 | 105 | 87 | 105 |
| Manufactures | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 109 | 117 | 108 | 105 | 112 | 105 | 107 | 106 | 91 | 89 | 92 |
| Japan | 100 | 109 | 107 | 111 | 116 | 114 | 105 | 101 | 94 | 95 | 94 |
| United States | 103 | 107 | 105 | 107 | 110 | 112 | 111 | 110 | 108 | 106 | 107 |
| Iron and steel | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 130 | 147 | 110 | 121 | 138 | 120 | 116 | 114 | 91 | 87 | 104 |
| Japan | 124 | 183 | 140 | 148 | 165 | 140 | 124 | 125 | 104 | 98 | 122 |
| United States | 121 | 162 | 114 | 136 | 154 | 142 | 131 | 133 | 109 | 99 | 119 |
| Chemicals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 119 | 134 | 120 | 121 | 135 | 126 | 130 | 129 | 108 | 104 | 110 |
| Japan | 110 | 131 | 119 | 129 | 142 | 141 | 129 | 121 | 110 | 110 | 114 |
| United States | 112 | 123 | 114 | 126 | 138 | 140 | 137 | 137 | 129 | 125 | 130 |
| Machinery and transport equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 102 | 106 | 99 | 95 | 97 | 90 | 92 | 91 | 78 | 77 | 78 |
| Japan | 96 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 90 | 86 | 80 | 79 | 78 |
| United States | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 98 | 97 |
| Office and telecom equipment | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 84 | 78 | 68 | 63 | 59 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 43 | 42 | 42 |
| Japan | 88 | 88 | 84 | 84 | 80 | 75 | 65 | 62 | 58 | 55 | 55 |
| United States | 92 | 88 | 85 | 83 | 79 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 75 | 73 | 73 |
| Automotive products | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 111 | 121 | 116 | 110 | 117 | 108 | 111 | 111 | 94 | 94 | 96 |
| Japan | 96 | 106 | 112 | 117 | 130 | 132 | 122 | 115 | 103 | 109 | 109 |
| United States | 101 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| Textiles | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 111 | 120 | 114 | 112 | 125 | 118 | 122 | 121 | 104 | 103 | 106 |
| Japan | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Clothing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 109 | 118 | 114 | 110 | 124 | 119 | 123 | 123 | 109 | 109 | 112 |
| Japan | 98 | 109 | 118 | 125 | 140 | 144 | 133 | 127 | 120 | 129 | 124 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note : For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.